

# *National Reserve Bank of Tonga*

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Convention and Symbols:

... Not available or applicable  
-- Nil  
p Provisional estimates  
NRBT National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
BSP Bank of South Pacific  
TDB Tonga Development Bank  
MBf MBf Bank Ltd  
ANZ ANZ Bank  
NMFI Non-Monetary Financial Institution  
NFPE Non Financial Public Enterprises

Discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and the total, as shown in some tables, are due to rounding.  
Revisions to previously published statistics are included as they occur.

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Table A1: MONETARY SURVEY  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	Foreign balances			Net domestic credit			Net credit to NMFIs 3/	Other items (net)	
	Net assets	Gross assets 2/	Foreign liabilities	Total	Government (net)	NFPE			Private sector
2010/11	215.2	221.6	-6.5	208.4	-32.5	13.2	227.7	-10.9	-113.4
2011/12	235.3	251.0	-15.7	165.5	-47.1	10.1	202.5	-7.2	-99.2
2012/13	258.6	268.8	-10.2	167.4	-29.2	13.1	183.5	-8.8	-102.2
2013/14	265.9	281.7	-15.8	177.7	-34.1	36.6	175.3	-4.0	-99.6
2014/15	285.9	297.1	-11.2	206.1	-26.9	41.8	191.1	-3.9	-140.1
2015/16	338.2	373.3	-35.1	247.0	-29.4	40.4	236.0	-3.8	-189.6
2016/17	409.9	434.4	-24.5	278.0	-51.5	42.8	286.7	-4.2	-247.8
<b>2013</b>									
Q2	258.6	268.8	-10.2	167.4	-29.2	13.1	183.5	-8.8	-102.2
Q3	250.7	260.8	-10.2	174.2	-23.5	13.8	183.8	-10.5	-98.7
Q4	253.8	277.5	-23.6	183.1	-28.3	30.5	181.0	-7.8	-99.5
<b>2014</b>									
Q1	262.1	279.8	-17.7	179.9	-34.9	35.5	179.3	-7.1	-106.3
Q2	265.9	281.7	-15.8	177.7	-34.1	36.6	175.3	-4.0	-99.6
Q3	262.7	277.1	-14.4	187.4	-24.7	36.3	175.8	-6.2	-102.4
Q4	284.8	300.8	-16.1	187.6	-32.8	38.1	182.2	-4.9	-115.5
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	262.7	276.6	-13.9	203.4	-25.4	41.2	187.5	-4.0	-119.2
Q2	285.9	297.1	-11.2	206.1	-26.9	41.8	191.1	-3.9	-140.1
Q3	302.2	318.2	-15.9	223.3	-20.8	40.7	203.4	-4.6	-157.3
Q4	328.9	343.1	-14.2	225.6	-26.5	39.5	212.6	-4.7	-168.2
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	317.8	332.3	-14.6	245.2	-19.8	39.0	226.0	-4.3	-177.8
Q2	338.2	373.3	-35.1	247.0	-29.4	40.4	236.0	-3.8	-189.6
Q3	363.0	386.6	-23.5	265.5	-22.2	40.8	246.9	-4.5	-215.4
Q4	375.7	399.5	-23.8	251.9	-44.2	42.6	253.5	-3.9	-199.4
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	369.6	393.5	-23.9	254.1	-49.9	41.9	262.0	-4.1	-215.0
Apr	373.8	398.1	-24.3	250.1	-53.9	39.6	264.5	-4.0	-208.3
May	393.8	418.2	-24.4	247.9	-61.7	42.1	267.5	-4.0	-217.8
Jun	409.9	434.4	-24.5	278.0	-51.5	42.8	286.7	-4.2	-247.8
Jul	407.8	431.8	-24.0	282.9	-48.8	42.4	289.3	-4.1	-251.4
Aug	402.2	426.6	-24.4	286.6	-51.9	45.5	292.9	-4.3	-224.5
Sep	393.4	417.7	-24.3	276.3	-63.5	44.8	295.1	-4.7	-208.3
Oct	404.5	429.1	-24.5	279.4	-62.8	44.6	297.6	-5.0	-216.0
Nov	415.0	439.9	-24.9	274.4	-70.6	44.6	300.4	-4.4	-224.4
Dec	413.9	438.6	-24.7	286.1	-75.2	53.2	308.1	-4.4	-227.6
<b>2018</b>									
Jan	415.0	441.0	-26.0	280.0	-81.7	51.6	310.1	-4.5	-234.1
Feb	438.6	464.3	-25.7	267.6	-95.3	51.7	311.3	-5.4	-241.0
Mar	435.6	462.1	-26.5	275.4	-90.0	51.5	314.0	-5.7	-242.5

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table A1: MONETARY SURVEY  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total domestic liquidity M2	Domestic liquidity						
		Money (M1)			Quasi-money			
		Total M1	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits	Total quasi-money	Savings depts.	Term depts.	Foreign curr. a/cs
2010/11	299.2	96.9	27.3	69.7	202.3	51.0	139.5	11.8
2011/12	294.4	119.3	31.3	88.0	175.1	41.4	121.8	11.9
2012/13	314.9	152.1	32.1	120.0	162.7	43.0	110.1	9.7
2013/14	340.0	174.6	40.1	134.4	165.4	44.2	109.2	12.0
2014/15	348.0	188.2	45.4	142.7	159.8	49.7	98.6	11.5
2015/16	391.8	216.5	48.5	168.0	175.3	59.4	103.7	12.2
2016/17	436.0	237.9	61.9	176.0	198.1	63.8	124.4	9.8
<b>2013</b>								
Q2	314.9	152.1	32.1	120.0	162.7	43.0	110.1	9.7
Q3	315.6	159.5	31.4	128.1	156.2	45.2	101.6	9.4
Q4	329.7	169.8	37.1	132.7	159.9	44.0	105.8	10.1
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	328.6	165.8	34.3	131.5	162.8	40.3	111.7	10.8
Q2	340.0	174.6	40.1	134.4	165.4	44.2	109.2	12.0
Q3	341.4	170.8	35.1	135.7	170.6	46.6	109.7	14.4
Q4	351.9	183.7	43.9	139.8	168.3	43.4	114.0	10.9
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	342.9	169.7	39.8	129.9	173.2	46.6	113.5	13.1
Q2	348.0	188.2	45.4	142.7	159.8	49.7	98.6	11.5
Q3	363.6	198.1	42.5	155.6	165.5	54.3	100.0	11.2
Q4	381.7	214.1	53.0	161.1	167.5	51.7	105.6	10.2
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	380.9	213.7	48.7	165.0	167.2	53.1	103.5	10.5
Q2	391.8	216.5	48.5	168.0	175.3	59.4	103.7	12.2
Q3	408.6	211.9	49.3	162.6	196.7	64.8	119.3	12.6
Q4	424.3	238.1	60.0	178.1	186.3	59.9	115.4	10.9
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	404.6	208.7	51.3	157.4	195.9	61.0	124.3	10.6
Apr	411.7	215.3	50.6	164.7	196.4	61.6	124.6	10.2
May	419.9	224.6	52.7	171.9	195.3	61.4	123.9	10.0
Jun	436.0	237.9	61.9	176.0	198.1	63.8	124.4	9.8
Jul	435.2	231.4	59.6	171.8	203.8	66.0	126.6	11.3
Aug	459.9	242.2	63.6	178.6	217.7	67.5	130.3	20.0
Sep	456.8	233.6	60.5	173.1	223.2	69.3	133.7	20.2
Oct	463.0	237.7	59.9	177.9	225.3	68.1	134.3	22.8
Nov	460.6	235.9	61.4	174.5	224.7	66.0	137.3	21.5
Dec	468.1	235.9	69.3	166.6	232.2	63.9	145.5	22.8
<b>2018</b>								
Jan	456.4	221.2	60.8	160.4	235.3	63.1	151.9	20.3
Feb	459.8	226.3	65.8	160.4	233.6	64.0	151.4	18.2
Mar	462.8	230.9	67.4	163.5	231.9	67.1	147.9	17.0

**Table A2: BANKING SURVEY**  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	Net foreign assets	Long-Term foreign liabilities	Net domestic credit			
			Total	Government net	Nonfinancial public ents.	Private sector
2010/11	215.2	-4.0	249.7	-31.4	13.6	267.5
2011/12	235.3	-5.4	209.6	-45.9	13.7	241.7
2012/13	258.6	-6.1	210.7	-29.0	16.8	222.9
2013/14	265.9	-5.5	228.1	-35.2	41.7	221.6
2014/15	285.9	-4.2	254.8	-34.2	47.5	241.4
2015/16	338.2	-4.8	301.3	-34.0	46.1	289.2
2016/17	409.9	-7.5	341.5	-56.8	43.3	355.0
<b>2013</b>						
Q2	258.6	-6.1	210.7	-29.0	16.8	222.9
Q3	250.7	-4.6	217.9	-24.3	18.7	223.5
Q4	253.8	-5.0	229.1	-29.2	35.5	222.7
<b>2014</b>						
Q1	262.1	-4.5	226.2	-35.7	40.6	221.4
Q2	265.9	-5.5	228.1	-35.2	41.7	221.6
Q3	262.7	-4.3	230.9	-30.7	41.5	220.1
Q4	284.8	-4.3	234.6	-40.0	43.6	231.1
<b>2015</b>						
Q1	262.7	-4.1	250.9	-32.6	46.8	236.8
Q2	285.9	-4.2	254.8	-34.2	47.5	241.4
Q3	302.2	-4.2	272.2	-28.1	46.3	254.0
Q4	328.9	-4.8	274.9	-33.9	45.2	263.5
<b>2016</b>						
Q1	317.8	-4.8	297.1	-24.4	44.8	276.7
Q2	338.2	-4.8	301.3	-34.0	46.1	289.2
Q3	363.0	-7.0	316.8	-27.1	41.4	302.5
Q4	375.7	-7.4	311.9	-49.4	43.2	318.1
<b>2017</b>						
Q1	369.6	-7.3	316.5	-55.2	42.5	329.1
Apr	373.8	-7.3	313.1	-59.2	40.1	332.2
May	393.8	-7.4	311.3	-67.0	42.6	335.7
Jun	409.9	-7.5	341.5	-56.8	43.3	355.0
Jul	407.8	-7.5	347.4	-54.1	43.0	358.5
Aug	402.2	-7.5	352.2	-57.2	46.0	363.4
Sep	393.4	-7.3	333.0	-68.9	45.3	356.6
Oct	404.5	-7.2	335.3	-68.6	45.1	358.8
Nov	415.0	-7.2	330.3	-76.3	45.1	361.6
Dec	413.9	-7.3	342.1	-81.0	53.7	369.3
<b>2018</b>						
Jan	415.0	-8.3	335.4	-87.5	52.1	370.8
Feb	438.6	-7.9	323.4	-101.1	52.1	372.3
Mar	435.6	-8.5	331.7	-95.8	52.0	375.5

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table A2: BANKING SURVEY  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total domestic liquidity 2/	Notes and bills 3/	Government Lending Funds 4/	Other items (net)
2010/11	305.4	27.2	0.0	128.2
2011/12	301.4	24.4	0.0	124.6
2012/13	321.8	26.1	0.0	110.8
2013/14	350.6	29.4	0.0	111.9
2014/15	360.9	35.7	0.0	107.4
2015/16	413.7	42.6	0.0	116.7
2016/17	456.8	50.4	0.0	163.9
<b>2013</b>				
Q2	321.8	26.1	0.0	110.8
Q3	324.3	26.4	0.0	107.3
Q4	339.0	27.0	0.0	108.4
<b>2014</b>				
Q1	336.1	28.0	0.0	121.6
Q2	350.6	29.4	0.0	111.9
Q3	353.2	30.9	0.0	102.8
Q4	362.9	33.9	0.0	113.9
<b>2015</b>				
Q1	355.3	33.9	0.0	111.9
Q2	360.9	35.7	0.0	107.4
Q3	379.3	37.3	0.0	119.4
Q4	397.8	39.7	0.0	119.3
<b>2016</b>				
Q1	399.3	40.8	0.0	126.2
Q2	413.7	42.6	0.0	116.7
Q3	433.4	44.5	0.0	135.1
Q4	454.2	46.3	0.0	116.1
<b>2017</b>				
Mar	432.9	49.4	0.0	119.6
Apr	440.1	50.0	0.0	112.6
May	439.4	50.5	0.0	125.9
Jun	456.8	50.4	0.0	163.9
Jul	455.7	51.3	0.0	163.4
Aug	481.7	50.9	0.0	133.3
Sep	476.8	54.0	0.0	135.9
Oct	483.3	54.0	0.0	137.5
Nov	481.0	54.5	0.0	143.4
Dec	488.0	55.3	0.0	147.2
<b>2018</b>				
Jan	475.6	55.3	0.0	156.1
Feb	478.6	55.3	0.0	168.1
Mar	482.5	55.2	0.0	171.7

Table A3: MONETARY SURVEY: CHANGES IN DOMESTIC LIQUIDITY  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

During period ended:	Domestic liquidity							Total change in domestic liquidity creation	Of which change in:	
	Inflows of foreign funds, net	Domestic money creation					Other domestic factors, net		Money (M1)	Quasi-money
		Total	Claims on central govt.	Claims on NFPE 2/	Claims on private sector	Claims on NMFI 3/				
2010/11	50.4	-37.5	-3.4	-6.4	-24.9	-2.9	-5.1	7.8	6.8	0.9
2011/12	20.1	-39.2	-14.6	-3.1	-25.2	3.7	14.2	-4.8	22.3	-27.2
2012/13	23.3	0.2	17.9	3.0	-19.1	-1.6	-3.0	20.5	32.8	-12.4
2013/14	7.4	15.2	-5.0	23.5	-8.2	4.8	2.6	25.2	22.5	2.7
2014/15	20.0	28.5	7.3	5.3	15.8	0.1	-40.5	8.0	13.6	-5.6
2015/16	52.3	41.0	-2.5	-1.4	44.9	0.0	-49.5	43.8	28.3	15.5
2016/17	71.7	30.7	-22.1	2.4	50.7	-0.3	-58.2	44.2	21.4	22.8
2013										
Q2	2.4	3.6	4.6	0.0	-1.2	0.2	-2.2	3.8	7.9	-4.0
Q3	-2.8	-0.1	5.0	0.1	-2.2	-2.9	-0.2	-3.1	-0.7	-2.3
Q4	6.2	5.8	1.2	7.4	-2.1	-0.8	-5.5	6.5	4.8	1.7
2014										
Q1	-2.8	5.1	2.5	1.7	1.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.9	0.3	0.5
Q2	1.9	1.1	2.7	0.5	-2.7	0.6	7.4	10.5	10.3	0.2
Q3	-12.2	-0.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	19.7	6.8	1.3	5.5
Q4	24.4	-14.2	-15.0	0.0	-0.3	1.2	-0.3	9.9	10.9	-1.0
2015										
Q1	-12.2	1.8	2.2	-0.7	0.4	-0.1	2.9	-7.5	-9.0	1.5
Q2	9.1	5.2	2.3	0.2	2.7	-0.1	-21.9	-7.6	10.4	-17.9
Q3	-2.9	7.4	2.4	0.4	4.9	-0.2	-2.7	1.8	2.4	-0.6
Q4	14.5	1.9	-0.1	-0.7	2.7	0.1	-6.4	10.0	7.4	2.7
2016										
Q1	-12.1	11.7	5.1	0.0	6.8	-0.3	-5.0	-5.4	-2.2	-3.2
Q2	6.6	8.1	-0.8	0.3	2.8	5.8	82.4	97.1	96.2	0.9
Q3	11.9	0.8	-4.6	1.4	4.5	-0.4	-7.0	5.8	-9.8	15.6
Q4	18.0	-18.0	-14.6	0.2	-3.6	0.0	16.9	16.9	19.0	-2.2
2017										
Q1	-12.5	8.0	3.2	1.1	3.7	0.0	-2.1	-6.6	-13.7	7.1
Apr	4.2	-3.9	-4.0	-2.4	2.4	0.1	6.8	7.1	6.6	0.5
May	20.0	-2.2	-7.8	2.5	3.1	0.0	-9.5	8.2	9.3	-1.1
Jun	16.1	30.0	10.2	0.8	19.1	-0.1	-30.0	16.1	13.3	2.8
Jul	-2.1	4.9	2.7	-0.4	2.6	0.1	-3.6	-0.8	-6.5	5.7
Aug	-5.6	3.4	-3.1	3.1	3.6	-0.2	26.9	24.7	10.8	13.9
Sep	-8.8	-10.6	-11.7	-0.7	2.2	-0.3	16.2	-3.2	-8.6	5.4
Oct	11.1	2.8	0.8	-0.1	2.5	-0.4	-7.7	6.2	4.1	2.1
Nov	10.5	-4.4	-7.8	0.0	2.8	0.6	-8.4	-2.3	-1.8	-0.5
Dec	-1.1	11.8	-4.7	8.7	7.7	0.1	-3.2	7.4	0.0	7.4
2018										
Jan	1.1	-6.3	-6.5	-1.6	2.0	-0.1	-6.5	-11.6	-14.7	3.1
Feb	23.6	-13.3	-13.6	0.0	1.2	-0.9	-6.9	3.4	5.1	-1.7
Mar	-3.0	7.5	5.3	-0.2	2.7	-0.3	-1.5	3.0	4.6	-1.6

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table A4: DENOMINATIONS OF CURRENCY ISSUED**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total notes and coins on issue		Notes on issue						
	Total notes on issue	Total coins on issue	\$1	\$2	\$5	\$10	\$20	\$50	\$100
2010/11	34.5	32.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	3.5	7.0	16.7	2.3
2011/12	38.5	36.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	3.9	6.9	20.2	2.3
2012/13	38.5	36.6	0.9	1.1	1.3	3.6	6.5	20.8	2.3
2013/14	48.9	46.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	4.1	7.8	28.6	2.5
2014/15	56.0	53.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	4.5	8.1	33.1	3.8
2015/16	67.3	64.3	0.8	1.6	1.9	4.2	8.6	41.3	5.9
2016/17	75.2	71.9	0.8	1.7	2.0	4.5	8.9	41.0	13.1
<b>2015</b>									
Q3	55.5	53.2	0.9	1.5	1.8	5.5	8.6	30.6	4.3
Q4	68.9	66.2	0.8	1.6	1.9	5.0	9.9	41.2	5.8
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	62.7	59.8	0.8	1.5	1.8	4.2	8.4	37.2	5.9
Q2	67.3	64.3	0.8	1.6	1.9	4.2	8.6	41.3	5.9
Q3	60.2	57.1	0.8	1.6	1.8	4.1	8.0	34.3	6.5
Q4	79.5	76.3	0.8	1.8	2.0	4.7	8.5	48.0	10.6
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	64.8	61.5	0.8	1.6	1.8	3.8	6.5	34.9	12.1
Q2	75.2	71.9	0.8	1.7	2.0	4.5	8.9	41.0	13.1
Q3	74.1	70.7	0.8	1.7	2.0	4.6	8.3	38.8	14.6
Q4	84.2	80.6	0.8	1.8	2.0	4.7	8.4	41.0	21.9
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	83.7	80.1	0.8	1.8	2.1	4.5	7.8	40.4	22.7
End of:	Total coins on issue		Coins on issue						
	Total notes on issue	Total coins on issue	1s	2s	5s	10s	20s	50s	\$1
2010/11		1.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
2011/12		1.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
2012/13		2.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
2013/14		2.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
2014/15		2.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
2015/16		3.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
2016/17		3.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>2015</b>									
Q3		2.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2
Q4		2.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>2016</b>									
Q1		2.8	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
Q2		3.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Q3		3.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
Q4		3.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
<b>2017</b>									
Q1		3.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Q2		3.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
Q3		3.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
Q4		3.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
<b>2018</b>									
Q1		3.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

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Table B1: NATIONAL RESERVE BANK OF TONGA: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES  
**A. ASSETS**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total assets = liabilities	Official foreign reserves			IMF currency subscription	Claims on financial institutions	Claims on central government	Other assets
		Total	IMF reserve assets	Foreign reserves holdings				
2010/11	235.0	203.8	23.7	180.1	14.7	0.0	0.0	16.6
2011/12	273.9	246.1	23.3	222.8	13.7	0.0	0.0	14.1
2012/13	295.1	263.3	24.1	239.2	13.4	0.0	0.0	18.4
2013/14	313.0	274.4	24.3	250.1	14.6	0.0	0.0	24.0
2014/15	333.7	289.7	26.0	263.7	14.5	0.0	0.0	29.5
2015/16	423.4	354.9	27.0	327.8	32.4	0.0	0.0	36.1
2016/17	473.1	407.9	26.8	381.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	33.1
<b>2013</b>								
Q2	295.1	263.3	24.1	239.2	13.4	0.0	0.0	18.4
Q3	286.0	254.2	24.2	230.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	18.4
Q4	304.1	271.8	24.9	246.9	13.4	0.0	0.0	18.9
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	309.9	274.8	24.5	250.3	13.4	0.0	0.0	21.6
Q2	313.0	274.4	24.3	250.1	14.6	0.0	0.0	24.0
Q3	314.3	270.9	25.1	245.9	14.6	0.0	0.0	28.8
Q4	337.0	293.6	24.9	268.7	14.6	0.0	0.0	28.9
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	312.7	270.2	24.5	245.7	14.6	0.0	0.0	27.9
Q2	333.7	289.7	26.0	263.7	14.5	0.0	0.0	29.5
Q3	354.5	311.7	27.7	284.0	14.5	0.0	0.0	28.3
Q4	374.5	327.8	27.0	300.9	14.5	0.0	0.0	32.2
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	379.7	317.3	27.3	290.0	28.9	0.0	0.0	33.5
Q2	423.4	354.9	27.0	327.8	32.4	0.0	0.0	36.1
Q3	427.9	363.7	26.8	337.0	32.4	0.0	0.0	31.8
Q4	443.2	378.8	26.5	352.2	32.4	0.0	0.0	32.0
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	431.3	366.0	26.7	339.4	32.4	0.0	0.0	32.8
Apr	437.4	371.7	27.2	344.5	32.4	0.0	0.0	33.2
May	458.1	392.3	27.2	365.1	32.1	0.0	0.0	33.7
Jun	473.1	407.9	26.8	381.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	33.1
Jul	472.7	408.9	26.5	382.4	32.1	0.0	0.0	31.7
Aug	468.3	405.0	27.2	377.9	32.1	0.0	0.0	31.2
Sep	463.7	403.0	27.0	376.1	32.1	0.0	0.0	28.5
Oct	473.9	413.6	27.5	386.1	32.1	0.0	0.0	28.2
Nov	485.6	424.8	27.9	396.9	32.1	0.0	0.0	28.7
Dec	482.0	422.5	27.6	394.9	32.1	0.0	0.0	27.5
<b>2018</b>								
Jan	483.6	424.1	27.7	396.4	32.1	0.0	0.0	27.4
Feb	507.8	448.0	28.0	420.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	27.8
Mar	508.3	447.7	28.2	419.4	32.1	0.0	0.0	28.5

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table B1: NATIONAL RESERVE BANK OF TONGA: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES  
B. LIABILITIES

(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Currency on issue	Required reserves 1/	Domestic banks demand deposits	Reserve money	Central Government demand deposits	IMF demand deposits	NRBT notes 2/	Foreign liabilities	Other liabilities	Capital and General reserves	Revaluation reserves
2010/11	34.5	15.9	93.0	143.4	33.2	14.7	0.0	4.0	24.6	14.7	0.36
2011/12	38.5	16.3	118.2	173.0	43.6	13.7	0.0	7.0	20.7	15.0	0.90
2012/13	38.5	16.3	144.9	199.7	32.6	13.4	0.0	8.8	23.1	15.0	2.41
2013/14	48.9	16.8	133.5	199.2	38.0	14.6	0.0	14.6	23.6	15.0	7.97
2014/15	56.0	18.1	151.8	225.9	33.9	14.5	0.0	10.9	22.2	15.0	11.27
2015/16	67.3	21.5	169.5	258.4	29.8	32.4	0.0	33.9	26.7	15.4	26.71
2016/17	75.2	24.7	183.9	283.8	39.5	32.1	0.0	20.0	52.1	16.6	28.89
2013											
Q2	38.5	16.3	144.9	199.7	32.6	13.4	0.0	8.8	23.1	15.0	2.41
Q3	40.5	16.3	137.6	194.5	27.0	13.4	0.0	10.1	22.5	15.0	3.54
Q4	48.0	16.9	133.2	198.0	26.9	13.4	0.0	23.1	22.8	15.0	4.85
2014											
Q1	42.0	17.2	140.8	200.0	32.8	13.4	0.0	17.5	23.8	15.0	7.30
Q2	48.9	16.8	133.5	199.2	38.0	14.6	0.0	14.6	23.6	15.0	7.97
Q3	46.0	17.5	147.7	211.1	29.9	14.6	0.0	14.2	21.0	15.0	8.48
Q4	56.6	17.7	153.7	228.0	33.1	14.6	0.0	15.9	20.6	15.0	9.89
2015											
Q1	49.4	18.3	140.3	208.1	31.2	14.6	0.0	13.7	20.7	15.0	9.45
Q2	56.0	18.1	151.8	225.9	33.9	14.5	0.0	10.9	22.2	15.0	11.27
Q3	55.5	19.8	167.2	242.5	27.9	14.5	0.0	15.6	23.5	15.0	15.60
Q4	68.9	20.4	169.4	258.7	28.4	14.5	0.0	13.3	22.4	15.4	21.83
2016											
Q1	62.7	21.2	165.0	248.9	24.1	28.9	0.0	13.4	23.3	15.4	25.58
Q2	67.3	21.5	169.5	258.4	29.8	32.4	0.0	33.9	26.7	15.4	26.71
Q3	60.2	22.5	185.4	268.2	27.9	32.4	0.0	20.0	37.3	15.4	26.64
Q4	79.5	23.2	178.6	281.3	33.2	32.4	0.0	19.8	31.5	16.6	28.34
2017											
Q1	64.8	24.0	180.4	269.1	34.2	32.4	0.0	19.9	29.5	16.6	29.48
Apr	69.0	23.8	179.9	272.7	36.6	32.4	0.0	20.3	29.1	16.6	29.64
May	68.6	24.2	192.0	284.8	43.7	32.1	0.0	20.3	29.6	16.6	30.97
Jun	75.2	24.7	183.9	283.8	39.5	32.1	0.0	20.0	52.1	16.6	28.89
Jul	77.7	24.9	175.7	278.4	37.7	32.1	0.0	19.8	59.7	16.6	28.28
Aug	77.5	49.7	155.6	282.9	41.1	32.1	0.0	20.3	50.2	16.6	25.20
Sep	74.1	50.7	158.1	283.0	45.2	32.1	0.0	20.1	40.7	16.6	25.97
Oct	73.0	51.7	167.4	292.0	35.6	32.1	0.0	20.5	51.6	16.6	25.97
Nov	73.8	52.7	174.2	300.7	39.9	32.1	0.0	20.8	48.4	17.5	26.18
Dec	84.2	53.2	158.5	295.9	39.5	32.1	0.0	20.6	48.5	17.5	27.96
2018											
Jan	78.2	53.1	164.2	295.5	40.7	32.1	0.0	20.7	48.4	17.5	28.82
Feb	85.2	53.5	159.0	297.6	52.4	32.1	0.0	20.9	59.2	17.5	28.22
Mar	83.7	54.1	171.0	308.9	43.2	32.1	0.0	21.1	57.2	17.5	28.34

Table B2: COMMERCIAL BANKS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES  
A: ASSETS  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Foreign assets	Claims on central bank	Securities held: Government	Claims on NFI	Loans to:			Other assets	Total assets
					Government	NFPE	Private sector 1/		
2010/11	17.9	116.8	13.6	0.0	0.0	13.2	227.7	54.0	443.1
2011/12	4.9	138.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	10.1	202.5	59.9	430.9
2012/13	5.5	165.2	13.9	0.0	0.0	13.1	183.5	68.3	449.5
2013/14	7.3	159.2	13.1	0.0	0.0	36.6	175.3	75.9	467.3
2014/15	7.4	155.5	15.9	0.0	0.0	41.8	191.1	83.4	495.2
2015/16	18.4	169.9	19.5	0.0	0.0	40.4	236.0	77.2	561.4
2016/17	26.5	170.9	19.8	0.0	0.0	42.8	286.7	70.0	616.7
<b>2013</b>									
Q2	5.5	165.2	13.9	0.0	0.0	13.1	183.5	68.3	449.5
Q3	6.6	159.0	13.9	0.0	0.0	13.8	183.8	70.5	447.7
Q4	5.7	157.5	13.9	0.0	0.0	30.5	181.0	69.9	458.5
<b>2014</b>									
Q1	5.0	160.2	13.9	0.0	0.0	35.5	179.3	67.9	461.8
Q2	7.3	159.2	13.1	0.0	0.0	36.6	175.3	75.9	467.3
Q3	6.2	160.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	36.3	175.8	79.6	473.8
Q4	7.2	166.7	15.9	0.0	0.0	38.1	182.2	70.1	480.2
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	6.4	144.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	41.2	187.5	76.1	471.2
Q2	7.4	155.5	15.9	0.0	0.0	41.8	191.1	83.4	495.2
Q3	6.4	172.3	15.9	0.0	0.0	40.7	203.4	79.8	518.6
Q4	14.2	175.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	39.5	212.6	81.5	538.8
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	15.0	168.3	17.9	0.0	0.0	39.0	226.0	80.9	547.2
Q2	18.4	169.9	19.5	0.0	0.0	40.4	236.0	77.2	561.4
Q3	22.8	175.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	40.8	246.9	79.3	584.5
Q4	20.7	181.4	19.8	0.0	0.0	42.6	253.5	83.8	601.8
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	27.5	172.8	19.8	0.0	0.0	41.9	262.0	82.1	606.0
Apr	26.4	177.9	19.8	0.0	0.0	39.6	264.5	84.9	613.0
May	25.9	181.9	19.8	0.0	0.0	42.1	267.5	84.6	621.8
Jun	26.5	170.9	19.8	0.0	0.0	42.8	286.7	70.0	616.7
Jul	22.9	167.3	19.8	0.0	0.0	42.4	289.3	73.7	615.4
Aug	21.6	168.3	19.8	0.0	0.0	45.5	292.9	83.1	631.2
Sep	14.7	173.1	19.8	0.0	0.0	44.8	295.1	84.4	631.9
Oct	15.5	180.9	16.5	0.0	0.0	44.6	297.6	89.6	644.7
Nov	15.1	181.6	16.5	0.0	0.0	44.6	300.4	87.0	645.2
Dec	16.1	175.2	16.5	0.0	0.0	53.2	308.1	84.7	653.9
<b>2018</b>									
Jan	16.9	180.1	16.5	0.0	0.0	51.6	310.1	86.3	661.5
Feb	16.3	179.9	16.5	0.0	0.0	51.7	311.3	86.2	661.8
Mar	14.5	188.1	16.5	0.0	0.0	51.5	314.0	82.0	666.5

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table B2: COMMERCIAL BANKS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES  
 B: LIABILITIES  
 (Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Demand deposits		Savings deposits	Time deposits		Foreign liabilities	Other liabilities	Capital and reserves
	Govt	Other		Govt	Other			
2010/11	9.2	80.7	51.1	3.6	154.7	2.4	38.2	106.8
2011/12	13.0	99.7	41.5	5.9	135.0	8.8	44.9	93.6
2012/13	6.6	129.2	43.0	3.9	123.2	1.4	43.1	102.5
2013/14	6.3	144.1	44.2	3.0	118.5	1.2	36.6	118.4
2014/15	8.0	151.3	49.7	0.9	106.3	0.3	38.6	121.5
2015/16	17.5	176.6	59.4	1.6	112.8	1.1	40.5	127.8
2016/17	30.0	183.2	63.8	1.7	132.9	4.4	45.7	127.8
<b>2013</b>								
Q2	6.6	129.2	43.0	3.9	123.2	1.4	43.1	102.5
Q3	6.5	138.8	45.2	3.9	114.7	0.1	33.7	107.3
Q4	11.5	143.0	44.0	3.9	117.3	0.6	33.0	107.0
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	12.2	141.7	40.3	3.8	123.2	0.2	35.2	108.9
Q2	6.3	144.1	44.2	3.0	118.5	1.2	36.6	118.4
Q3	9.1	149.7	46.6	1.7	118.1	0.2	36.6	115.9
Q4	15.1	149.0	43.4	0.6	121.1	0.2	35.6	118.1
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	9.4	140.3	46.6	0.6	120.7	0.2	37.3	119.9
Q2	8.0	151.3	49.7	0.9	106.3	0.3	38.6	121.5
Q3	7.8	164.7	54.3	1.1	107.9	0.3	37.8	127.3
Q4	12.6	169.3	51.7	1.4	113.8	0.9	36.1	133.3
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	12.2	172.4	53.1	1.4	112.4	1.1	40.5	131.1
Q2	17.5	176.6	59.4	1.6	112.8	1.1	40.5	127.8
Q3	12.4	173.0	64.8	1.7	127.7	3.5	42.1	131.4
Q4	29.1	186.2	59.9	1.7	123.9	4.0	42.5	131.5
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	33.7	165.0	61.0	1.7	133.0	4.0	42.8	134.4
Apr	35.4	171.9	61.6	1.7	133.3	4.0	40.9	135.5
May	36.0	178.9	61.4	1.7	132.6	4.1	42.1	136.4
Jun	30.0	183.2	63.8	1.7	132.9	4.4	45.7	127.8
Jul	29.1	180.3	66.0	1.7	135.1	4.2	46.7	127.4
Aug	29.9	185.7	67.5	0.7	148.2	4.1	47.4	127.4
Sep	37.5	180.7	69.3	0.7	151.7	4.1	48.2	124.8
Oct	43.0	188.0	68.1	0.7	152.7	4.0	49.2	125.6
Nov	46.5	182.4	66.0	0.7	156.0	4.1	50.1	127.4
Dec	51.5	175.9	63.9	0.7	164.1	4.1	49.3	129.2
<b>2018</b>								
Jan	48.2	169.1	63.1	9.3	177.2	5.3	52.4	130.8
Feb	50.0	170.5	64.0	9.4	174.3	4.8	50.2	132.0
Mar	53.9	172.2	67.1	9.5	171.3	5.5	49.6	132.7

Table B3: NONMONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

## A. ASSETS

(Millions of pa'anga) 3/

End of:	Total assets	Cash and cash at bank	Securities held: Government	Loans			Other assets
				Government	NFPE	Private	
2010/11	68.9	12.0	3.6	0.0	0.4	39.8	12.9
2011/12	66.7	7.5	3.9	0.0	3.6	39.4	12.4
2012/13	70.9	11.5	3.4	0.0	3.7	39.6	12.7
2013/14	77.4	10.1	3.2	0.0	5.1	45.8	13.2
2014/15	97.5	23.9	3.3	0.0	5.7	50.5	14.1
2015/16	116.8	36.1	6.1	0.0	5.7	53.4	15.5
2016/17	143.4	51.4	5.9	0.0	0.5	68.2	17.4
<b>2013</b>							
Q2	70.9	11.5	3.4	0.0	3.7	39.6	12.7
Q3	73.1	12.3	3.4	0.0	4.8	39.9	12.7
Q4	74.7	11.5	3.4	0.0	5.0	42.0	12.8
<b>2014</b>							
Q1	74.4	10.7	3.4	0.0	5.1	42.3	13.0
Q2	77.4	10.1	3.2	0.0	5.1	45.8	13.2
Q3	84.5	17.7	3.3	0.0	5.2	43.5	14.8
Q4	93.2	22.7	3.3	0.0	5.4	48.1	13.7
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	94.2	22.6	3.3	0.0	5.6	48.6	14.0
Q2	97.5	23.9	3.3	0.0	5.7	50.5	14.1
Q3	100.8	27.4	3.3	0.0	5.7	50.8	13.7
Q4	106.5	31.4	3.3	0.0	5.7	51.1	15.0
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	109.4	31.3	6.1	0.0	5.7	50.9	15.3
Q2	116.8	36.1	6.1	0.0	5.7	53.4	15.5
Q3	123.1	43.7	6.1	0.0	0.6	55.8	16.8
Q4	130.5	42.6	5.9	0.0	0.6	64.8	16.6
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	134.8	44.6	5.9	0.0	0.6	67.3	16.5
Apr	134.8	44.3	5.9	0.0	0.6	68.0	16.1
May	140.4	49.4	5.9	0.0	0.6	68.3	16.2
Jun	143.4	51.4	5.9	0.0	0.5	68.2	17.4
Jul	143.6	50.1	5.9	0.0	0.5	69.5	17.6
Aug	144.4	49.8	5.9	0.0	0.5	70.7	17.5
Sep	134.7	49.0	5.9	0.0	0.5	61.7	17.6
Oct	137.0	52.4	5.4	0.0	0.5	61.4	17.3
Nov	142.0	57.7	5.4	0.0	0.5	61.4	17.0
Dec	137.8	53.3	5.4	0.0	0.5	61.4	17.1
<b>2018</b>							
Jan	138.9	55.0	5.4	0.0	0.5	60.9	17.1
Feb	137.8	53.5	5.4	0.0	0.5	61.2	17.1
Mar	138.9	54.0	5.4	0.0	0.5	61.7	17.3

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table B3: NONMONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

## B. LIABILITIES

(Millions of pa'anga) 3/

End of:	Foreign borrowing 1/	Government Lending Funds 2/	Bonds and Promissory Notes			Liabilities to domestic banks	Liabilities to NRBT	Other liabilities	Capital and reserves
			Held by:						
			Govt.	Banks	Others				
2010/11	4.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	27.2	0.0	1.0	8.3	25.2
2011/12	5.1	0.0	2.7	0.0	24.4	0.0	0.0	9.6	20.4
2012/13	4.6	0.0	4.6	0.0	26.1	0.0	0.0	10.0	20.8
2013/14	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	29.4	0.0	0.0	13.1	21.9
2014/15	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	20.7	19.7
2015/16	3.7	0.0	10.7	0.0	42.6	0.0	0.0	36.2	20.4
2016/17	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	41.0	23.8
2013									
Q2	4.6	0.0	4.6	0.0	26.1	0.0	0.0	10.0	20.8
Q3	4.5	0.0	4.2	0.0	26.4	0.0	0.0	12.7	21.2
Q4	4.5	0.0	4.2	0.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	21.4
2014									
Q1	4.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	21.2
Q2	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	29.4	0.0	0.0	13.1	21.9
Q3	4.1	0.0	9.3	0.0	30.9	0.0	0.0	15.6	22.1
Q4	4.1	0.0	10.6	0.0	33.9	0.0	0.0	17.7	22.3
2015									
Q1	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	33.9	0.0	0.0	19.4	21.9
Q2	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	20.7	19.7
Q3	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	37.3	0.0	0.0	23.7	19.9
Q4	3.8	0.0	10.7	0.0	39.7	0.0	0.0	27.0	20.4
2016									
Q1	3.7	0.0	10.7	0.0	40.8	0.0	0.0	29.5	20.1
Q2	3.7	0.0	10.7	0.0	42.6	0.0	0.0	36.2	20.4
Q3	3.5	0.0	11.0	0.0	44.5	0.0	0.0	39.4	20.8
Q4	3.5	0.0	11.0	0.0	46.3	0.0	0.0	44.4	20.4
2017									
Q1	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	49.4	0.0	0.0	45.3	20.3
Apr	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	45.6	20.3
May	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	50.5	0.0	0.0	39.6	20.6
Jun	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	41.0	23.8
Jul	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	51.3	0.0	0.0	41.3	23.8
Aug	3.4	0.0	11.2	0.0	50.9	0.0	0.0	42.0	24.4
Sep	3.2	0.0	11.2	0.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	24.4
Oct	3.2	0.0	11.2	0.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	24.5
Nov	3.2	0.0	11.2	0.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	31.6	24.5
Dec	3.2	0.0	11.2	0.0	55.3	0.0	0.0	30.8	25.6
2018									
Jan	3.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	55.3	0.0	0.0	29.6	25.6
Feb	3.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	55.3	0.0	0.0	28.3	25.8
Mar	3.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	29.5	25.9

Table B4: COMMERCIAL BANKS: CLASSIFICATION OF DEPOSITS  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total domestic deposits	Government				Private					Others		
		Total	Demand	Time	Tonga Trust	Total	Demand	Savings	Time	Foreign Curr. a/cs	Total	Demand	Time
2010/11	302.2	12.9	9.2	3.6	0.0	214.6	56.7	57.5	88.7	11.8	74.7	14.3	60.5
2011/12	280.1	21.7	13.0	5.9	2.9	197.2	72.0	41.4	71.9	11.9	61.2	8.3	52.9
2012/13	293.1	11.2	6.6	3.9	0.8	202.2	82.9	43.0	66.6	9.7	79.6	33.9	45.8
2013/14	300.5	9.4	6.3	3.0	0.2	207.4	84.2	44.2	67.1	11.9	83.7	43.0	40.6
2014/15	319.4	8.9	8.0	0.9	0.0	216.9	86.0	49.7	66.9	14.3	93.6	45.8	47.8
2015/16	370.2	19.1	17.5	1.6	0.0	253.2	98.8	59.4	72.2	22.9	97.9	50.2	47.6
2016/17	406.8	23.0	21.3	1.7	0.0	272.4	92.2	63.8	79.3	37.1	111.4	49.5	61.8
2013													
Q2	293.1	11.2	6.6	3.9	0.8	202.2	82.9	43.0	66.6	9.7	79.6	33.9	45.8
Q3	296.0	10.6	6.5	3.9	0.2	202.9	84.2	45.2	64.1	9.4	82.5	42.7	39.7
Q4	305.8	15.5	11.5	3.9	0.2	206.1	84.5	44.0	67.5	10.1	84.2	45.2	39.0
2014													
Q1	305.9	16.2	12.2	3.8	0.2	201.7	82.0	40.3	68.6	10.8	87.9	44.1	43.8
Q2	300.5	9.4	6.3	3.0	0.2	207.4	84.2	44.2	67.1	11.9	83.7	43.0	40.6
Q3	308.3	10.8	9.1	1.7	0.0	208.5	82.3	46.6	65.4	14.3	88.9	46.2	42.7
Q4	316.0	15.7	15.1	0.6	0.0	213.7	90.5	43.4	68.9	10.9	86.7	41.9	44.7
2015													
Q1	303.0	10.0	9.4	0.6	0.0	205.6	77.4	46.6	68.6	13.1	87.3	42.7	44.6
Q2	319.4	8.9	8.0	0.9	0.0	216.9	86.0	49.7	66.9	14.3	93.6	45.8	47.8
Q3	338.9	8.9	7.8	1.1	0.0	234.7	99.3	54.3	68.0	13.1	95.3	47.2	48.1
Q4	351.7	14.0	12.6	1.4	0.0	245.7	103.2	51.7	72.3	18.6	92.0	43.5	48.5
2016													
Q1	354.8	13.6	12.2	1.4	0.0	245.4	103.8	53.1	69.7	18.8	95.8	46.4	49.4
Q2	370.2	19.1	17.5	1.6	0.0	253.2	98.8	59.4	72.2	22.9	97.9	50.2	47.6
Q3	381.1	14.0	12.4	1.7	0.0	266.5	95.2	64.8	76.6	29.9	100.6	41.2	59.4
Q4	396.6	24.0	22.3	1.7	0.0	270.0	107.6	59.9	71.2	31.3	102.6	42.2	60.5
2017													
Q1	388.5	26.5	24.8	1.7	0.0	263.7	81.3	61.0	80.9	40.5	98.3	38.7	59.6
Apr	398.1	28.1	26.4	1.7	0.0	270.4	89.1	61.6	81.2	38.6	99.7	40.1	59.6
May	405.3	28.8	27.1	1.7	0.0	271.1	91.3	61.4	80.5	37.9	105.5	45.8	59.7
Jun	406.8	23.0	21.3	1.7	0.0	272.4	92.2	63.8	79.3	37.1	111.4	49.5	61.8
Jul	405.0	22.3	20.6	1.7	0.0	271.4	90.0	66.0	79.3	36.1	111.4	48.6	62.8
Aug	416.5	21.9	21.2	0.7	0.0	279.9	101.4	67.5	68.3	42.8	114.7	47.9	66.8
Sep	424.4	29.5	28.8	0.7	0.0	281.4	105.6	69.3	70.3	36.2	113.6	45.2	68.4
Oct	434.8	34.7	34.1	0.7	0.0	289.4	112.9	68.1	69.4	38.9	110.7	40.3	70.4
Nov	434.8	38.2	37.5	0.7	0.0	291.4	118.4	66.0	71.0	36.1	105.2	34.0	71.2
Dec	437.9	43.4	42.7	0.7	0.0	288.5	109.7	63.9	77.6	37.3	106.1	33.5	72.6
2018													
Jan	442.2	48.9	48.2	0.7	0.0	282.4	110.1	63.1	73.6	35.6	111.0	35.4	75.6
Feb	445.4	50.7	50.0	0.7	0.0	282.9	107.0	64.0	77.8	34.2	111.8	36.4	75.4
Mar	452.5	54.5	53.9	0.7	0.0	286.2	110.2	67.1	77.2	31.7	111.7	38.7	73.0

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

**Table B5: COMMERCIAL BANKS: PRIVATE SECTOR TIME DEPOSITS  
MATURITY STRUCTURE**

(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	3 months	6 months	12 months	24 months	36 months	48 months	Total
2010/11	68.0	36.8	27.6	10.7	10.2	0.2	153.6
2011/12	39.4	27.4	45.6	15.8	1.4	1.9	131.4
2012/13	26.1	20.2	45.2	13.7	1.2	13.0	119.3
2013/14	20.3	17.8	39.9	21.5	1.4	14.2	115.0
2014/15	18.2	16.5	46.1	28.7	5.6	6.6	121.7
2015/16	17.8	18.3	50.1	35.7	2.3	3.1	127.4
2016/17	18.6	18.4	61.3	45.6	1.8	1.0	146.6
<b>2013</b>							
Q2	26.1	20.2	45.2	13.7	1.2	13.0	119.3
Q3	21.6	27.0	31.0	12.8	1.7	16.6	110.8
Q4	27.7	29.1	24.4	12.2	7.6	12.4	113.3
<b>2014</b>							
Q1	21.6	17.7	43.2	21.3	1.4	14.2	119.4
Q2	20.3	17.8	39.9	21.5	1.4	14.2	115.0
Q3	19.5	16.7	42.1	26.1	1.5	10.2	116.1
Q4	19.7	19.5	42.9	26.4	1.5	10.2	120.3
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	19.6	18.3	43.2	27.0	3.6	8.2	119.8
Q2	18.2	16.5	46.1	28.7	5.6	6.6	121.7
Q3	17.9	17.2	50.0	26.0	5.6	6.3	123.0
Q4	19.0	20.6	50.2	26.0	6.3	5.5	127.6
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	16.3	19.7	48.1	33.4	3.9	5.5	126.9
Q2	17.8	18.3	50.1	35.7	2.3	3.1	127.4
Q3	19.1	18.5	53.2	45.7	2.3	3.1	141.9
Q4	18.1	16.1	52.8	45.9	2.4	3.1	138.3
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	20.7	18.2	59.1	45.9	1.5	1.0	146.5
Apr	20.8	18.5	61.2	43.6	1.6	1.0	146.7
May	20.0	18.5	61.3	43.6	1.7	1.0	146.2
Jun	18.6	18.4	61.3	45.6	1.8	1.0	146.6
Jul	18.7	18.6	61.5	45.6	2.3	1.0	147.7
Aug	27.3	18.5	65.3	47.6	1.8	1.0	161.5
Sep	27.9	19.2	67.5	47.9	1.7	1.0	165.2
Oct	29.3	19.7	69.2	45.7	1.7	1.0	166.7
Nov	27.5	20.4	70.6	48.5	1.7	1.0	169.7
Dec	32.5	21.6	72.2	48.5	1.7	1.0	177.6
<b>2018</b>							
Jan	31.1	29.8	76.6	49.0	2.7	0.8	190.0
Feb	27.3	29.2	81.0	45.0	2.7	2.0	187.2
Mar	26.9	28.3	80.1	43.8	2.7	2.5	184.4

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table B6: COMMERCIAL BANKS: CLASSIFICATION OF LENDING**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total loans and advances outstanding to:								Total
	Government	Nonfinancial public enterprises	Private:					Other 2/	
			Total	Agriculture & Fishing	Indust. 1/	Housing	Personal		
2010/11	0.0	13.2	227.7	6.4	108.3	84.9	27.9	28.0	240.8
2011/12	0.0	10.1	202.1	5.7	84.9	76.7	32.3	34.7	212.1
2012/13	0.0	13.1	183.3	1.9	72.2	73.7	33.9	35.5	196.3
2013/14	0.0	36.6	175.1	1.4	57.6	79.0	34.1	37.2	211.6
2014/15	0.0	41.8	190.0	1.3	60.6	86.0	40.8	42.2	231.9
2015/16	0.0	40.4	235.8	1.4	74.9	113.6	44.8	46.0	276.2
2016/17	0.0	42.8	286.5	1.2	83.3	155.7	45.1	46.3	329.3
<b>2013</b>									
Q2	0.0	13.1	183.3	1.9	72.2	73.7	33.9	35.5	196.3
Q3	0.0	13.8	183.6	2.4	70.5	74.5	33.5	36.2	197.5
Q4	0.0	23.0	186.8	2.0	72.5	74.6	35.4	37.6	209.8
<b>2014</b>									
Q1	0.0	35.5	179.1	2.1	61.7	77.9	35.5	37.3	214.6
Q2	0.0	36.6	175.1	1.4	57.6	79.0	34.1	37.2	211.6
Q3	0.0	36.3	175.6	1.3	55.8	79.8	35.9	38.7	211.9
Q4	0.0	38.1	182.0	1.3	57.9	82.1	39.3	40.7	220.1
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	0.0	41.2	187.3	1.3	58.1	85.7	40.8	42.2	228.5
Q2	0.0	41.8	190.0	1.3	60.6	86.0	40.8	42.2	231.9
Q3	0.0	40.7	202.4	1.1	65.9	92.2	41.9	43.2	243.1
Q4	0.0	39.5	211.8	1.1	66.4	98.6	44.5	45.8	251.3
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	0.0	39.0	225.2	1.6	72.6	105.0	44.9	46.1	264.3
Q2	0.0	40.4	235.8	1.4	74.9	113.6	44.8	46.0	276.2
Q3	0.0	40.8	246.7	1.4	72.0	126.3	45.7	47.0	287.5
Q4	0.0	42.6	253.3	1.3	66.3	137.0	47.4	48.6	295.9
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	0.0	41.9	261.8	1.1	66.1	146.7	46.7	47.9	303.7
Apr	0.0	39.6	264.3	1.1	66.7	148.8	46.4	47.7	303.8
May	0.0	42.1	267.3	1.1	66.7	152.3	46.0	47.2	309.4
Jun	0.0	42.8	286.5	1.2	83.3	155.7	45.1	46.3	329.3
Jul	0.0	42.4	289.1	1.3	84.0	157.9	44.8	45.9	331.5
Aug	0.0	45.5	292.7	1.3	84.9	157.3	48.1	49.3	338.2
Sep	0.0	44.8	294.9	1.3	85.0	159.4	48.1	49.2	339.7
Oct	0.0	44.6	297.4	1.1	85.6	161.2	48.6	49.6	342.0
Nov	0.0	44.6	300.2	1.0	86.4	162.8	49.0	50.0	344.8
Dec	0.0	53.2	307.9	0.9	89.9	166.7	49.3	50.4	361.1
<b>2018</b>									
Jan	0.0	51.6	309.9	1.3	94.7	165.0	48.1	48.9	361.5
Feb	0.0	51.7	311.1	1.3	94.6	169.4	45.0	45.8	362.7
Mar	0.0	51.5	313.8	1.3	96.6	170.2	44.8	45.7	365.2

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table B7: NON-MONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:  
CLASSIFICATION OF LENDING  
(Millions of pa'anga)**

As at, or during period ended:	Outstanding loans				Total
	Nonfinancial public enterprises	Private:			
		Agriculture & Fishing	Industry 1/	Other 2/	
2010/11	0.4	4.9	11.7	22.9	39.9
2011/12	3.6	4.0	11.8	23.6	43.0
2012/13	3.7	3.6	12.0	24.0	43.3
2013/14	5.1	4.2	16.8	24.8	50.9
2014/15	5.7	6.8	17.4	26.4	56.2
2015/16	5.7	8.3	17.2	28.0	59.1
2016/17	0.5	10.9	29.9	27.4	68.8
<b>2013</b>					
Q2	3.7	3.6	12.0	24.0	43.3
Q3	4.8	4.0	12.1	23.8	44.7
Q4	5.0	3.8	13.5	24.8	47.0
<b>2014</b>					
Q1	5.1	3.7	13.9	24.6	47.3
Q2	5.1	4.2	16.8	24.8	50.9
Q3	5.2	5.6	15.5	22.5	48.7
Q4	5.4	5.8	16.9	25.4	53.6
<b>2015</b>					
Q1	5.6	5.8	17.4	25.1	53.9
Q2	5.7	6.8	17.4	26.4	56.2
Q3	5.7	7.3	17.4	26.1	56.4
Q4	5.7	6.4	17.1	27.6	56.8
<b>2016</b>					
Q1	5.7	6.0	17.1	27.9	56.7
Q2	5.7	8.3	17.2	28.0	59.1
Q3	0.6	9.8	18.4	27.7	56.4
Q4	0.6	9.6	27.1	28.1	65.4
<b>2017</b>					
Q1	0.6	9.5	29.9	27.9	67.9
Apr	0.6	10.0	30.3	27.7	68.5
May	0.6	10.6	30.1	27.7	68.9
Jun	0.5	10.9	29.9	27.4	68.8
Jul	0.5	11.0	31.2	27.2	70.0
Aug	0.5	11.9	31.6	27.2	71.2
Sep	0.5	5.7	29.5	26.4	62.2
Oct	0.5	4.8	30.0	26.6	61.9
Nov	0.5	4.6	30.0	26.7	61.9
Dec	0.5	4.4	30.1	27.0	61.9
<b>2018</b>					
Jan	0.5	4.3	29.7	26.9	61.4
Feb	0.5	4.1	30.2	26.9	61.7
Mar	0.5	4.1	30.6	27.0	62.2

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table C1: SELECTED INTEREST RATES ON DEPOSITS  
(Percent per annum) 1/

End of:	Term deposits, by original maturity 2/							Weighted average savings deposits rate	Weighted average deposits rate
	3 months	6 months	12 months	24 months	36 months	60 months	All terms		
2010/11	3.36	3.36	3.35	3.67	3.25	3.16	3.33	1.53	2.49
2011/12	3.06	2.92	4.05	3.74	3.77	5.06	3.61	1.76	2.45
2012/13	2.92	3.51	3.82	2.30	3.38	5.25	3.49	2.07	2.18
2013/14	3.03	2.70	4.25	2.52	3.22	4.12	3.48	2.15	2.02
2014/15	3.57	2.95	4.90	2.76	3.34	4.77	3.89	2.46	2.29
2015/16	3.27	3.06	5.12	2.63	3.43	4.55	3.94	2.44	2.22
2016/17	2.71	3.06	5.36	2.48	3.08	4.34	3.82	2.35	2.16
2011									
Q2	4.08	4.08	3.36	3.61	3.25	3.18	3.38	1.58	2.47
Q3	3.22	3.22	3.79	3.90	3.33	3.13	3.42	1.54	2.45
Q4	3.36	3.36	3.52	3.97	3.27	3.13	3.45	1.50	2.42
2012									
Q1 3/	2.65	2.34	4.62	4.62	4.20	7.02	3.86	1.92	2.47
Q2	3.02	2.75	4.29	2.47	4.27	6.96	3.71	2.08	2.45
Q3	2.79	4.41	4.42	2.20	3.36	7.04	3.82	2.09	2.41
Q4	2.80	3.91	4.09	2.03	3.51	7.05	3.74	1.92	2.28
2013									
Q1	2.97	3.03	3.16	2.43	3.42	3.58	3.17	2.12	2.05
Q2	3.11	2.70	3.60	2.53	3.21	3.35	3.24	2.16	1.98
Q3	3.25	2.80	3.95	2.40	2.77	3.31	3.31	2.16	1.97
Q4	3.49	2.48	4.07	2.35	3.52	4.34	3.37	2.11	1.94
2014									
Q1	2.60	2.66	4.37	2.67	3.28	4.42	3.55	2.09	2.07
Q2	2.77	2.86	4.61	2.67	3.29	4.39	3.69	2.21	2.13
Q3	3.23	3.04	4.81	2.82	3.31	4.57	3.85	2.42	2.27
Q4	3.37	2.63	4.92	2.81	3.21	4.46	3.74	2.41	2.23
2015									
Q1	3.28	2.88	4.99	2.64	3.36	5.00	3.88	2.49	2.32
Q2	4.42	3.24	4.90	2.79	3.49	5.06	4.08	2.53	2.34
Q3	3.92	3.30	4.96	2.60	3.49	5.14	4.10	2.43	2.29
Q4	2.96	2.56	5.01	2.57	3.47	4.36	3.79	2.35	2.14
2016									
Q1	3.16	2.98	5.22	2.61	3.46	4.35	3.88	2.47	2.19
Q2	3.04	3.38	5.29	2.76	3.28	4.37	3.97	2.53	2.25
Q3	2.79	3.15	5.33	2.50	3.18	4.35	3.81	2.37	2.21
Q4	2.97	3.44	5.34	2.51	3.07	4.35	3.84	2.27	2.08
2017									
Q1	2.44	2.80	5.39	2.50	3.10	4.33	3.80	2.37	2.20
Q2	2.64	2.87	5.36	2.43	2.99	4.31	3.82	2.40	2.15
Q3	2.61	3.21	5.37	2.38	3.02	4.26	3.82	2.42	2.19
Q4	2.37	3.01	5.24	2.36	2.99	4.23	3.73	2.29	2.16
2018									
Q1	2.40	2.90	5.18	2.24	3.01	4.18	3.76	2.40	2.16

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table C2: SELECTED INTEREST RATES ON BANK LENDING  
(Per cent per annum) 1/

End of:	Outstanding loans					Weighted Average Lending Rate
	Household			Business 2/	Other 2/	
	Total	Housing	Personal			
2010/11	13.85	10.72	15.41	11.77		12.71
2011/12	10.33	9.03	13.15	10.19	9.27	9.99
2012/13	9.86	9.02	11.56	9.35	7.75	9.44
2013/14	9.50	8.67	11.20	8.16	7.80	8.66
2014/15	9.36	8.50	11.01	7.41	6.48	8.23
2015/16	8.94	8.09	10.95	6.97	6.25	7.88
2016/17	8.83	8.04	11.18	6.86	6.55	7.84
2011						
Q2	13.85	10.72	15.41	11.77		12.71
Q3	13.67	10.60	15.20	11.49		12.49
Q4	13.65	10.61	15.17	11.49		12.51
2012						
Q1 3/	10.43	9.18	13.25	10.36	7.91	10.12
Q2	10.33	9.03	13.15	10.19	9.27	9.99
Q3	10.03	9.28	11.55	10.14	10.31	9.82
Q4	9.95	9.15	11.67	10.01	7.99	9.74
2013						
Q1	9.90	9.11	11.53	9.83	7.81	9.64
Q2	9.86	9.02	11.56	9.35	7.75	9.44
Q3	9.70	8.85	11.46	8.95	8.51	9.21
Q4	9.63	8.71	11.43	8.50	7.42	8.84
2014						
Q1	9.45	8.64	11.08	8.25	7.40	8.66
Q2	9.50	8.67	11.20	8.16	7.80	8.66
Q3	9.45	8.59	11.18	7.92	7.66	8.58
Q4	9.44	8.58	11.02	7.93	6.53	8.62
2015						
Q1	9.37	8.49	11.05	7.54	6.52	8.33
Q2	9.36	8.50	11.01	7.41	6.48	8.23
Q3	9.31	8.48	11.33	7.54	6.36	8.27
Q4	9.16	8.29	11.16	7.13	6.52	8.07
2016						
Q1	9.00	8.13	10.97	7.07	6.25	7.94
Q2	8.94	8.09	10.95	6.97	6.25	7.88
Q3	8.90	8.08	10.97	6.96	6.64	7.89
Q4	8.83	8.05	10.85	7.09	6.66	7.91
2017						
Q1	8.84	8.03	11.10	6.83	6.25	7.85
Q2	8.83	8.04	11.18	6.86	6.55	7.84
Q3	8.86	8.13	10.98	6.86	6.46	7.85
Q4	8.93	8.20	11.13	6.96	7.38	7.95
2018						
Q1	8.85	8.10	11.37	7.12	6.25	7.97

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table C3: OVERSEAS INTEREST RATES  
(Percent per annum)

Average during period ended:	Short Term Interest rates 1/				Long Term Interest rates 2/			
	Australia	Japan	New Zealand	United States of America	Australia	Japan	New Zealand	United States of America
2010/11	4.91	0.056	3.01	0.12	5.27	1.12	5.42	3.03
2011/12	4.39	0.047	2.67	0.07	3.91	0.98	4.25	2.10
2012/13	3.13	0.056	2.65	0.08	3.23	0.74	3.57	1.82
2013/14	2.65	0.043	2.92	0.08	3.42	0.63	4.55	2.66
2014/15	2.50	0.020	3.63	0.02	2.43	0.43	3.77	2.65
2015/16	2.16	0.008	2.78	0.19	2.08	0.17	3.25	2.00
2016/17	1.76	-0.042	2.08	0.54	2.22	0.00	2.87	2.10
<b>2011</b>								
Q2	4.97	0.045	2.65	0.05	5.27	1.16	5.32	3.20
Q3	4.92	0.050	2.66	0.03	4.46	1.03	4.67	2.43
Q4	4.59	0.054	2.65	0.11	4.04	1.03	4.65	2.12
<b>2012</b>								
Q1	4.36	0.052	2.74	0.07	3.92	0.98	4.00	2.04
Q2	3.67	0.032	2.64	0.09	3.21	0.85	3.68	1.83
Q3	3.51	0.061	2.65	0.10	2.98	0.80	3.54	1.64
Q4	3.15	0.060	2.64	0.09	3.14	0.76	3.51	1.71
<b>2013</b>								
Q1	3.00	0.055	2.65	0.09	3.40	0.66	3.70	1.95
Q2	2.86	0.048	2.64	0.05	3.40	0.75	3.51	2.00
Q3	2.62	0.045	2.64	0.03	3.81	0.73	4.47	2.71
Q4	2.61	0.024	2.69	0.06	3.40	0.65	4.71	2.75
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	2.65	0.062	2.96	0.18	3.34	0.54	4.60	2.56
Q2	2.70	0.041	3.38	0.03	3.13	0.60	4.42	2.62
Q3	2.67	0.031	3.69	0.03	2.96	0.53	4.26	2.57
Q4	2.75	0.020	3.67	0.02	2.60	0.45	3.95	2.42
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	2.38	0.005	3.64	0.02	1.96	0.34	3.33	3.34
Q2	2.18	0.025	3.50	0.02	2.20	0.40	3.56	2.28
Q3	2.16	0.048	2.98	0.04	2.20	0.40	3.35	2.14
Q4	2.16	0.025	2.88	0.19	2.23	0.33	3.44	2.19
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	2.28	-0.001	2.88	0.29	2.03	0.07	3.52	1.92
Q2	2.03	-0.039	2.36	0.26	1.84	-0.11	2.68	1.75
Q3	1.78	-0.036	2.28	0.30	1.58	-0.13	2.29	1.56
Q4	1.77	-0.034	2.08	0.43	2.09	0.00	2.95	2.13
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	1.78	-0.055	1.99	0.60	2.71	0.07	3.27	2.44
Q2	1.73	-0.045	1.97	0.85	2.52	0.04	2.98	2.26
Q3	1.70	-0.043	1.95	0.98	2.71	0.05	2.92	2.24
Q4	1.74	-0.034	1.91	1.23	2.60	0.05	2.86	2.37
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	1.86	-0.061	1.90	1.58	2.74	0.06	2.91	2.76

Source: Australia (Reserve Bank of Australia), Japan (Bank of Japan), New Zealand (Reserve Bank of New Zealand), United States of America (Federal Reserve)  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table D1: INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY  
(Units as specified)

During:	Retail petrol prices 1/ (Seniti/Litre)	Electricity prices 2/ (Seniti/Kwh)	Electricity Consumed ('000) (Kwh)	New registrations of motor vehicles (Number)
2010/11	290.3	98.0	44,571	1,029
2011/12	283.9	93.2	44,715	1,164
2012/13	275.5	89.3	46,388	1,407
2013/14	288.5	91.7	47,818	1,759
2014/15	250.1	80.2	49,160	2,268
2015/16	225.1	70.0	53,342	3,038
2016/17	249.5	85.9	59,280	3,710
2011				
Q1	279.6	84.9	11,373	232
Q2	290.3	98.0	11,211	242
Q3	272.1	98.0	10,498	228
Q4	270.6	93.3	11,553	359
2012				
Q1	287.0	93.3	11,707	284
Q2	283.9	93.2	10,956	293
Q3	287.5	85.3	10,653	306
Q4	280.1	85.3	11,787	384
2013				
Q1	297.6	85.3	12,089	344
Q2	275.5	89.3	11,860	373
Q3	285.9	92.7	11,230	435
Q4	279.5	92.8	12,523	433
2014				
Q1	289.8	91.7	12,232	403
Q2	288.5	91.7	11,833	488
Q3	274.4	91.7	11,299	501
Q4	253.2	88.7	12,561	619
2015				
Q1	225.2	75.0	13,230	492
Q2	250.1	80.2	12,070	656
Q3	237.8	81.4	12,150	648
Q4	222.5	78.7	13,280	859
2016				
Q1	198.5	70.0	13,992	621
Q2	225.1	70.0	13,920	910
Q3	227.4	72.1	13,857	842
Q4	236.7	74.0	14,926	1,090
2017				
Q1	256.3	83.0	15,506	827
Q2	249.5	85.9	14,992	951
Q3	246.9	81.2	13,271	964
Q4	267.9	81.2	15,627	1,019
2018				
Jan	268.2	81.2	4,485	325
Feb	268.2	81.2	6,050	121

Source: Ministry of Commerce, Consumer, Trade, Innovation and Labor; Ministry of Infrastructure and Tourism; Tonga Power Limited  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table D2: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS MARKETED IN TONGA: VALUES  
(Thousands of pa'anga) 1/

During:	Total	Root crops 2/	Coconuts	Bananas	Watermelon	Other fruit	Vegetables	Miscellaneous
2010/11	3,062.4	990.9	205.9	89.2	551.5	196.2	977.0	51.7
2011/12	5,037.7	1,971.1	271.8	80.5	791.7	337.9	1,491.5	93.3
2012/13	3,679.8	1,729.4	207.9	102.5	664.6	170.2	760.1	45.0
2013/14	4,651.9	2,224.5	216.5	148.2	1,076.4	278.4	677.0	30.9
2014/15	4,725.1	2,111.9	216.8	157.3	1,186.0	268.9	742.2	42.0
2015/16	4,662.5	2,249.6	191.6	145.2	896.3	277.7	839.2	62.9
2016/17	5,876.6	2,709.9	224.7	210.0	1,136.7	374.9	1,125.8	94.6
<b>2011</b>								
Q2	590.2	234.1	49.4	12.5	109.0	19.4	144.6	21.2
Q3	1,253.5	518.3	81.0	8.1	198.1	37.8	372.0	38.2
Q4	1,472.5	394.7	73.4	22.4	349.9	136.2	470.9	25.0
<b>2012</b>								
Q1	1,352.2	482.9	74.1	31.7	139.1	134.0	470.1	20.2
Q2	959.5	575.1	43.2	18.2	104.6	29.9	178.5	10.0
Q3	784.0	437.1	45.3	11.4	133.4	8.7	143.3	4.8
Q4	667.8	233.2	34.0	9.4	246.4	47.7	89.0	8.1
<b>2013</b>								
Q1	1,042.0	421.0	62.6	40.7	113.2	55.0	332.8	16.7
Q2	1,185.9	638.1	66.0	40.9	171.6	58.9	194.9	15.5
Q3	1,186.2	634.4	67.5	27.1	216.3	37.0	199.6	4.3
Q4	1,195.5	464.7	32.5	22.8	389.1	93.4	187.2	5.9
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	947.8	438.1	44.6	49.6	208.0	77.5	122.1	7.8
Q2	1,322.4	687.3	71.9	48.8	262.9	70.4	168.2	12.9
Q3	1,226.9	689.0	67.7	32.3	206.7	33.6	187.4	10.3
Q4	1,140.7	444.3	46.5	26.8	325.9	98.5	188.6	10.0
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	988.0	349.9	42.1	49.2	308.4	67.4	162.9	8.1
Q2	1,369.5	628.7	60.4	49.0	344.9	69.4	203.3	13.7
Q3	1,265.9	616.9	49.8	33.1	247.4	69.4	237.8	11.5
Q4	1,063.0	452.1	33.0	40.0	215.7	81.0	225.6	15.6
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	1,129.2	561.9	57.3	49.4	177.3	78.7	184.9	19.8
Q2	1,204.4	618.7	51.6	22.8	255.8	48.7	190.9	16.0
Q3	1,439.8	814.1	29.2	43.2	164.5	47.8	322.9	18.1
Q4	1,592.3	688.3	55.3	38.7	327.3	177.6	271.6	33.6
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	1,210.9	483.0	75.6	66.2	315.7	78.1	180.2	12.1
Q2	1,633.6	724.5	64.6	61.9	329.3	71.4	351.1	30.8
Q3	2,248.3	964.6	71.7	79.8	508.2	119.7	471.3	33.0
Q4	3,223.6	1,037.5	157.4	101.3	1,318.5	169.2	407.6	32.0
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	1,240.3	569.9	60.0	70.0	253.4	71.8	203.0	12.2

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Food and Forests  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table D3: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS MARKETED IN TONGA: VOLUMES (tonnes)

During:	Total	Root crops 1/	Coconuts	Bananas	Watermelon	Other fruit	Vegetables	Miscellaneous
2010/11	2,215.0	941.2	352.5	57.5	476.1	70.8	313.9	3.0
2011/12	4,289.3	2,285.1	542.2	78.7	756.6	127.2	492.6	6.8
2012/13	3,185.7	1,756.7	414.7	95.5	562.8	80.6	272.8	2.6
2013/14	3,895.5	1,936.0	492.0	123.2	898.2	149.5	294.8	1.7
2014/15	3,288.5	1,679.2	412.8	145.9	661.5	104.2	282.7	2.2
2015/16	2,535.5	1,192.8	258.9	103.4	490.9	103.2	383.1	3.2
2016/17	3,078.8	1,420.0	197.3	163.6	792.9	133.3	368.3	3.5
<b>2011</b>								
Q2	531.1	244.6	91.2	11.1	129.3	12.9	40.6	1.5
Q3	1,074.2	627.7	155.3	7.7	143.0	14.9	123.1	2.4
Q4	1,288.2	517.5	136.9	20.4	366.6	50.9	193.5	2.3
<b>2012</b>								
Q1	1,067.3	546.2	152.0	33.3	149.3	51.4	133.5	1.7
Q2	859.7	593.7	98.0	17.4	97.6	10.0	42.5	0.4
Q3	678.9	429.1	85.6	10.4	94.0	3.9	55.6	0.3
Q4	602.3	219.6	72.4	9.4	239.7	19.0	41.9	0.5
<b>2013</b>								
Q1	832.5	420.9	125.3	37.0	108.2	28.7	111.6	0.8
Q2	1,071.9	687.1	131.4	38.7	120.9	29.1	63.7	1.0
Q3	1,033.6	592.2	151.8	23.8	167.2	16.9	81.3	0.3
Q4	981.9	371.0	74.9	25.8	340.6	49.3	120.0	0.3
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	753.7	337.6	98.1	22.1	213.2	41.4	40.9	0.4
Q2	1,126.2	635.2	167.2	51.6	177.2	41.9	52.6	0.7
Q3	958.3	554.6	132.3	31.9	144.5	15.1	79.4	0.5
Q4	822.7	416.9	85.2	28.8	165.1	28.9	97.3	0.5
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	647.7	262.7	78.0	44.0	171.8	32.8	57.9	0.5
Q2	859.8	445.1	117.2	41.1	180.1	27.4	48.2	0.7
Q3	772.3	407.9	97.0	26.9	116.8	26.3	96.8	0.6
Q4	628.8	226.2	38.6	24.8	136.5	27.4	174.4	0.8
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	558.5	277.1	72.1	35.4	94.3	26.1	52.4	1.1
Q2	575.9	281.6	51.2	16.2	143.3	23.4	59.4	0.8
Q3	744.8	471.6	37.5	27.0	82.5	12.2	113.2	0.8
Q4	871.3	412.5	40.8	27.7	208.5	57.3	123.5	1.1
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	610.2	147.3	62.5	58.1	262.1	26.9	52.7	0.4
Q2	852.6	388.6	56.5	50.8	239.9	36.9	78.8	1.2
Q3	1,187.7	550.6	71.0	55.0	282.6	48.1	178.3	2.1
Q4	1,733.5	531.6	134.9	66.3	807.1	72.6	119.3	1.8
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	683.1	324.5	54.5	53.8	162.1	28.3	59.1	0.7

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Food and Forests

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table D4: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS MARKETED IN TONGA: UNIT VALUES**  
(Thousands of Pa'anga per tonne)

During:	Total	Root crops 1/	Coconuts	Bananas	Watermelon	Other fruit	Vegetables	Miscellaneous
<b>2010/11</b>	1.4	4.2	2.4	6.2	4.8	11.1	13.6	77.1
<b>2011/12</b>	1.2	3.4	2.0	4.2	4.3	10.8	13.2	61.5
<b>2012/13</b>	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.8	17.2
<b>2013/14</b>	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.3	18.4
<b>2014/15</b>	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.6	2.6	19.1
<b>2015/16</b>	1.8	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.2	19.5
<b>2016/17</b>	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.8	3.1	27.0
<b>2011</b>								
Q2	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	3.6	14.1
Q3	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.0	15.7
Q4	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.7	2.4	10.9
<b>2012</b>								
Q1	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	2.6	3.5	12.1
Q2	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	3.0	4.2	22.8
Q3	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.6	17.6
Q4	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.1	16.5
<b>2013</b>								
Q1	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.9	3.0	20.1
Q2	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	3.1	15.2
Q3	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.5	13.4
Q4	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.6	17.2
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	1.3	1.3	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.9	3.0	21.7
Q2	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.7	3.2	19.6
Q3	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.4	20.1
Q4	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	2.0	3.4	1.9	20.1
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.8	17.5
Q2	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.5	4.2	18.8
Q3	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	20.1
Q4	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.6	3.0	1.3	18.8
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.9	3.0	3.5	18.3
Q2	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.2	21.3
Q3	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	3.9	2.9	21.5
Q4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	3.1	2.2	31.4
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	2.0	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.4	27.4
Q2	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	4.5	26.8
Q3	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.6	15.9
Q4	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.4	17.9
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.5	3.4	17.4

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Food and Forests

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table D5: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 1/

At the end of:	2014				2015				2016				2017				2018				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026					
All items	103.6	106.2	107.1	107.3	106.1	113.2	119.5	107.3	106.9	108.8	105.9	106.1	108.4	108.9	113.4	113.2	118.6	120.5	119.9	119.5	130.2
Food	102.1	108.2	109.3	110.5	110.7	117.7	124.7	109.6	114.0	116.0	109.5	110.7	114.1	112.7	120.0	117.7	125.7	128.6	127.0	124.7	146.8
Housing	99.7	100.0	101.4	101.1	101.5	103.9	116.9	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.7	101.5	102.9	104.0	103.6	103.9	103.8	117.6	117.8	116.9	118.5
Household operation	103.8	101.9	104.3	102.6	96.6	99.0	102.6	103.8	97.5	97.8	97.3	96.6	97.5	97.5	98.3	99.0	102.7	103.8	102.4	102.6	102.7
Clothing and footwear	104.6	104.6	104.6	121.5	132.3	137.5	140.3	121.5	127.7	127.7	131.5	132.3	138.7	138.7	138.7	137.5	137.5	139.1	139.1	140.3	144.3
Transportation	111.3	113.2	112.3	106.3	97.6	101.9	107.3	112.0	93.6	100.7	100.6	97.6	90.0	95.3	97.7	101.9	105.9	104.5	103.0	107.3	109.6
Tobacco and alcohol	102.2	102.4	100.4	99.6	109.4	142.0	166.7	100.2	104.7	105.6	107.5	109.4	118.1	125.3	137.5	142.0	150.2	153.4	165.8	166.7	168.9
Miscellaneous	102.0	101.8	102.6	105.8	105.8	113.1	110.7	106.0	105.9	105.9	106.0	105.8	113.4	113.5	113.2	113.1	113.1	112.5	110.8	110.7	111.2
Local component	99.9	102.7	102.7	102.5	106.9	113.7	117.1	101.7	103.8	109.8	105.0	106.9	116.9	115.1	115.7	113.7	122.6	125.9	118.8	117.1	139.8
Imported component	106.3	108.8	110.3	110.9	105.5	112.8	121.2	112.5	109.2	108.0	106.6	105.5	102.3	104.4	111.7	112.8	115.7	116.6	120.8	121.2	123.3
Percentage change over a year earlier																					
All items	3.8	2.5	0.8	0.2	-1.2	6.7	5.5	1.1	0.2	-4.0	0.2	-1.9	-1.2	0.1	7.0	6.7	9.4	10.3	5.8	5.5	9.8
Food	3.2	6.0	1.0	1.1	0.2	6.3	6.0	1.4	1.1	-2.1	5.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-2.8	9.6	6.3	10.2	14.1	5.9	6.0
Housing	0.0	0.4	1.4	-0.3	0.4	2.3	12.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.6	2.5	1.8	2.3	0.9	0.0	13.7	12.6
Household operation	3.8	-1.8	2.4	-1.6	-5.8	2.5	3.6	-0.4	-1.6	-6.8	-6.0	-6.3	-5.8	-0.1	-0.4	1.1	2.5	5.3	6.5	4.2	3.6
Clothing and footwear	4.6	0.0	0.0	16.2	8.9	4.0	2.0	16.2	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.9	8.6	8.6	5.5	4.0	-0.8	0.3	0.3	2.0	4.9
Transportation	8.8	1.7	-0.8	-5.3	-8.2	4.5	5.3	-2.1	-5.3	-18.2	-12.0	-10.2	-8.2	-3.8	-5.3	-2.9	4.5	17.6	9.7	5.5	3.5
Tobacco and alcohol	1.8	0.2	-2.0	-0.8	9.8	29.9	17.4	-0.1	-0.8	2.2	5.4	7.3	9.8	12.9	18.6	28.0	29.9	27.1	22.5	20.5	17.4
Miscellaneous	2.6	-0.2	0.8	3.1	0.0	6.9	-2.1	3.4	3.1	1.6	-0.2	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.9	-0.3	-0.9	-2.1	-1.7
Local component	1.0	2.8	0.0	-0.2	4.3	6.4	3.0	-1.2	-0.2	-5.7	6.6	3.2	4.3	12.6	4.8	10.2	6.4	4.9	9.4	2.6	3.0
Imported component	5.9	2.3	1.4	0.5	-4.9	6.9	7.4	2.6	0.5	-2.8	-4.1	-5.2	-4.9	-6.3	-3.3	4.7	6.9	13.2	11.7	8.1	7.4
Percentage change over 3 months earlier																					
All items																					
Food																					
Housing																					
Household operation																					
Clothing and footwear																					
Transportation																					
Tobacco and alcohol																					
Miscellaneous																					
Local component																					
Imported component																					

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table E1: GOVERNMENT OF TONGA: NATIONAL DEBT OUTSTANDING**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of :	Total govt. debt	Domestic Debt			External Debt
		Total	Bank loans	Bonds on issue	Total estimated
1999/00	109.3	13.9	0.0	13.9	95.4
2000/01	131.8	18.9	0.0	18.9	112.9
2001/02	156.3	21.9	1.0	20.9	134.4
2002/03	178.8	32.2	6.0	26.2	146.6
2003/04	184.1	31.4	5.1	26.2	152.7
2004/05	178.4	28.8	3.4	25.4	149.6
2005/06	192.9	27.3	2.4	24.9	165.6
2006/07	187.1	25.7	1.0	24.7	161.4
2007/08	180.4	22.5	1.0	21.5	157.9
2008/09	224.9	22.5	1.0	21.5	202.4
2009/10	258.3	29.5	0.0	29.5	228.8
2010/11	304.3	29.5	0.0	29.5	274.9
2011/12	352.1	29.5	0.0	29.5	322.6
2012/13	372.7	29.5	0.0	29.5	343.1
2013/14	366.0	29.5	0.0	29.5	336.5
2014/15	423.8	41.0	0.0	41.0	382.8
2015/16	444.6	53.7	0.0	53.7	390.9
2016/17 <i>f</i>	467.7	56.3	0.0	56.3	411.4
2017/18 <i>f</i>	469.3	57.3	0.0	57.3	411.9
2018/19 <i>f</i>	448.0	57.3	0.0	57.3	390.7

Source: Ministry of Finance & National Planning ; National Reserve Bank of Tonga

**Table E2: GOVERNMENT OF TONGA: DOMESTIC LOANS OUTSTANDING**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of :	Total govt. loans	Statutory Boards			Other
		Tonga Electric Power	Tonga Telecom.	Other 1/	Tonga Development Bank
1999/00	29.1	8.8	2.2	3.9	14.2
2000/01	27.4	8.8	2.6	3.9	12.1
2001/02	30.7	9.1	2.8	8.2	10.6
2002/03	35.6	9.1	3.0	14.2	9.3
2003/04	37.0	10.2	2.9	15.1	8.8
2004/05	35.1	10.1	2.7	14.9	7.5
2005/06	27.0	2.3	2.7	15.3	6.7
2006/07	26.0	2.3	2.4	15.2	6.2
2007/08	25.1	0.0	2.0	17.9	5.2
2008/09	22.3	0.0	2.0	15.6	4.7
2009/10	23.0	0.0	1.6	17.1	4.3
2010/11	40.8	0.0	1.3	35.7	3.8
2011/12	63.7	0.0	1.1	59.3	3.3
2012/13	64.1	0.0	0.9	60.3	2.9
2013/14	62.4	0.0	0.0	59.9	2.5
2014/15	52.4	0.0	0.0	50.2	2.2
2015/16	53.2	0.0	0.0	51.4	1.8
2016/17 <i>f</i>	52.5	0.0	0.0	51.0	1.5
2017/18 <i>f</i>	52.3	0.0	0.0	51.0	1.3
2018/19 <i>f</i>	51.5	0.0	0.0	50.5	1.0

Source: Ministry of Finance & National Planning ;National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F1: GROSS OFFICIAL FOREIGN RESERVES 1/  
(In units as specified)

End of:	Official Foreign Reserves			Total official foreign reserves (T\$m)	Ratio of official foreign reserves to imports 2/ (Months)
	Reserve position in IMF (T\$m)	Holdings of SDRs (T\$m)	NRBT foreign exchange holdings (T\$m)		
2010/11	4.6	19.1	180.1	203.8	6.1
2011/12	4.5	18.7	222.8	246.1	6.6
2012/13	4.7	19.4	239.2	263.3	6.8
2013/14	4.7	19.6	250.1	274.4	7.0
2014/15	5.1	20.9	263.7	289.7	6.5
2015/16	10.6	16.5	327.8	354.9	7.1
2016/17	10.5	16.4	381.0	407.9	7.5
<b>2013</b>					
Q2	4.7	19.4	239.2	263.3	6.8
Q3	4.7	19.5	230.0	254.2	6.6
Q4	4.8	20.0	246.9	271.8	7.0
<b>2014</b>					
Q1	4.8	19.7	250.3	274.8	7.0
Q2	4.7	19.6	250.1	274.4	7.0
Q3	4.9	20.2	245.9	270.9	6.6
Q4	4.8	20.1	268.7	293.6	6.9
<b>2015</b>					
Q1	4.8	19.7	245.7	270.2	6.3
Q2	5.1	20.9	263.7	289.7	6.5
Q3	5.4	22.3	284.0	311.7	6.9
Q4	5.2	21.7	300.9	327.8	7.1
<b>2016</b>					
Q1	10.7	16.7	290.0	317.3	6.7
Q2	10.6	16.5	327.8	354.9	7.1
Q3	10.4	16.3	337.0	363.7	6.9
Q4	10.4	16.2	352.2	378.8	7.1
<b>2017</b>					
Q1	10.4	16.3	339.4	366.0	6.7
Apr	10.6	16.6	344.5	371.7	6.7
May	10.6	16.6	365.1	392.3	7.1
Jun	10.5	16.4	381.0	407.9	7.5
Jul	10.4	16.2	382.4	408.9	7.6
Aug	10.6	16.6	377.9	405.0	7.5
Sep	10.5	16.4	376.1	403.0	7.4
Oct	10.7	16.7	386.1	413.6	7.6
Nov	10.9	17.0	396.9	424.8	7.8
Dec	10.8	16.8	394.9	422.5	7.7
<b>2018</b>					
Jan	10.8	16.9	396.4	424.1	7.6
Feb	10.9	17.1	420.0	448.0	8.1
Mar	11.0	17.2	419.4	447.7	8.1

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F2: BALANCE OF OVERSEAS EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS

During:	2014				2015				2016				2017				2018		
	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>A. Merchandise trade balance</b>	-248.6	-245.9	-287.9	-302.8	-343.7	-61.2	-77.4	-68.7	-72.1	-76.4	-69.7	-84.5	-91.3	-78.1	-79.6	-94.7	-102.2	-90.1	-91.8
Exports	12.3	15.8	17.7	19.3	24.1	6.6	4.3	3.2	5.9	6.1	4.1	3.1	4.9	9.2	5.4	4.6	4.6	7.3	3.6
Imports	260.9	261.7	305.6	322.1	367.8	67.8	81.7	71.8	78.1	82.5	73.8	87.7	96.2	87.3	85.0	99.3	106.9	97.5	95.5
<b>B. Services balance</b>	6.3	-3.0	5.3	17.4	26.9	0.7	0.2	8.0	5.5	6.6	5.1	0.1	7.8	10.1	-0.2	9.2	20.7	3.6	13.3
Receipts	125.2	109.0	107.8	139.1	169.6	25.2	24.4	34.9	37.3	33.8	31.5	36.5	48.1	44.0	35.4	42.2	59.8	43.3	52.0
Payments	118.8	112.1	102.6	121.8	142.7	24.4	24.2	26.9	31.8	27.2	26.4	36.4	40.3	33.8	35.6	33.0	39.1	39.7	38.7
<b>C. Income balance</b>	0.9	8.5	8.4	5.6	-16.0	1.4	-1.4	4.2	-1.8	3.3	0.6	3.5	-0.8	-4.4	0.3	-11.0	-6.3	-0.5	-0.3
Receipts	11.7	25.9	22.6	22.2	17.7	4.5	3.7	6.8	4.2	5.8	5.6	6.6	6.7	4.2	2.9	3.9	5.7	5.0	4.6
Payments	10.8	17.4	14.2	16.6	33.8	3.1	5.1	2.6	6.1	2.5	4.9	3.1	7.5	8.6	2.6	15.0	12.0	5.5	4.8
<b>D. Transfers balance</b>	174.8	200.6	243.4	300.9	365.0	69.0	51.0	68.6	68.4	67.2	56.1	109.2	73.0	103.2	69.4	119.4	85.2	88.3	82.0
Receipts	213.0	240.5	289.0	362.4	422.0	79.5	64.0	79.6	81.8	81.9	71.5	127.1	88.8	117.4	83.2	132.5	98.6	107.9	100.4
Private 1/	209.5	208.9	237.1	279.9	334.0	64.2	53.7	61.1	66.5	71.1	62.5	79.8	80.0	89.7	74.5	89.9	89.5	94.4	77.7
Official	3.5	31.6	51.9	82.5	88.0	15.2	10.3	18.5	15.4	10.8	9.1	47.3	8.8	27.7	8.7	42.7	9.2	13.5	22.7
Payments	38.2	39.9	45.6	61.5	57.0	10.5	13.0	11.0	13.4	14.7	15.4	17.9	15.8	14.2	13.9	13.1	13.5	19.6	18.5
Private	37.0	38.6	45.5	59.7	56.4	10.5	13.0	11.0	13.4	14.7	15.4	16.1	15.7	14.2	13.5	13.0	13.5	15.5	18.2
Official	1.2	1.2	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	4.1	0.2
<b>E. Current account balance (A+B+C+D)</b>	-66.5	-39.8	-30.9	21.1	32.2	9.9	-27.6	12.1	0.0	0.7	-7.8	28.2	-11.3	30.8	-10.2	22.8	-2.7	1.3	3.2
<b>F. Capital account balance</b>	88.6	100.7	36.4	15.2	29.8	9.2	0.7	5.1	1.6	3.2	3.5	6.9	7.5	4.6	6.7	11.0	11.8	14.3	5.6
Official capital	33.5	17.1	7.5	6.9	9.7	0.6	1.7	3.6	0.7	4.0	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	4.9	5.1	4.8	1.3
Inflows	38.2	24.5	8.7	6.9	9.8	0.6	1.7	3.7	0.7	4.0	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.7	4.9	5.1	4.8	2.1
Outflows	4.7	7.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Private capital	55.1	83.5	29.0	8.2	20.1	8.6	-1.0	1.4	0.9	-0.8	2.9	5.2	5.6	3.3	5.0	6.2	6.6	9.5	4.3
Inflows	71.5	101.1	36.9	10.5	22.8	8.6	2.4	1.6	0.9	1.3	2.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	6.2	6.8	12.2	4.6
Outflows	16.3	17.6	7.9	2.3	2.7	0.0	3.5	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.3
<b>G. Financial account balance</b>	--	--	55.7	72.7	72.9	18.6	8.9	17.9	19.0	20.8	9.2	23.7	23.6	20.7	11.8	16.8	-3.7	13.6	16.8
Inflows	--	--	86.9	117.1	106.9	24.1	20.6	26.3	29.6	31.0	26.8	29.7	30.2	29.2	23.2	24.4	16.3	20.0	22.5
Outflows	--	--	31.2	44.4	34.1	5.5	11.7	8.3	10.6	10.2	17.6	6.0	6.6	8.5	11.4	7.6	20.0	6.4	5.7
<b>H. Other items, net</b>	-22.1	-60.9	-2.2	-20.9	-81.9	-33.7	27.5	-7.8	7.0	-3.2	-10.7	-14.1	-10.9	-41.1	-21.0	-8.8	-10.2	-9.8	-0.3
<b>I. Overall balance (E+F+G+H) 2/</b>	0.0	0.0	59.1	88.0	53.0	3.9	9.5	27.3	27.5	21.5	-5.8	44.7	8.9	15.1	-12.7	41.8	-4.8	19.4	25.2

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F3: PRINCIPAL EXPORTS & RE-EXPORTS: VALUE F.O.B**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

<b>During:</b>	<b>Total exports &amp; re-exports (f.o.b.)</b>	<b>Fish 1/</b>	<b>Root crops 2/</b>	<b>Squash</b>	<b>Vanilla</b>	<b>Other agricultural product 3/</b>	<b>Manu- factured goods</b>	<b>Other exports &amp; re-exports</b>
<b>2009/10</b>	15.3	9.9	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.4	0.1
<b>2010/11</b>	19.9	9.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	5.5	1.8	0.0
<b>2011/12</b>	30.3	9.2	3.1	2.2	0.1	5.2	5.5	5.0
<b>2012/13</b>	24.0	7.8	3.6	2.4	0.0	5.3	3.5	1.3
<b>2013/14</b>	27.3	5.7	4.4	3.1	0.5	4.7	2.6	6.4
<b>2014/15</b>	35.4	10.5	4.0	1.8	0.2	5.8	3.2	9.8
<b>2015/16</b>	50.6	7.2	2.9	3.7	0.2	8.4	10.6	17.6
<b>2010</b>								
Q2	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1
Q3	4.8	3.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0
Q4	6.0	4.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	-0.1
<b>2011</b>								
Q1	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
Q2	7.0	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	4.1	0.5	0.1
Q3	5.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.8
Q4	12.6	4.1	1.1	2.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	1.7
<b>2012</b>								
Q1	7.9	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.6
Q2	4.2	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
Q3	5.3	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.3
Q4	9.4	2.9	0.5	2.2	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.4
<b>2013</b>								
Q1	4.5	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3
Q2	4.8	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.3
Q3	6.9	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.8	2.2
Q4	8.8	2.3	0.7	2.8	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.5
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	5.3	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.5
Q2	6.2	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	2.1
Q3	11.3	4.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.4
Q4	12.2	2.7	1.1	1.8	0.1	1.6	1.2	3.8
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	6.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.5
Q2	5.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
Q3	6.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.0
Q4	19.3	1.6	0.3	3.7	0.1	5.5	7.4	0.7
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	9.9	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	4.2
Q2	15.3	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	10.7
Q3	10.4	2.1	2.5	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.1	1.5
Q4	12.0	2.5	1.3	4.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.5
<b>2017</b>								
Q1 4/	9.8	3.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.9

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F4. SELECTED EXPORTS &amp; RE-EXPORTS VALUES, VOLUMES, AND UNIT VALUES

During:	2010/11		2011/12		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017													
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1/3										
<b>Fish 1/</b>																												
Value (millions of pa'anga)	9.9	9.2	8.0	5.7	10.5	7.2	0.6	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.3	1.3	1.2	4.6	2.7	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.7	1.4	2.1	2.5	3.6		
Volume (metric tonnes)	751	606	1,045	881.0	2,069.8	1,843.4	50.2	178	667	65	136	268	199	163	251	624	450	302	244	425	242	478	698	602	419	568		
Unit value (pa'anga/tonne)	13,144	15,257	7,624	6,460	5,078	3,910	12,193	10,294	4,348	34,279	7,523	3,384	11,654	7,789	4,765	7,384	5,894	6,844	4,857	3,457	6,477	5,731	2,048	3,543	6,050	6,324		
<b>Root crops 2/</b>																												
Value (millions of pa'anga)	1.3	3.1	3.6	4.4	4.0	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.5	2.5	1.3	1.6		
Volume (metric tonnes)	1,826	2,545	2,602	3,233.2	4,729.4	2,275.1	531	321	594	496	1,192	760	662	676	1,136	1,431	1,035	575	654	692	428	334	821	1,465	1,251	593		
Unit value (pa'anga/tonne)	685	1,235	1,397	1,347	853	1,283	2,006	2,671	913	1,050	1,438	1,817	1,104	1,198	1,262	1,209	1,020	934	1,087	1,091	746	1,060	1,816	1,694	1,057	2,736		
<b>Squash</b>																												
Value (millions of pa'anga)	0.7	2.2	2.4	3.1	1.8	3.7	0.2	0.2	2.2	--	--	0.1	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	
Volume (metric tonnes)	846	3,437	3,447	2,966.2	1,868.3	2,290.3	207	195	3,252	--	--	73	2,801	93	0	0	1,841	14	--	--	2,278	13	--	11	4,179	--		
Unit value (pa'anga/tonne)	802	645	684	1,044	983	1,611	1,000	1,000	665	--	--	1,572	1,003	1,862	3,529	10,000	986	1,566	0.0	0.0	1,615	1,000	0.0	1,094	1,020	0.0		
<b>Vanilla</b>																												
Value (millions of pa'anga)	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	--	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	
Volume (metric tonnes)	253	1.8	1.0	4.5	3.0	3.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	--	--	4.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0		
Unit value (pa'anga/tonne)	27.4	33.9	49.8	109.7	81.1	52.5	25.6	50.0	49.2	--	--	84.7	898	10.0	0.0	50.0	86.3	80.0	110.5	50.0	54.7	0.0	0.0	161.8	527.8	0.0		
<b>Kava</b>																												
Value (millions of pa'anga)	0.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	3.1	5.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	4.6	0.3	0.6	2.5	0.5	0.2	
Volume (metric tonnes)	53.6	96.4	100.9	112.5	205.6	294.4	25.5	23.2	46.0	12.8	18.8	41.1	24.0	19.9	27.4	33.4	42.4	46.0	37.8	24.0	230.7	13.3	26.4	41.4	9.7	4.2		
Unit value (pa'anga/tonne)	61.0	67.1	57.0	76.8	76.5	79.9	20.8	24.2	13.9	--	18.9	19.1	18.9	19.3	19.5	18.6	19.4	19.4	19.1	18.0	19.9	20.9	21.2	60.5	47.4	46.5		

Source: Statistics Department

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F5: DIRECTION OF TRADE: EXPORTS & RE-EXPORTS F.O.B.  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total exports & re-exports (f.o.b.)	To Australia	To Fiji	To Japan	To New Zealand	To U.S.A. 1/	To China	To other countries 2/
2009/10	15.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	3.3	2.6	0.0	8.3
2010/11	19.9	0.6	0.3	2.9	3.3	2.7	0.1	10.1
2011/12	30.2	4.7	1.7	6.2	7.6	2.9	0.0	7.1
2012/13	24.0	1.5	0.7	2.8	7.0	3.6	0.0	8.5
2013/14	27.3	3.3	0.4	2.7	7.7	1.8	0.0	11.4
2014/15	35.4	3.3	0.6	3.4	9.0	6.0	0.0	13.1
2015/16	50.6	11.4	1.0	4.1	16.1	11.2	0.0	6.7
<b>2010</b>								
Q2	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7
Q3	4.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	3.2
Q4	6.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	3.0
<b>2011</b>								
Q1	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3
Q2	7.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	3.5
Q3	5.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.9
Q4	12.6	1.9	0.3	3.4	3.1	0.7	0.0	3.2
<b>2012</b>								
Q1	7.9	2.2	0.1	2.3	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.9
Q2	4.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.0
Q3	5.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.0	2.0
Q4	9.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.4	1.2	0.0	4.6
<b>2013</b>								
Q1	4.5	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
Q2	4.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.2
Q3	6.9	1.5	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.1	0.0	2.7
Q4	8.8	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.1	0.0	4.6
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	5.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.8
Q2	6.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.0	2.4
Q3	11.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	2.4	1.5	0.0	6.2
Q4	12.2	1.3	0.0	2.2	2.4	1.8	0.0	4.4
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	6.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.3
Q2	5.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.2
Q3	6.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.3
Q4	19.3	2.9	0.1	2.4	5.1	6.2	0.0	2.6
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	9.9	1.4	0.2	0.9	2.4	1.8	0.0	3.3
Q2	15.3	6.6	0.2	0.4	6.0	1.6	0.0	0.5
Q3	10.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	3.8	4.2	0.1	0.7
Q4	12.0	1.9	0.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	0.0	2.3
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	9.8	1.6	0.2	2.6	2.2	0.1	0.0	3.1

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F6: TOURIST STATISTICS**  
(Numbers of people, or thousands of pa'anga, as indicated)

During:	Travel receipts (OET) (T\$000) 1/	Cruise ship arrivals (No.)	Air & Yacht arrivals 2/					
			Total (No.)	From Australia (No.)	From New Zealand (No.)	From U.S.A. (No.)	From other Pacific (No.)	From other (No.)
2010/11	60,899	17,953	48,223	9,680	18,502	5,684	2,649	11,708
2011/12	66,455	14,375	47,967	9,047	18,317	5,029	2,444	13,130
2012/13	75,208	9,572	49,776	10,686	23,482	6,008	2,642	6,958
2013/14	77,781	13,832	50,352	10,060	22,960	5,187	2,252	9,893
2014/15	70,131	14,141	53,742	11,432	25,418	6,549	2,694	7,649
2015/16	84,066	18,163	58,903	12,862	27,348	7,335	3,436	7,922
2016/17	131,932	36,067	68,724	13,999	31,579	8,953	3,865	10,328
<b>2013</b>								
Q2	18,783	3,905	12,306	2,281	5,724	1,872	673	1,756
Q3	26,370	1,954	15,162	2,934	6,963	1,410	604	3,251
Q4	21,686	715	14,398	2,851	6,147	1,252	483	3,665
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	17,428	6,940	8,221	1,662	3,872	878	623	1,186
Q2	12,297	4,223	12,571	2,613	5,978	1,647	542	1,791
Q3	19,510	308	15,989	3,445	6,962	1,879	780	2,923
Q4	17,292	2,262	15,287	3,430	7,985	1,538	783	1,551
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	15,574	7,319	8,717	2,048	4,238	856	484	1,091
Q2	17,754	4,252	13,749	2,509	6,233	2,276	647	2,084
Q3	26,057	1,953	16,374	3,543	6,986	1,930	956	2,959
Q4	20,209	3,851	16,338	3,830	8,381	1,656	810	1,661
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	16,371	6,885	10,159	2,019	5,029	1,067	681	1,363
Q2	21,429	5,474	16,032	3,470	6,952	2,682	989	1,939
Q3	29,340	1,394	18,028	3,792	7,398	2,360	942	3,536
Q4	28,621	11,961	16,729	3,672	8,166	1,998	948	1,945
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	23,227	9,668	8,865	1,670	4,214	1,105	581	1,295
Apr	7,115	315	3,863	745	1,893	406	306	513
May	9,077	1,371	5,466	1,134	2,637	725	258	712
Jun	11,326	1,690	6,908	1,316	3,057	1,254	249	1,032
Jul	11,483	--	6,611	1,186	2,778	757	271	1,619
Aug	12,653	1,354	7,098	1,418	2,954	901	342	1,483
Sep	11,625	3,719	7,005	1,388	2,763	828	312	1,714
Oct	10,016	2,425	5,022	940	2,375	469	226	1,012
Nov	6,846	1,177	4,361	870	1,934	579	287	691
Dec	10,086	--	9,651	2,264	5,420	1,179	395	393
<b>2018</b>								
Jan	10,276	3,346	4,301	884	2,287	464	206	460

Source: Statistics Department and National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F7: PRINCIPAL IMPORTS: VALUE C.I.F.  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total imports c.i.f.	Food, animal and vegetable products, beverages, etc.	Fuels, minerals and chemicals	Crude materials, inedible	Manufac. goods by materials	Machinery, transport and service equipment	Miscellaneous
2009/10	285.8	96.4	83.5	16.5	22.8	57.7	8.9
2010/11	317.6	91.0	100.9	21.8	37.4	59.9	6.7
2011/12	345.4	99.4	111.6	21.9	35.0	69.4	8.1
2012/13	345.7	105.7	105.8	21.7	27.1	66.8	18.6
2013/14	361.6	107.5	106.0	20.2	28.5	83.7	15.8
2014/15	428.9	116.4	114.4	25.2	36.3	117.9	18.7
2015/16	478.3	133.5	117.0	29.6	47.0	134.9	16.4
<b>2010</b>							
Q2	69.1	21.7	18.5	3.5	5.6	18.3	1.5
Q3	80.6	23.0	26.6	5.0	7.0	16.6	2.3
Q4	91.7	25.0	24.1	8.4	13.7	18.4	2.0
<b>2011</b>							
Q1	67.9	17.1	21.2	4.9	10.1	13.6	1.1
Q2	77.4	25.8	28.9	3.5	6.7	11.3	1.2
Q3	82.5	25.8	26.8	5.1	7.8	15.1	1.9
Q4	104.4	30.6	30.4	7.5	13.0	20.1	2.8
<b>2012</b>							
Q1	70.7	18.8	26.3	5.1	5.7	13.0	1.8
Q2	87.9	24.2	28.1	4.2	8.5	21.2	1.6
Q3	86.6	26.3	29.2	4.9	6.6	18.2	1.4
Q4	97.6	30.6	25.1	7.9	9.7	18.0	6.4
<b>2013</b>							
Q1	73.7	20.6	23.2	4.9	5.4	13.3	6.3
Q2	87.8	28.2	28.3	4.0	5.4	17.4	4.6
Q3	85.5	26.3	27.9	4.2	6.5	16.8	3.7
Q4	104.7	30.1	25.7	5.9	7.3	29.9	5.7
<b>2014</b>							
Q1	82.5	25.1	26.2	5.9	6.8	16.2	2.3
Q2	89.0	25.9	26.2	4.1	7.9	20.8	4.1
Q3	111.5	29.6	32.6	5.4	8.2	31.5	4.2
Q4	121.2	29.6	29.9	8.0	10.7	37.8	5.2
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	87.0	24.0	24.3	5.9	6.8	22.3	3.7
Q2	109.2	33.1	27.6	6.0	10.6	26.3	5.5
Q3	115.8	31.8	33.7	9.3	11.5	23.6	6.0
Q4	128.3	39.0	31.7	7.9	13.7	32.0	4.1
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	101.3	28.7	24.7	5.7	8.7	31.0	2.5
Q2	132.9	34.1	26.9	6.6	13.2	48.3	3.8
Q3	136.1	32.5	29.0	7.9	18.8	39.0	8.9
Q4	137.1	41.5	31.0	10.5	15.9	34.6	3.5
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	103.3	30.0	24.3	5.8	11.4	29.0	2.7

Source: Statistics Department

**Table F8: IMPORTS BY INSTITUTIONAL SECTOR**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total imports c.i.f.	Private sector			Government sector			Quasi-qovt. sector		
		Total	Aid 1/	Other	Total	Aid 1/	Other	Total	Aid 1/	Other
2009/10	285.8	277.5	0.1	277.4	5.1	1.2	4.0	3.1	0.0	3.1
2010/11	317.6	298.0	0.0	298.0	9.2	2.0	7.3	10.4	0.0	10.4
2011/12	345.4	300.0	0.2	299.8	23.7	1.1	22.7	21.6	0.0	21.6
2012/13	345.7	308.3	0.2	308.0	21.8	0.0	21.8	15.6	0.0	15.6
2013/14	361.6	316.5	0.0	316.5	12.6	0.0	12.6	32.5	0.0	32.5
2014/15	428.9	353.6	16.7	336.8	15.7	0.0	15.7	59.6	0.0	59.6
2015/16	478.3	422.7	0.7	422.0	24.0	14.9	9.1	31.6	0.6	31.0
<b>2010</b>										
Q2	69.1	64.6	0.0	64.6	2.3	1.0	1.4	2.2	0.0	2.2
Q3	80.6	75.6	0.0	75.6	2.5	0.2	2.3	2.5	0.0	2.5
Q4	91.7	86.5	0.0	86.5	2.0	1.2	0.9	3.1	0.0	3.1
<b>2011</b>										
Q1	67.9	62.6	0.0	62.6	2.3	0.0	2.3	3.1	0.0	3.1
Q2	77.4	73.2	0.0	73.2	2.4	0.6	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.8
Q3	82.5	76.0	0.0	76.0	3.9	0.5	3.5	2.5	0.0	2.5
Q4	104.4	90.3	0.0	90.2	7.6	0.0	7.6	6.5	0.0	6.5
<b>2012</b>										
Q1	70.7	60.8	0.0	60.8	5.0	0.6	4.5	4.8	0.0	4.8
Q2	87.9	72.9	0.1	72.8	7.2	0.0	7.2	7.8	0.0	7.8
Q3	86.6	79.8	0.2	79.6	3.2	0.0	3.2	3.6	0.0	3.6
Q4	97.6	84.3	0.0	84.3	9.0	0.0	9.0	4.3	0.0	4.3
<b>2013</b>										
Q1	73.7	65.1	0.0	65.1	6.2	0.0	6.2	2.4	0.0	2.4
Q2	87.8	79.0	0.0	79.0	3.5	0.0	3.5	5.3	0.0	5.3
Q3	85.5	78.6	0.0	78.6	3.0	0.0	3.0	3.9	0.0	3.9
Q4	104.7	83.4	0.0	83.4	3.3	0.0	3.3	17.9	0.0	17.9
<b>2014</b>										
Q1	82.5	72.6	0.0	72.6	3.2	0.0	3.2	6.7	0.0	6.7
Q2	89.0	81.9	0.0	81.9	3.1	0.0	3.1	4.0	0.0	4.0
Q3	111.5	91.6	16.7	74.8	1.5	0.0	1.5	18.4	0.0	18.4
Q4	121.2	99.4	0.0	99.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	20.6	0.0	20.6
<b>2015</b>										
Q1	87.0	71.3	0.0	71.3	2.1	0.0	2.1	13.6	0.0	13.6
Q2	109.2	91.2	0.0	91.2	10.9	0.0	10.9	7.1	0.0	7.1
Q3	115.8	111.1	0.0	111.0	3.1	0.4	2.8	1.7	0.0	1.7
Q4	128.3	121.3	0.7	120.6	5.0	0.4	4.6	1.9	0.6	1.3
<b>2016</b>										
Q1	101.3	86.2	0.0	86.2	3.1	1.9	1.2	12.0	0.0	12.0
Q2	132.9	104.1	0.0	104.1	12.7	12.2	0.6	16.0	0.0	16.0
Q3	136.1	117.3	0.0	117.3	9.5	2.6	6.8	9.4	0.0	9.4
Q4	137.1	122.7	0.1	122.6	3.7	3.2	0.5	10.7	0.0	10.7
<b>2017</b>										
Q1	103.3	83.5	0.0	83.5	3.7	2.4	1.3	16.0	0.0	16.0

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F9: IMPORTS BY END USE  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total imports c.i.f.	Consumer goods	Intermediate goods			Capital goods	Other imports			
			Total	Fuels/ lubricants	Other		Total	Motor spirit	Passenger Cars	Other n.e.s.
2009/10	285.8	112.3	77.9	0.5	77.5	22.4	73.0	60.6	8.2	4.2
2010/11	317.6	115.3	91.6	0.2	91.4	28.9	81.8	74.5	6.1	1.2
2011/12	345.5	124.0	94.4	0.2	94.2	37.6	89.5	81.2	7.2	1.1
2012/13	345.7	134.8	89.6	0.2	89.4	26.1	95.2	78.3	9.0	8.0
2013/14	361.6	129.4	106.0	2.1	103.9	32.2	94.1	74.5	10.7	8.8
2014/15	428.9	143.3	135.5	3.4	132.1	46.6	103.5	78.1	16.8	8.5
2015/16	478.3	170.8	166.7	4.3	162.4	67.2	73.7	67.2	3.1	3.5
2010										
Q2	69.1	25.7	21.4	0.1	21.2	6.2	15.8	13.8	1.5	0.6
Q3	80.6	29.6	20.2	0.0	20.1	7.7	23.1	20.6	1.5	0.9
Q4	91.7	33.6	30.6	0.1	30.5	8.2	19.3	17.3	2.0	0.0
2011										
Q1	67.9	23.1	21.3	0.1	21.2	7.9	15.6	14.5	1.1	0.0
Q2	77.4	28.9	19.6	0.0	19.6	5.0	23.9	22.2	1.5	0.2
Q3	82.5	31.4	23.0	0.1	22.9	6.0	22.1	20.0	1.6	0.6
Q4	104.4	38.4	32.1	0.1	32.0	11.7	22.2	20.1	2.0	0.1
2012										
Q1	70.7	25.4	17.4	0.0	17.4	7.1	20.7	19.2	1.5	0.0
Q2	87.9	28.7	21.9	0.0	21.9	12.8	24.4	21.9	2.1	0.4
Q3	86.6	32.2	24.9	0.1	24.8	6.7	22.8	20.5	2.3	0.0
Q4	97.6	45.0	25.2	0.0	25.2	6.0	21.3	18.5	2.8	0.0
2013										
Q1	73.7	24.9	17.7	0.0	17.7	6.6	24.4	17.9	1.7	4.8
Q2	87.8	32.6	21.8	0.1	21.7	6.8	26.6	21.3	2.2	3.1
Q3	85.5	31.1	22.0	0.1	21.9	6.7	25.7	20.3	3.0	2.4
Q4	104.7	36.2	37.1	0.0	37.1	6.9	24.4	18.1	2.5	3.9
2014										
Q1	82.5	31.4	21.7	1.1	20.6	7.4	22.0	18.7	2.4	0.9
Q2	89.0	30.6	25.2	0.9	24.3	11.2	21.9	17.4	2.8	1.7
Q3	111.5	34.2	39.1	1.1	38.0	8.3	29.9	24.8	3.0	2.1
Q4	121.2	38.4	42.7	0.9	41.8	14.3	25.8	21.0	3.5	1.3
2015										
Q1	87.0	29.1	25.2	0.7	24.5	13.0	19.8	15.6	2.7	1.5
Q2	109.2	41.5	28.5	0.7	27.9	11.1	28.0	16.7	7.7	3.7
Q3	115.8	37.8	37.2	1.1	36.1	17.7	23.1	19.9	0.9	2.3
Q4	128.3	49.4	43.9	1.3	42.6	16.1	18.8	17.1	1.1	0.6
2016										
Q1	101.3	39.0	37.6	1.0	36.6	10.3	14.5	13.8	0.6	0.0
Q2	132.9	44.5	48.0	0.9	47.1	23.1	17.3	16.3	0.4	0.5
Q3	136.1	44.2	47.7	0.9	46.8	21.5	22.7	17.3	5.3	0.1
Q4	137.1	50.0	45.5	1.1	44.4	14.4	27.2	18.9	8.3	0.0
2017										
Q1	103.3	35.5	34.2	0.9	33.3	13.7	20.0	14.2	5.8	0.0

Source: Statistics Department

Table F10: SELECTED IMPORT VALUES, VOLUMES, AND UNIT VALUES

During:	2014												2015				2016				2017	
	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	01	02	03	04	01	02	03	04	01	02	03	04	01	02			
<b>Timber, dressed</b>																						
Value (millions of pa'anga)	8.8	7.1	8.8	13.3	15.6	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.8	5.1	3.0	3.8	6.2	7.0	3.3	3.3	3.3		
Volume (cubic metres)	126,602	214,044	590,645	409,723	390,261	497,254	28,890	71,255	236,602	75,609	26,257	151,397	102,461	55,418	80,985	138,231	859,446	76,025	76,025	76,025		
Unit value (pa'anga/m <sup>3</sup> )	291.8	255.7	228.7	224.5	175.6	4.4	80.7	44.5	15.6	43.5	120.9	24.9	49.3	54.8	46.5	44.8	8.1	44.0	44.0	44.0		
<b>Cement</b>																						
Value (millions of pa'anga)	3.9	3.0	3.1	4.2	6.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.4		
Volume (metric tonnes)	301,925	538,158	90,955	311,349	2,934,420	11,581	4,725	291,589	4,774	9,293	5,693	600,033	2,011,989	311,029	11,369	95,177	936,761	1,616,618	1,616,618	1,616,618		
Unit value (pa'anga/tonne)	660.3	634.7	333.9	531.6	158.1	57.5	169.7	3.1	214.9	122.5	191.2	2.6	0.8	5.1	149.7	22.6	2.9	0.9	0.9	0.9		
<b>Vehicles 1/</b>																						
Value (millions of pa'anga)	13.0	16.0	22.2	40.4	47.0	5.8	6.0	5.5	10.8	10.7	13.4	8.5	12.8	8.2	17.5	11.0	13.1	11.7	11.7	11.7		
Volume (No.)	17,105	20,167	174,235	49,190	80,195	132,707	15,763	9,991	18,380	8,712	12,107	35,613	23,618	7,673	13,291	40,323	18,048	11,901	11,901	11,901		
Unit value (pa'anga)	3,378	12,010	1,238	3,477	3,169	43	379	555	587	1,229	1,107	238	543	1,073	1,315	273	728	986	986	986		
<b>Motor spirit</b>																						
Value (millions of pa'anga)	18.3	20.1	20.5	23.2	22.8	5.2	5.2	7.4	5.9	4.6	5.2	6.2	6.0	4.7	5.8	5.1	7.0	5.2	5.2	5.2		
Volume (metric tonnes)	13,579	12,754	12,515	16,033	17,358	3,201	3,099	4,468	3,623	3,715	4,227	2,862	4,792	4,264	5,439	3,949	6,275	3,212	3,212	3,212		
Unit value (pa'anga/tonne)	5,848	6,297	6,562	5,778	5,610	1,623	1,668	1,655	1,636	1,246	1,241	2,176	1,254	1,108	1,072	1,293	1,115	1,616	1,616	1,616		
<b>Diesel and fuel oil</b>																						
Value (millions of pa'anga)	40.8	23.8	42.4	41.9	33.8	10.1	9.1	13.8	10.6	8.9	8.7	10.7	7.9	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.8	6.9	6.9	6.9		
Volume (metric tonnes)	31,209	14,018	24,395	26,821	28,649	5,742	5,274	8,009	6,197	6,418	6,197	5,597	7,205	7,575	8,282	7,154	9,063	5,449	5,449	5,449		
Unit value (pa'anga/tonne)	5,612	6,782	6,963	6,208	4,930	1,764	1,732	1,727	1,703	1,379	1,399	1,907	1,094	962	967	1,220	1,083	1,264	1,264	1,264		

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F11: DIRECTION OF TRADE: IMPORTS, C.I.F.  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total imports (c.i.f)	From Australia	From Fiji	From Japan	From New Zealand	From U.S.A 1/	From China	From other countries
2009/10	285.8	32.7	31.0	6.8	88.7	41.3	13.2	72.0
2010/11	317.6	23.7	25.9	8.8	108.0	35.7	16.2	99.3
2011/12	345.4	19.6	29.3	17.2	100.1	46.0	25.5	107.9
2012/13	345.7	17.9	27.9	20.3	101.3	40.7	19.6	118.0
2013/14	361.6	15.7	31.3	15.5	107.3	39.8	15.4	136.7
2014/15	428.9	24.3	38.7	35.7	122.5	46.6	36.0	125.0
2015/16	478.3	31.3	50.0	33.1	140.1	40.6	66.1	117.1
2010								
Q2	69.1	8.5	6.4	1.4	20.3	13.3	3.1	16.1
Q3	80.6	5.9	7.2	1.1	26.2	8.7	5.1	26.4
Q4	91.7	6.5	6.8	3.8	33.6	10.4	5.8	24.8
2011								
Q1	67.9	6.1	4.8	1.8	24.8	7.4	5.3	17.7
Q2	77.4	5.2	7.0	2.1	23.4	9.3	0.0	30.4
Q3	82.5	5.7	8.7	4.0	21.5	9.0	6.1	27.4
Q4	104.4	4.7	8.8	8.5	30.8	14.2	8.0	29.4
2012								
Q1	70.7	3.5	5.9	3.0	21.9	9.2	2.7	24.4
Q2	87.9	5.6	5.8	1.6	25.9	13.7	8.7	26.6
Q3	86.6	4.1	8.3	5.3	28.2	9.9	4.2	26.7
Q4	97.6	4.5	7.4	9.9	26.7	11.6	6.2	31.3
2013								
Q1	73.7	4.4	5.4	2.3	21.9	7.6	3.4	28.8
Q2	87.8	5.0	6.8	2.7	24.5	11.7	5.9	31.3
Q3	85.5	5.1	8.0	3.6	26.4	8.6	4.3	29.4
Q4	104.7	0.5	9.9	3.9	26.6	11.6	0.6	51.6
2014								
Q1	82.5	6.0	6.0	4.1	26.1	9.5	3.9	26.9
Q2	89.0	4.1	7.3	3.8	28.2	10.2	6.6	28.9
Q3	111.5	6.4	9.8	10.8	29.0	11.3	6.1	38.1
Q4	121.2	5.4	8.5	13.6	32.4	13.0	13.8	34.7
2015								
Q1	87.0	4.0	10.4	4.6	27.2	8.5	5.0	27.3
Q2	109.2	8.6	10.0	6.7	33.9	13.9	11.1	24.9
Q3	115.8	6.9	12.4	6.9	36.7	8.8	11.6	32.6
Q4	128.3	8.3	15.4	8.3	35.9	11.4	17.6	31.3
2016								
Q1	101.3	7.6	10.9	5.2	27.3	9.2	16.1	25.1
Q2	132.9	8.6	11.4	12.7	40.1	11.2	20.8	28.1
Q3	136.1	12.2	10.3	14.8	44.8	16.9	9.5	27.6
Q4	137.1	9.2	12.2	11.0	44.8	13.3	12.6	33.9
2017								
Q1	103.3	8.2	8.4	8.6	28.5	8.7	9.4	31.3

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F12: INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICES: EXPORT GOODS  
(Indexes: 2000 = 100)

Averages during:	In terms of U.S. dollars			In terms of pa'anga		
	Bananas (Latin-America, US ports)	Copra (Philippines, European ports)	Palm oil (Malaysia, European ports)	Bananas (Latin-America, US ports)	Copra (Philippines, European ports)	Palm oil (Malaysia, European ports)
2010/11	240.5	503.1	508.2	218.2	453.9	460.1
2011/12	247.6	403.8	491.0	216.2	352.4	428.7
2012/13	236.0	261.1	385.7	208.4	230.4	340.4
2013/14	235.1	357.1	376.1	214.8	326.2	343.6
2014/15	239.2	343.8	310.3	241.6	346.5	312.5
2015/16	245.4	368.7	273.0	274.9	412.7	305.6
2016/17	257.8	475.0	319.9	288.2	531.2	357.8
<b>2010</b>						
Q3	232.1	341.9	405.3	221.2	325.9	386.3
Q4	228.7	461.4	508.1	209.3	422.2	465.0
<b>2011</b>						
Q1	247.9	612.9	582.6	226.0	558.6	531.1
Q2	253.4	596.4	536.7	216.2	508.9	457.9
Q3	240.6	440.4	493.8	209.3	383.0	429.5
Q4	240.0	407.7	460.6	209.5	355.9	402.1
<b>2012</b>						
Q1	263.2	414.5	509.5	227.5	358.3	440.4
Q2	246.6	352.6	500.2	218.4	312.2	443.0
Q3	242.2	298.5	443.5	209.3	257.9	383.2
Q4	238.3	251.0	357.2	209.3	220.4	313.8
<b>2013</b>						
Q1	234.6	245.9	375.8	204.2	214.1	327.1
Q2	229.1	248.9	366.5	210.9	229.1	337.4
Q3	235.0	268.1	349.7	213.3	243.4	317.5
Q4	233.5	351.7	380.2	216.9	326.8	353.2
<b>2014</b>						
Q1	238.2	398.4	391.9	217.3	363.2	357.3
Q2	233.7	410.2	382.7	211.6	371.3	346.4
Q3	236.3	357.9	335.1	228.8	346.6	324.6
Q4	229.4	352.1	314.6	226.7	348.0	310.9
<b>2015</b>						
Q1	245.2	337.6	302.4	249.0	342.8	307.0
Q2	246.1	327.4	288.9	262.0	348.5	307.5
Q3	238.7	314.5	247.8	270.6	356.6	281.0
Q4	234.6	327.5	249.5	262.1	365.9	278.7
<b>2016</b>						
Q1	258.6	380.1	282.6	288.6	424.1	315.3
Q2	249.8	452.6	312.0	278.3	504.3	347.6
Q3	257.4	452.0	311.6	283.1	497.2	342.7
Q4	242.9	461.0	326.4	276.3	524.5	371.4
<b>2017</b>						
Q1	259.0	501.8	336.6	292.1	565.9	379.5
Q2	272.1	485.3	305.0	301.2	537.4	337.7
Q3	276.2	464.4	294.8	303.3	509.9	323.7
Q4	276.2	442.2	288.5	308.1	493.2	321.7
<b>2018</b>						
Q1	276.2	373.8	292.9	307.1	415.5	325.6

Source: International Monetary Fund (IMF)

Table F13: SELECTED FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: END OF PERIOD 1/  
(Foreign currency units per pa'anga)

End of:	Australian dollars per pa'anga	New Zealand dollars per pa'anga	U.S. dollars per pa'anga	Japanese yen per pa'anga	Pounds sterling per pa'anga	Euro per pa'anga 2/	Fijian dollars per pa'anga
2010/11	0.5517	0.7125	0.5912	47.77	0.3691	0.4109	0.9866
2011/12	0.5645	0.7171	0.5703	45.09	0.3681	0.4593	0.9973
2012/13	0.5880	0.6975	0.5485	53.84	0.3600	0.4215	0.9876
2013/14	0.5892	0.6322	0.5579	56.50	0.3274	0.4087	0.9883
2014/15	0.6145	0.6879	0.4742	58.07	0.3016	0.4222	0.9402
2015/16	0.6068	0.6391	0.4531	46.54	0.3369	0.4072	0.9199
2016/17	0.5945	0.6264	0.4565	51.13	0.3505	0.3986	0.9121
<b>2013</b>							
Q2	0.5880	0.6975	0.5485	53.84	0.3600	0.4215	0.9876
Q3	0.5928	0.6647	0.5562	54.54	0.3452	0.4129	0.9964
Q4	0.6063	0.6594	0.5435	57.23	0.3289	0.3938	0.9932
<b>2014</b>							
Q1	0.5961	0.6362	0.5538	56.89	0.3324	0.4024	0.9810
Q2	0.5892	0.6322	0.5579	56.50	0.3274	0.4087	0.9883
Q3	0.5949	0.6685	0.5214	57.02	0.3210	0.4110	0.9680
Q4	0.6243	0.6497	0.5109	61.24	0.3284	0.4204	0.9740
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	0.6471	0.6597	0.4972	59.69	0.3357	0.4598	0.9801
Q2	0.6145	0.6879	0.4742	58.07	0.3016	0.4222	0.9402
Q3	0.6345	0.6983	0.4452	53.26	0.2942	0.3949	0.9151
Q4	0.6180	0.6587	0.4519	54.47	0.3047	0.4131	0.9195
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	0.5886	0.6528	0.4524	50.81	0.3141	0.3982	0.9121
Q2	0.6068	0.6391	0.4531	46.54	0.3369	0.4072	0.9199
Q3	0.6014	0.6341	0.4595	46.41	0.3535	0.4083	0.9195
Q4	0.6159	0.6399	0.4442	51.86	0.3633	0.4222	0.9278
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	0.5851	0.6403	0.4482	50.21	0.3588	0.4186	0.9091
Apr	0.5922	0.6444	0.4428	49.20	0.3423	0.4058	0.9102
May	0.5978	0.6302	0.4468	49.44	0.3475	0.3996	0.9020
Jun	0.5945	0.6264	0.4565	51.13	0.3505	0.3986	0.9121
Jul	0.5835	0.6213	0.4663	51.55	0.3544	0.3973	0.9117
Aug	0.5830	0.6414	0.4612	50.83	0.3563	0.3876	0.9103
Sep	0.5856	0.6373	0.4604	51.71	0.3427	0.3910	0.9105
Oct	0.5845	0.6547	0.4497	50.83	0.3400	0.3863	0.9082
Nov	0.5913	0.6505	0.4484	50.06	0.3331	0.3773	0.9023
Dec	0.5810	0.6403	0.4537	51.10	0.3364	0.3788	0.9027
<b>2018</b>							
Jan	0.5715	0.6314	0.4627	50.22	0.3260	0.3723	0.9045
Feb	0.5861	0.6324	0.4578	49.05	0.3279	0.3733	0.9040
Mar	0.5930	0.6315	0.4552	48.57	0.3224	0.3692	0.9032

Source: Commercial Banks  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F14: SELECTED FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: PERIOD AVERAGE 1/  
(Foreign currency units per pa'anga)**

<b>During Period Ending:</b>	<b>Australian dollars per pa'anga</b>	<b>New Zealand dollars per pa'anga</b>	<b>U.S. dollars per pa'anga</b>	<b>Japanese yen per pa'anga</b>	<b>Pounds sterling per pa'anga</b>	<b>Euro per pa'anga 2/</b>	<b>Fijian dollars per pa'anga</b>
<b>2010/11</b>	0.5481	0.7137	0.5452	45.27	0.3434	0.4007	0.9603
<b>2011/12</b>	0.5675	0.7262	0.5889	46.30	0.3726	0.4412	1.0018
<b>2012/13</b>	0.5585	0.6952	0.5765	50.51	0.3685	0.4468	0.9959
<b>2013/14</b>	0.5963	0.6590	0.5503	55.63	0.3387	0.4061	0.9902
<b>2014/15</b>	0.6134	0.6592	0.5145	58.83	0.3267	0.4292	0.9714
<b>2015/16</b>	0.6165	0.6734	0.4501	52.55	0.3036	0.4050	0.9207
<b>2016/17</b>	0.5988	0.6352	0.4520	49.31	0.3561	0.4138	0.9161
<b>2013</b>							
Q2	0.5844	0.6952	0.5543	53.82	0.3580	0.4206	0.9873
Q3	0.5923	0.6736	0.5522	54.87	0.3490	0.4144	0.9953
Q4	0.6046	0.6608	0.5462	56.54	0.3333	0.3992	0.9951
<b>2014</b>							
Q1	0.6024	0.6413	0.5486	56.11	0.3303	0.3971	0.9888
Q2	0.5881	0.6396	0.5537	56.45	0.3276	0.4072	0.9840
Q3	0.5884	0.6541	0.5363	57.43	0.3288	0.4152	0.9740
Q4	0.6181	0.6572	0.5125	61.12	0.3276	0.4154	0.9737
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	0.6405	0.6635	0.4974	59.82	0.3322	0.4593	0.9757
Q2	0.6175	0.6807	0.4792	59.19	0.3077	0.4269	0.9484
Q3	0.6327	0.7043	0.4476	53.73	0.2924	0.3976	0.9252
Q4	0.6185	0.6656	0.4498	54.73	0.2997	0.4125	0.9210
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	0.5967	0.6648	0.4472	50.48	0.3137	0.4018	0.9131
Q2	0.6061	0.6421	0.4498	47.53	0.3169	0.3997	0.9140
Q3	0.6045	0.6282	0.4588	46.73	0.3480	0.4080	0.9199
Q4	0.6103	0.6384	0.4492	52.12	0.3590	0.4247	0.9270
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	0.5888	0.6417	0.4492	50.83	0.3635	0.4192	0.9154
Apr	0.5914	0.6404	0.4462	49.19	0.3528	0.4155	0.9128
May	0.5956	0.6396	0.4434	49.72	0.3427	0.4010	0.9034
Jun	0.5970	0.6258	0.4515	50.01	0.3522	0.4018	0.9055
Jul	0.5894	0.6258	0.4599	51.64	0.3534	0.3989	0.9099
Aug	0.5847	0.6340	0.4634	50.80	0.3566	0.3919	0.9106
Sep	0.5799	0.6392	0.4625	51.15	0.3481	0.3884	0.9108
Oct	0.5841	0.6467	0.4560	51.42	0.3445	0.3875	0.9106
Nov	0.5884	0.6531	0.4494	50.65	0.3393	0.3826	0.9053
Dec	0.5884	0.6469	0.4499	50.69	0.3348	0.3797	0.9034
<b>2018</b>							
Jan	0.5764	0.6327	0.4590	50.83	0.3317	0.3760	0.9040
Feb	0.5791	0.6295	0.4603	49.65	0.3283	0.3720	0.9056
Mar	0.5878	0.6303	0.4574	48.42	0.3267	0.3702	0.9053

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

Table F15: REAL AND NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE: PERIOD AVERAGE  
(Indexes: December 2006 = 100)

End of:	Real Bilateral Australian	Real Bilateral New Zealand	Real Bilateral U.S.	Real Bilateral Japanese	Real Bilateral Fiji	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate	Real Effective Exchange Rate
2010/11	97.5	112.6	135.9	102.6	130.5	103.2	114.0
2011/12	99.6	114.1	130.7	99.4	127.1	102.7	113.5
2012/13	101.2	109.6	124.0	118.3	123.6	101.6	110.6
2013/14	100.8	99.2	126.8	123.2	121.2	97.9	106.7
2014/15	103.2	107.5	105.9	125.0	116.7	97.1	104.9
2015/16	101.1	98.7	100.3	100.6	105.8	91.0	97.1
2016/17	106.9	105.4	109.9	121.8	113.7	91.3	104.9
2011							
Q2	97.5	112.6	135.9	102.6	130.5	103.2	114.0
Q3	104.7	117.9	134.6	97.3	133.1	105.3	117.4
Q4	98.2	115.3	129.9	95.8	126.9	104.8	113.3
2012							
Q1	98.4	111.9	133.0	104.3	126.8	103.2	113.1
Q2	99.6	114.1	130.7	99.4	127.1	102.7	113.5
Q3	96.3	109.1	131.5	98.5	124.8	101.9	110.7
Q4	95.4	109.5	130.0	108.4	123.7	101.5	110.8
2013							
Q1	95.4	107.9	130.9	119.7	123.5	102.1	111.1
Q2	101.2	109.6	124.0	118.3	123.6	101.6	110.6
Q3	101.5	104.2	125.2	118.3	121.9	100.0	108.2
Q4	103.3	102.5	122.3	124.4	119.9	99.1	107.0
2014							
Q1	105.1	102.6	129.4	128.2	124.2	98.1	110.0
Q2	100.8	99.2	126.8	123.2	121.2	97.9	106.7
Q3	100.7	103.9	117.7	122.8	118.7	98.2	106.1
Q4	104.2	100.4	114.5	129.9	119.3	97.7	104.7
2015							
Q1	107.7	101.8	110.3	127.1	117.0	97.8	104.0
Q2	103.2	107.5	105.9	125.0	116.7	97.1	104.9
Q3	103.4	105.8	97.1	110.9	109.0	95.2	99.7
Q4	100.5	100.5	99.3	114.1	108.7	93.6	98.5
2016							
Q1	97.8	101.2	100.9	109.8	108.2	92.1	98.4
Q2	101.1	98.7	100.3	100.6	105.8	91.0	97.1
Q3	103.1	101.8	105.6	103.9	108.5	91.0	100.1
Q4	104.7	102.1	101.9	115.0	110.1	92.0	100.9
2017							
Q1	103.8	106.1	106.7	118.0	110.9	91.4	103.7
Q2	106.9	105.4	109.9	121.8	113.7	91.3	104.9
Q3	104.3	106.2	109.4	121.6	113.1	91.9	104.6
Q4	102.4	106.2	107.5	118.9	111.8	91.3	103.3
2018							
Q1	106.4	106.5	108.9	116.5	111.1	90.2	103.4

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

Table G1: GROWTH OF REAL GDP  
(Percent change over previous year) 1/

During period ended:	Tonga 2/	Fiji 3/	Solomon Islands 3/	Samoa 2/	United States 2/	Australia 2/	New Zealand 2/	Japan 2/
2010/11	2.8	2.7	12.9	5.6	1.7	2.5	1.0	-0.9
2011/12	0.9	1.4	4.7	0.4	2.5	4.5	2.5	2.9
2012/13	-3.1	4.7	3.0	-1.9	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.8
2013/14	1.9	5.6	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	-0.1
2014/15	2.9	3.8	3.3	1.6	3.3	2.1	3.8	2.1
2015/16	4.2	0.4	3.0	7.1	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.3
2016/17	5.0	4.2	3.3	2.5	0.8	1.0	-0.2	0.6
2011								
Q1	...	...	...	4.2	-0.4	-0.3	-4.1	-1.5
Q2	...	...	...	5.4	0.7	1.1	-0.1	-0.5
Q3	...	...	...	5.6	0.2	1.3	1.7	2.4
Q4	...	...	...	3.3	1.1	1.1	6.0	-0.1
2012								
Q1	...	...	...	3.5	0.7	1.0	-4.3	1.1
Q2	...	...	...	1.6	0.5	1.0	-0.7	-0.6
Q3	...	...	...	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	-0.4
Q4	...	...	...	-0.4	0.0	0.6	7.2	0.2
2013								
Q1	...	...	...	-2.3	0.7	0.3	-5.2	1.1
Q2	...	...	...	-2.1	0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.9
Q3	...	...	...	-1.9	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.8
Q4	...	...	...	-1.4	1.0	0.8	5.9	0.0
2014								
Q1	...	...	...	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-3.9	0.9
Q2	...	...	...	1.5	1.1	0.6	-0.6	-1.8
Q3	...	...	...	1.2	1.3	0.4	2.2	0.0
Q4	...	...	...	2.1	0.5	0.4	7.3	0.6
2015								
Q1	...	...	...	1.9	0.8	0.9	-4.9	1.4
Q2	...	...	...	1.5	0.7	0.3	-0.5	0.1
Q3	...	...	...	1.6	0.4	1.0	2.0	0.1
Q4	...	...	...	2.0	0.1	0.5	6.9	-0.3
2016								
Q1	...	...	...	2.9	0.1	0.9	-4.2	0.7
Q2	...	...	...	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.3
Q3	...	...	...	7.1	0.7	-0.2	1.7	0.2
Q4	...	...	...	6.8	0.4	0.9	6.2	0.3
2017								
Q1	...	...	...	6.5	0.3	0.3	-4.5	0.5
Q2	...	...	...	4.2	0.8	1.0	-0.2	0.6
Q3	...	...	...	2.5	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.6
Q4	...	...	...	0.7	0.7	0.5	6.4	0.4

Source: Tonga (Statistics Department and National Reserve Bank of Tonga), Fiji (Fiji Island Bureau of Statistics and Reserve Bank of Fiji), Solomon Islands (IMF), Samoa (Samoa Bureau of Statistics), United States (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Australia (Reserve Bank of Australia), New Zealand (Reserve Bank of New Zealand) and Japan (Cabinet Office).

See Notes to Statistical Tables

## Notes to Statistical Tables

Financial years end in June.

### Tables A1 - C2, Pages S1 - S18

Monetary data are adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

#### Table A1 - Pages S1 - S2

1. Comprises consolidated balance sheet of the NRBT and the commercial banks.
2. This includes the holdings of the Reserve Bank and the commercial banks.
3. Non-monetary financial institutions (NMFI) are those which do not combine the taking of deposits with the extension of credit.

#### Table A2 - Pages S3 - S4

1. Comprises the consolidated balance sheet of the NRBT, commercial banks and the NMFI.
2. These data may differ slightly from the comparable data shown on page S2 because of savings deposit holdings of the NMFI in the two Niuas.
3. Comprises bills and promissory notes issued by financial sector and held outside that sector.
4. Represents borrowing by Government from foreign sources for onlending to NMFI.

#### Table A3 - Page S5

1. Includes pre-decimal issues.
2. Non-Financial Public Enterprises.
3. Non-Monetary Financial Institutions.

#### Table A4 - Page S6

1. Includes pre-decimal issues and a minor value of 50 seniti notes.
2. Includes pre-decimal issues and a minor value of \$1 and \$2 coins.

#### Table B1 - Pages S7 - S8

1. In March 1993, NRBT introduced a Required Reserve deposit for commercial banks.
2. In April 1993, NRBT replaced Term Deposits of commercial banks with NRBT Notes.

#### Table B2 - Pages S9 - S10

1. Small differences arises between total loans in this table and those shown in Table B6, as this includes equity participation.

#### Table B3 - Pages S11 - S12

1. Borrowing by NMFI and Government from foreign sources. Some exchange risk is assumed by Government.
2. Represents borrowing by NMFI from Government and from foreign sources for onlending to NMFI. Exchange risk is carried by Government.
3. These data is subject to revision based on bank's audited accounts.

#### Table B5 - Page S14

1. Data exclude deposits held by the Government.

## **S43**

### **Table B6 - Page S15**

1. Includes lending to the manufacturing, transport and communications, commerce and trade, construction, and services sectors.
2. Includes private individuals and nonprofit bodies.

### **Table B7 - Page S16**

1. Includes lending to the manufacturing, transport, and communications, commerce and trade, construction, and services sectors.
2. Includes private individuals and nonprofit bodies.

### **Table C1 - Page S17**

1. The series depicted in this table changed in the March 2013 issue of the Quarterly Bulletin, to take fuller advantage of improvements to bank reporting requirements.
2. This reflects the interest rates paid for 3 to 60 month term deposits, weighted according to the amounts in these categories.
3. Banks began reporting their interest rates to the NRBT using new reporting forms from January 2012.

### **Table C2 - Page S18**

1. The series depicted in this table changed in the March 2013 issue of the Quarterly Bulletin, to take fuller advantage of improvements to bank reporting requirements.
2. The methodology for calculating these series was updated in August 2014, resulting in revisions to the full history of data.
3. Banks began reporting their interest rates to the NRBT using new reporting forms from January 2012.

### **Table C3 - Page S19**

1. Short Term: Three months Treasury Bills except for Japan, Private Bill Rate.
2. Government Bonds: Ten year Government Bonds

### **Table D1 - Page S20**

1. End-period, minimum retail price per litre of petrol sold by major distributors in Nuku'alofa, including consumption tax.
2. End-period, most common (level 2) rate group including any surcharges.

### **Table D2 - Page S21**

1. Before the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2009, the data cover agricultural products sold in the Talamahu Market. After that time the data also capture the values of agricultural products sold in the 'Utukalongalu (Vava'u) and Roadside Markets. The quality of these data, particularly in earlier periods, should be used with care. In addition, it is likely that this market is covering a declining share of the total trade in these products, longer-term trends should be interpreted with care.
2. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes and mixed foods.

### **Table D3 - Page S22**

1. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes.

**Table D4 - Page S23**

1. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes.

**Table D5 - Page S24**

1. CPI as published by the Statistics Department was rebased in October 2010. The base period of October 2010 = 100.

**Table E1 - Page 25**

- f. - These are NRBT Forecast data based on APDB June 2015 and latest repayment schedule.

**Table E2 - Page S25**

1. Comprises Seastar Fishing, Janfull International Hotel, Ports Authority, Tongatapu Market Ltd, Royco, Taumoepeau Building and Sanft Building.
- f. - These are NRBT Forecast data based on APDB June 2015 and including Managed Funds.

**Table F1 - Page S26**

This table had been revised to reflect update of trade data, particularly the months of import cover.

1. Prior to the establishment of the NRBT, these assets were held by the Commissioners of Currency, the Commissioners of Coinage, Treasury and the BoT. This includes only the holdings of the Reserve Bank.
2. Imports, cif. in the year to date concerned. Revisions based on latest trade data issued by Statistics Department for April 2016 and methodology used for this calculation has changed to include both imports of goods and services.

**Table F2 - Page S27**

1. Revise to reflect changes made.
2. Corresponds to changes in net official foreign reserves.

**Table F3 - Page S28**

1. Comprising fish and other marine products.
2. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes.
3. Includes kava exports.
4. This is the latest data available from Statistics Department.

**Table F4 - Page S29**

1. Comprising fish and other marine products.
2. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes. Given the non-homogenous nature of the group, movements in unit values should be assessed with caution.
3. This is the latest data available from Statistics Department.

**Table F5 - Page S30**

1. Including Hawaii and American Samoa.
2. Including China, Hong Kong and other Asian countries.

**Table F6 - Page S31**

1. Data should be used with caution on account of difficulty separating travel receipts from private remittances.
2. "Total" comprises all visitors arriving by air and all yacht arrivals. The by-citizenship information assumes that all arrivals recorded as non-Tongans are visitors. "From others" is a balancing item.
3. At the end of 2013 the NRBT improved its methodology for measuring the foreign exchange transactions (FET) in Tonga, merging the OET data with information obtained directly from foreign exchange dealers. All data back to, and including, the first quarter of 2012 were revised, resulting in a large series break at that quarter.

**Table F8 - Page S33**

1. Imports under aid or grants.

**Table F10 - Page S35**

Given the non-homogenous nature of some of these categories, movements in unit values should be assessed with extreme caution.

1. In 2001, Tonga moved away from using the Standard International Trade Classification of imported goods to using the Harmonised System. From that time the volume data includes bicycle, engine parts and spare parts for vehicles.

**Table F11 - Page S36**

1. Including Hawaii and American Samoa.

**Table F13 & F14 - Page S38 & S39**

1. The calculation of the bilateral exchange rates is based on the average of the mid-points published by the commercial banks for the concerned period.
2. The "euro" became the official currency for 11 European countries: Germany; France; Belgium; Spain; Ireland; Italy; Luxemburg; the Netherlands; Austria; Portugal and Finland.

**Table F15 - Page S40**

Note: The real bilateral exchange rate indices measure the combined effects of inflation differences and exchange rate changes between Tonga and the reported country, to gauge changes in the relative competitiveness of producers in both countries. Increases in the indices correspond to deterioration in the relative competitiveness of Tonga's producers. The real effective exchange rate averages the real bilateral rates for Tonga's major trading partners, as measured by the sum of imports and exports. The nominal effective exchange rate simply averages the movement of the pa'anga against the currencies of Tonga's major trading partners. The methodology for calculating these rates, including the full history of data, was updated in March 2015.

**Table G1 - Page S41**

1. Quarterly series are seasonally adjusted and revised according to revision made by individual central banks
2. Year-ended June.
3. Calendar year, i.e. 2003/04 is for 2004.