Jun-11 May-11 Jun-10 Foreign Reserves (TOP million) 203.8 170.2 170.5 Months of Imports (trade estimate) 7.4 6.3 7.2 Months of Imports (OET estimate) 10.6 9.0 10.0 Inflation (apc) 7.9 9.7 2.7 Imported (apc) 10.6 11.0 4.1 Domestic (apc) 4.6 8.3 -0.1 Activity Indicators -7.6 -6.0 -16.9 Household (apc) -5.9 -4.7 -4.1 Business (apc) -8.8 -6.9 -27.3 Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million) 93.0 68.2 60.5 NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 0.0 0.0 0.0 Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOP million) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 322.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist R	Monetary	Polic	y Data		
Months of Imports (trade estimate) Months of Imports (OET estimate) 7.4 6.3 7.2 Months of Imports (OET estimate) 10.6 9.0 10.0 Inflation (apc) Imported (apc) Domestic (apc) 7.9 9.7 2.7 Imported (apc) Domestic (apc) 10.6 11.0 4.1 Activity Indicators -7.6 -6.0 -16.9 Household (apc) -5.9 -4.7 -4.1 Business (apc) -8.8 -6.9 -27.3 Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million) 93.0 68.2 60.5 NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3				Jun-10	
Months of Imports (trade estimate) Months of Imports (OET estimate) 7.4 6.3 7.2 Months of Imports (OET estimate) 10.6 9.0 10.0 Inflation (apc) Imported (apc) Domestic (apc) 7.9 9.7 2.7 Imported (apc) Domestic (apc) 10.6 11.0 4.1 Activity Indicators -7.6 -6.0 -16.9 Household (apc) -5.9 -4.7 -4.1 Business (apc) -8.8 -6.9 -27.3 Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million) 93.0 68.2 60.5 NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3	Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	203.8	170.2	170.5	
Inflation (apc) Imported (apc) Domestic (apc) 7.9 9.7 2.7 Imported (apc) Domestic (apc) 10.6 11.0 4.1 Domestic (apc) 4.6 8.3 -0.1 Activity Indicators -7.6 -6.0 -16.9 Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)* Household (apc) -5.9 -4.7 -4.1 Business (apc) -8.8 -6.9 -27.3 Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million) 93.0 68.2 60.5 NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 0.0 0.0 0.0 Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOP million) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3					
Imported (apc) 10.6 11.0 4.1 Domestic (apc) 4.6 8.3 -0.1 Activity Indicators -7.6 -6.0 -16.9 Household (apc) -5.9 -4.7 -4.1 Business (apc) -8.8 -6.9 -27.3 Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million) 93.0 68.2 60.5 NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 0.0 0.0 0.0 Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1	Months of Imports (OET estimate)	10.6	9.0	10.0	
Domestic (apc) 4.6 8.3 -0.1 Activity Indicators Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)* Household (apc) -7.6 -6.0 -16.9 Private Sector Credit Growth (apc) -5.9 -4.7 -4.1 Business (apc) -8.8 -6.9 -27.3 Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million) 93.0 68.2 60.5 NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 0.0 0.0 0.0 Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOP million) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1	Inflation (apc)	7.9	9.7	2.7	
Activity Indicators Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)* -7.6 -6.0 -16.9 Household (apc) -5.9 -4.7 -4.1 Business (apc) -8.8 -6.9 -27.3 Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million) 93.0 68.2 60.5 NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 0.0 0.0 0.0 Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOP million) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3					
Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)* -7.6 -6.0 -16.9 Household (apc) -5.9 -4.7 -4.1 Business (apc) -8.8 -6.9 -27.3 Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million) 93.0 68.2 60.5 NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 0.0 0.0 0.0 Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOP million) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3	Domestic (apc)	4.6	8.3	-0.1	
Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)* -7.6 -6.0 -16.9 Household (apc) -5.9 -4.7 -4.1 Business (apc) -8.8 -6.9 -27.3 Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million) 93.0 68.2 60.5 NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 0.0 0.0 0.0 Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOP million) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3	Indicators				
Business (apc) -8.8 -6.9 -27.3 Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million) 93.0 68.2 60.5 NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 0.0 0.0 0.0 Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOP million) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3		-7.6	-6.0	-16.9	
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million) 93.0 68.2 60.5 NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 0.0 0.0 0.0 Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOP million) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3	Household (apc)	-5.9	-4.7	-4.1	
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) 0.0 0.0 0.0 Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion) 24.2 24.2 20.1 Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3		-8.8	-6.9	-27.3	
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion) Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 24.2 332.6 24.2 323.6 20.1 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 6 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.4 -0.1		93.0	68.2	60.5	
Broad Money (M3, TOP million) 332.6 323.6 320.2 OET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3					
DET Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3					
Imports (apc) 10.4 10.0 -23.3 Exports (apc) -1.4 -3.6 -0.4 Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) 57.9 59.4 50.1 Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3	Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	332.6	323.6	320.2	
Exports (apc)-1.4-3.6-0.4Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)57.959.450.1Tourist Receipts (apc)15.420.1-13.3	OET				
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)57.959.450.1Tourist Receipts (apc)15.420.1-13.3		10.4	10.0	-23.3	
Tourist Receipts (apc) 15.4 20.1 -13.3					
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million) 146.5 150.6 157.4					
Private Remittances (apc) -7.0 -3.6 -10.1	Private Remittances (apc)	-7.0	-3.6	-10.1	
Financial Markets	al Markets				
Exchange Rate	Exchange Rate				
USD/TOP 0.5858 0.5690 0.5131					
AUD/TOP 0.5496 0.5289 0.5944					
NZD/TOP 0.7125 0.7085 0.7336					
FJD/TOP 0.9818 0.9569 0.9808					
NEER 104.2 102.0 101.1		-			
REER N.A N.A 112.2	REER	N.A	N.A	112.2	
Interest Rates					
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%) 11.31 11.40 11.59					
Housing (%) 10.21 10.51 10.63					
Business (%) 12.33 12.33 12.46	Business (%)	12.33	12.33	12.46	
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%) 3.92 3.93 4.00	ghted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.92	3.93	4.00	
12-month term (%) 4.17 4.17 4.17		4.17	4.17	4.17	
Savings (%) 1.60 1.61 1.52	Savings (%)	1.60	1.61	1.52	

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Prepared by National Reserve Bank of Tonga Research Department

Last updated 27 Jul 11

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million) Months of Imports (trade estimate) Months of Imports (OET estimate)

> Inflation (apc) Imported (apc) Domestic (apc)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRBT The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc) Household (apc) Business (apc) Domestic Liquidity (TOP million) NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million) Govt Securities (TOP million) Broad Money (M3, TOP million) Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks Annual growth in lending to individuals and households Annual growth in lending to businesses Domestic banks' cash at NRBT Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRBT held by the banks Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes) Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

Imports (apc) Exports (apc) Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million) Tourist Receipts (apc) Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million) Private Remittances (apc) Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET) Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET) Amount spent by tourists, estimated by the NRBT (from OET) Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET) Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET) Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER
REER

OET

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average) Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average) Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average) Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average) Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100 Real effective exchange rate. January 1991=100

Interest Rates

Weighted Average Lending Rate (%) Household (%) Business (%)

Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%) 12- month term (%) Savings (%) Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average) Average interest rate banks charge for housing loans (month average) Average interest rate that businesses can borrow from banks (month average)

Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000) Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on 12-month term deposits (month average, <\$50,000) Average interest rate that banks pay on savings accounts (month average)

Notes: apc = annual percent change

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