

# *National Reserve Bank of Tonga*

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*Pangike Pule Fakafonua 'o Tonga*

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Convention and Symbols:

... Not available or applicable  
-- Nil  
p Provisional estimates  
NRBT National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
BSP Bank of South Pacific  
TDB Tonga Development Bank  
MBf MBf Bank Ltd  
ANZ ANZ Bank  
NMFI Non-Monetary Financial Institution  
NFPE Non Financial Public Enterprises

Discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and the total, as shown in some tables, are due to rounding. Revisions to previously published statistics are included as they occur.

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**Table A1: MONETARY SURVEY**  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	Foreign balances			Net domestic credit			Net credit to NMFI 4/	Other items (net)	
	Net assets	Gross assets 2/	Foreign liabilities	Total	Government (net)	NFPE 3/			Private sector
<b>2014/15</b>	285.9	297.1	-11.2	206.1	-26.9	41.8	191.1	-3.9	-140.1
<b>2015/16</b>	338.2	373.3	-35.1	247.0	-29.4	40.4	236.0	-3.8	-189.6
<b>2016/17</b>	409.9	434.4	-24.5	278.0	-51.5	42.8	286.7	-4.2	-247.8
<b>2017/18</b>	456.1	483.7	-27.6	275.6	-90.7	49.1	317.2	-6.0	-243.5
<b>2018/19</b>	475.1	507.6	-32.5	278.7	-117.1	52.2	343.7	-5.1	-257.7
<b>2019/20</b>	549.9	574.0	-24.1	248.5	-158.4	61.6	345.2	-4.0	-297.9
<b>2020/21</b>	705.0	758.7	-53.7	201.9	-190.0	50.3	341.6	-4.1	-310.5
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	262.7	276.6	-13.9	203.4	-25.4	41.2	187.5	-4.0	-119.2
Q2	285.9	297.1	-11.2	206.1	-26.9	41.8	191.1	-3.9	-140.1
Q3	302.2	318.2	-15.9	223.3	-20.8	40.7	203.4	-4.6	-157.3
Q4	328.9	343.1	-14.2	225.6	-26.5	39.5	212.6	-4.7	-168.2
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	317.8	332.3	-14.6	245.2	-19.8	39.0	226.0	-4.3	-177.8
Q2	338.2	373.3	-35.1	247.0	-29.4	40.4	236.0	-3.8	-189.6
Q3	363.0	386.6	-23.5	265.5	-22.2	40.8	246.9	-4.5	-215.4
Q4	375.7	399.5	-23.8	251.9	-44.2	42.6	253.5	-3.9	-199.4
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	369.6	393.5	-23.9	254.1	-49.9	41.9	262.0	-4.1	-215.0
Q2	409.9	434.4	-24.5	278.0	-51.5	42.8	286.7	-4.2	-247.8
Q3	393.4	417.7	-24.3	276.3	-63.5	44.8	295.1	-4.7	-208.3
Q4	413.9	438.6	-24.7	286.1	-75.2	53.2	308.1	-4.4	-227.6
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	435.6	462.1	-26.5	275.4	-90.0	51.5	314.0	-5.7	-242.5
Q2	456.1	483.7	-27.6	275.6	-90.7	49.1	317.2	-6.0	-243.5
Q3	444.6	473.1	-28.5	296.9	-78.6	50.6	324.9	-5.1	-227.7
Q4	476.4	505.9	-29.5	276.3	-120.1	54.6	341.7	-5.1	-238.3
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	455.4	486.2	-30.8	276.0	-123.2	53.3	345.9	-5.1	-244.6
Q2	475.1	507.6	-32.5	278.7	-117.1	52.2	343.7	-5.1	-257.7
Q3	479.6	513.6	-34.0	284.6	-116.5	54.5	346.6	-5.2	-260.3
Q4	477.4	512.5	-35.1	289.8	-113.5	52.9	350.3	-5.3	-238.0
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	462.5	487.1	-24.6	301.0	-112.9	61.6	352.3	-4.7	-262.5
Q2	549.9	574.0	-24.1	248.5	-158.4	61.6	345.2	-4.0	-297.9
Q3	539.9	613.7	-73.7	263.2	-140.1	59.8	343.5	-4.2	-278.8
Q4	692.6	718.0	-25.5	296.8	-104.7	56.4	345.1	-4.8	-413.6
<b>2021</b>									
Q1	625.3	725.4	-100.1	249.6	-148.3	54.5	343.4	-4.2	-307.8
Q2	705.0	758.7	-53.7	201.9	-190.0	50.3	341.6	-4.1	-310.5
Q3	745.1	796.2	-51.1	221.3	-158.5	48.6	331.2	-4.1	-360.6
Q4	777.4	852.9	-75.5	230.0	-147.0	46.3	330.7	-4.2	-358.5

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table A1: MONETARY SURVEY**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total domestic liquidity M2	Domestic liquidity						
		Money (M1)			Quasi-money			
		Total M1	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits	Total quasi-money	Savings deps.	Term deps.	Foreign curr. a/cs
<b>2014/15</b>	348.0	188.2	45.4	142.7	159.8	49.7	98.6	11.5
<b>2015/16</b>	391.8	216.5	48.5	168.0	175.3	59.4	103.7	12.2
<b>2016/17</b>	436.0	237.9	61.9	176.0	198.1	63.8	124.4	9.8
<b>2017/18</b>	482.2	238.6	70.3	168.4	243.5	73.2	154.0	16.3
<b>2018/19</b>	491.0	258.6	70.3	188.3	232.4	79.6	142.3	10.5
<b>2019/20</b>	496.4	246.0	71.4	174.6	250.4	87.8	156.0	6.6
<b>2020/21</b>	592.4	330.5	94.8	235.8	261.8	99.4	155.0	7.4
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	342.9	169.7	39.8	129.9	173.2	46.6	113.5	13.1
Q2	348.0	188.2	45.4	142.7	159.8	49.7	98.6	11.5
Q3	363.6	198.1	42.5	155.6	165.5	54.3	100.0	11.2
Q4	381.7	214.1	53.0	161.1	167.5	51.7	105.6	10.2
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	380.9	213.7	48.7	165.0	167.2	53.1	103.5	10.5
Q2	391.8	216.5	48.5	168.0	175.3	59.4	103.7	12.2
Q3	408.6	211.9	49.3	162.6	196.7	64.8	119.3	12.6
Q4	424.3	238.1	60.0	178.1	186.3	59.9	115.4	10.9
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	404.6	208.7	51.3	157.4	195.9	61.0	124.3	10.6
Q2	436.0	237.9	61.9	176.0	198.1	63.8	124.4	9.8
Q3	456.8	233.6	60.5	173.1	223.2	69.3	133.7	20.2
Q4	468.1	235.9	69.3	166.6	232.2	63.9	145.5	22.8
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	462.8	230.9	67.4	163.5	231.9	67.1	147.9	17.0
Q2	482.2	238.6	70.3	168.4	243.5	73.2	154.0	16.3
Q3	508.8	262.0	66.1	195.8	246.8	78.5	151.3	16.9
Q4	509.3	271.1	73.1	198.0	238.2	74.5	152.0	11.7
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	481.7	251.8	60.9	190.9	230.0	78.3	141.4	10.3
Q2	491.0	258.6	70.3	188.3	232.4	79.6	142.3	10.5
Q3	498.7	259.7	63.2	196.5	239.0	85.2	143.5	10.2
Q4	523.9	261.7	66.1	195.6	262.2	97.3	154.6	10.3
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	496.3	256.8	66.3	190.5	239.5	81.1	151.0	7.4
Q2	496.4	246.0	71.4	174.6	250.4	87.8	156.0	6.6
Q3	520.2	267.3	75.2	192.1	252.8	93.9	154.2	4.8
Q4	571.0	311.1	94.7	216.4	259.8	90.5	164.4	4.9
<b>2021</b>								
Q1	562.9	300.7	85.5	215.2	262.2	93.7	159.3	9.2
Q2	592.4	330.5	94.8	235.8	261.8	99.4	155.0	7.4
Q3	601.7	342.5	95.7	246.8	259.2	113.1	137.8	8.3
Q4	644.7	372.6	107.0	265.6	272.1	110.7	153.1	8.3

**Table A2: BANKING SURVEY**  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	Net foreign assets	Long-Term foreign liabilities	Net domestic credit			
			Total	Government net	NFPE 2/	Private sector
<b>2014/15</b>	285.9	-4.2	254.8	-34.2	47.5	241.4
<b>2015/16</b>	338.2	-4.8	301.3	-34.0	46.1	289.2
<b>2016/17</b>	409.9	-7.5	341.5	-56.8	43.3	355.0
<b>2017/18</b>	456.1	-9.7	334.0	-95.5	49.6	380.0
<b>2018/19</b>	475.1	-14.9	343.4	-121.4	52.2	412.6
<b>2019/20</b>	549.9	-5.3	354.5	-164.8	94.3	425.0
<b>2020/21</b>	705.0	-5.9	272.4	-196.9	50.3	419.0
<b>2015</b>						
Q1	262.7	-4.1	250.9	-32.6	46.8	236.8
Q2	285.9	-4.2	254.8	-34.2	47.5	241.4
Q3	302.2	-4.2	272.2	-28.1	46.3	254.0
Q4	328.9	-4.8	274.9	-33.9	45.2	263.5
<b>2016</b>						
Q1	317.8	-4.8	297.1	-24.4	44.8	276.7
Q2	338.2	-4.8	301.3	-34.0	46.1	289.2
Q3	363.0	-7.0	316.8	-27.1	41.4	302.5
Q4	375.7	-7.4	311.9	-49.4	43.2	318.1
<b>2017</b>						
Q1	369.6	-7.3	316.5	-55.2	42.5	329.1
Q2	409.9	-7.5	341.5	-56.8	43.3	355.0
Q3	393.4	-7.3	333.0	-68.9	45.3	356.6
Q4	413.9	-7.3	342.1	-81.0	53.7	369.3
<b>2018</b>						
Q1	435.6	-8.5	331.7	-95.8	52.0	375.5
Q2	456.1	-9.7	334.0	-95.5	49.6	380.0
Q3	444.6	-9.5	357.8	-83.7	51.0	390.4
Q4	476.4	-10.6	336.5	-125.2	55.0	406.7
<b>2019</b>						
Q1	455.4	-13.3	335.6	-129.4	53.7	411.3
Q2	475.1	-14.9	343.4	-121.4	52.2	412.6
Q3	479.6	-16.2	350.4	-118.7	54.5	414.7
Q4	477.4	-17.2	359.7	-115.8	52.9	422.6
<b>2020</b>						
Q1	462.5	-4.7	373.3	-112.3	61.6	424.0
Q2	549.9	-5.3	354.5	-164.8	94.3	425.0
Q3	539.9	-5.0	330.0	-147.2	59.8	417.4
Q4	692.6	-5.0	369.8	-111.9	56.4	425.3
<b>2021</b>						
Q1	625.3	-5.1	318.0	-157.4	54.5	420.9
Q2	705.0	-5.9	272.4	-196.9	50.3	419.0
Q3	745.1	-5.0	299.7	-163.0	48.6	414.1
Q4	777.4	-5.2	307.8	-151.4	46.3	412.9

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables



**Table A2: BANKING SURVEY**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

<b>End of:</b>	<b>Total domestic liquidity 3/</b>	<b>Notes and bills 4/</b>	<b>Government Lending Funds 5/</b>	<b>Other items (net)</b>
<b>2014/15</b>	360.9	35.7	0.0	107.4
<b>2015/16</b>	413.7	42.6	0.0	116.7
<b>2016/17</b>	456.8	50.4	0.0	163.9
<b>2017/18</b>	504.0	53.6	0.0	167.7
<b>2018/19</b>	524.2	43.3	0.0	149.4
<b>2019/20</b>	521.6	47.4	0.0	208.4
<b>2020/21</b>	617.6	66.2	0.0	201.7
<b>2015</b>				
Q1	355.3	33.9	0.0	111.9
Q2	360.9	35.7	0.0	107.4
Q3	379.3	37.3	0.0	119.4
Q4	397.8	39.7	0.0	119.3
<b>2016</b>				
Q1	399.3	40.8	0.0	126.2
Q2	413.7	42.6	0.0	116.7
Q3	433.4	44.5	0.0	135.1
Q4	454.2	46.3	0.0	116.1
<b>2017</b>				
Q1	432.9	49.4	0.0	119.6
Q2	456.8	50.4	0.0	163.9
Q3	476.8	54.0	0.0	135.9
Q4	488.0	55.3	0.0	147.2
<b>2018</b>				
Q1	482.5	55.2	0.0	171.7
Q2	504.0	53.6	0.0	167.7
Q3	531.2	47.7	0.0	127.6
Q4	530.7	48.7	0.0	140.2
<b>2019</b>				
Q1	504.1	50.0	0.0	150.3
Q2	524.2	43.3	0.0	149.4
Q3	523.1	43.0	0.0	181.9
Q4	545.3	43.3	0.0	187.3
<b>2020</b>				
Q1	524.1	44.0	0.0	175.6
Q2	521.6	47.4	0.0	208.4
Q3	545.4	48.7	0.0	216.5
Q4	596.2	53.2	0.0	326.8
<b>2021</b>				
Q1	588.1	59.6	0.0	201.0
Q2	617.6	66.2	0.0	201.7
Q3	626.9	66.3	0.0	241.6
Q4	669.9	65.0	0.0	250.4

**Table A3: MONETARY SURVEY: CHANGES IN DOMESTIC LIQUIDITY**  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

During period ended:	Inflows of foreign funds, net	Domestic liquidity					Other domestic factors, net	Total change in domestic liquidity creation	Of which change in:	
		Total	Domestic money creation						Money (M1)	Quasi-money
			Claims on central govt.	Claims on NFPE 2/	Claims on private sector	Claims on NMFI 3/				
2014/15	20.0	28.5	7.3	5.3	15.8	0.1	-40.5	8.0	13.6	-5.6
2015/16	52.3	41.0	-2.5	-1.4	44.9	0.0	-49.5	43.8	28.3	15.5
2016/17	71.7	30.7	-22.1	2.4	50.7	-0.3	-58.2	44.2	21.4	22.8
2017/18	46.2	-4.3	-39.2	6.3	30.5	-1.9	4.3	46.2	0.7	45.4
2018/19	19.0	4.0	-26.4	3.1	26.5	0.9	-14.2	8.8	19.9	-11.1
2019/20	74.7	-29.2	-41.3	9.5	1.6	1.1	-40.2	5.4	-12.6	18.0
2020/21	155.1	-46.6	-31.6	-11.3	-3.7	0.0	-12.6	96.0	84.6	11.4
<b>2015</b>										
Q1	-22.1	16.8	7.4	3.1	5.3	1.0	-3.8	-9.1	-14.0	4.9
Q2	23.2	2.8	-1.5	0.7	3.5	0.1	-20.8	5.1	18.5	-13.4
Q3	16.3	16.5	6.0	-1.2	12.3	-0.7	-17.2	15.6	10.0	5.6
Q4	26.7	1.9	-5.7	-1.2	9.2	-0.1	-10.9	17.6	16.0	2.1
<b>2016</b>										
Q1	-11.1	19.9	6.7	-0.4	13.4	0.4	-9.6	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3
Q2	20.5	2.2	-9.6	1.3	10.0	0.5	-11.7	10.9	2.8	8.1
Q3	24.8	17.8	7.2	0.4	10.9	-0.7	-25.8	16.8	-4.6	21.4
Q4	12.6	-13.0	-22.0	1.9	6.6	0.6	16.0	15.7	26.1	-10.4
<b>2017</b>										
Q1	-6.1	2.0	-5.7	-0.7	8.5	-0.2	-15.7	-19.7	-29.4	9.6
Q2	40.3	23.8	-1.6	0.9	24.7	-0.1	-32.8	31.4	29.2	2.2
Q3	-16.5	-2.2	-12.1	1.9	8.4	-0.5	39.5	20.8	-4.3	25.1
Q4	20.4	-2.2	-11.7	8.5	13.0	0.3	-19.3	20.8	2.3	9.0
<b>2018</b>										
Q1	21.7	-12.1	-14.8	-1.8	5.9	-1.4	-14.9	-5.3	-5.0	-0.3
Q2	20.5	-0.1	-0.7	-2.4	3.2	-0.3	-1.0	19.4	7.8	11.6
Q3	-11.5	22.3	12.2	1.5	7.7	0.9	15.8	26.6	23.4	3.2
Q4	31.8	-20.7	-41.5	4.0	16.8	0.0	-10.7	0.5	9.1	-8.6
<b>2019</b>										
Q1	-21.0	-0.3	-3.1	-1.3	4.2	0.0	-6.3	-27.5	-19.3	-8.3
Q2	19.7	2.7	6.0	-1.1	-2.2	0.0	-13.1	9.3	6.8	2.5
Q3	4.5	5.7	0.6	2.3	2.9	-0.1	-2.5	7.7	1.2	6.5
Q4	-2.2	5.2	3.0	-1.6	3.8	0.0	22.2	25.2	1.9	23.3
<b>2020</b>										
Q1	-14.9	11.8	0.6	8.7	2.0	0.5	-24.5	-27.6	-4.9	-22.7
Q2	87.4	-51.9	-45.5	0.0	-7.1	0.7	-35.4	0.1	-10.8	10.9
Q3	-9.9	14.6	18.3	-1.8	-1.7	-0.1	19.1	23.8	21.4	2.4
Q4	152.6	32.9	35.4	-3.4	1.6	-0.6	-134.8	50.8	43.8	7.0
<b>2021</b>										
Q1	-67.3	-46.6	-43.6	-1.9	-1.7	0.6	105.8	-8.1	-10.4	2.3
Q2	79.7	-47.6	-41.7	-4.2	-1.8	0.1	-2.7	29.5	29.8	-0.3
Q3	40.1	19.3	31.4	-1.7	-10.4	0.0	-50.1	9.3	11.9	-2.6
Q4	32.3	8.6	11.6	-2.3	-0.5	-0.1	2.1	43.0	30.1	12.9

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table A4: DENOMINATIONS OF CURRENCY ISSUED**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total notes and coins on issue		Notes on issue						
	Total notes on issue	Total notes on issue	\$1	\$2	\$5	\$10	\$20	\$50	\$100
2014/15	56.0	53.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	4.5	8.1	33.1	3.8
2015/16	67.3	64.3	0.8	1.6	1.9	4.2	8.6	41.3	5.9
2016/17	75.2	71.9	0.8	1.7	2.0	4.5	8.9	41.0	13.1
2017/18	87.0	83.2	0.8	1.9	2.2	4.4	8.1	41.7	24.1
2018/19	90.7	86.6	0.8	1.9	2.4	4.5	8.2	40.6	28.2
2019/20	92.7	88.3	0.8	1.9	2.5	4.9	7.7	37.5	32.9
2020/21	115.9	111.0	0.8	2.3	3.0	5.5	8.7	57.8	33.0
<b>2018</b>									
Q4	93.0	89.0	0.8	1.9	2.5	4.5	8.5	42.1	28.7
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	77.2	73.1	0.8	1.8	2.2	3.9	7.0	30.9	26.4
Q2	90.7	86.6	0.8	1.9	2.4	4.5	8.2	40.6	28.2
Q3	79.6	79.6	0.8	2.0	2.7	4.4	8.0	33.1	28.6
Q4	90.6	86.3	0.8	1.9	2.4	4.8	7.6	29.8	39.1
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	84.0	79.6	0.8	1.9	2.4	4.3	7.3	31.1	32.0
Q2	92.7	88.3	0.8	1.9	2.5	4.9	7.7	37.5	32.9
Q3	101.7	95.0	0.8	2.0	2.7	4.9	7.9	41.4	35.4
Q4	117.0	112.4	0.8	2.2	2.8	5.6	11.2	54.6	35.3
<b>2021</b>									
Q1	108.7	103.9	0.8	2.3	2.8	5.2	8.6	50.2	34.1
Q2	115.9	111.0	0.8	2.3	3.0	5.5	8.7	57.8	33.0
Q3	119.2	114.3	0.8	2.3	3.0	5.7	9.2	61.6	31.7
Q4	134.7	129.6	0.8	2.4	3.2	6.1	10.3	75.9	31.0
End of:	Total coins on issue		Coins on issue						
	Total coins on issue		1s	2s	5s	10s	20s	50s	\$1
2014/15	2.1		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
2015/16	3.0		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
2016/17	3.4		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
2017/18	3.8		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
2018/19	4.1		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
2019/20	4.3		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
2020/21	4.9		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
<b>2018</b>									
Q4	4.0		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	4.0		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
Q2	4.1		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
Q3	4.3		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
Q4	4.3		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	4.4		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
Q2	4.4		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2
Q3	6.7		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	3.5
Q4	4.7		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3
<b>2021</b>									
Q1	4.8		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
Q2	4.9		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4
Q3	5.0		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5
Q4	5.1		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table B1: NATIONAL RESERVE BANK OF TONGA: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

**A. ASSETS**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total assets = liabilities	Official foreign reserves			IMF currency subscription	Claims on financial institutions	Claims on central government	Other assets
		Total	IMF reserve assets	Foreign reserves holdings				
<b>2014/15</b>	333.7	289.7	26.0	263.7	14.5	0.0	0.0	29.5
<b>2015/16</b>	423.4	354.9	27.0	327.8	32.4	0.0	0.0	36.1
<b>2016/17</b>	473.1	407.9	26.8	381.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	33.1
<b>2017/18</b>	531.9	468.7	28.2	440.6	33.1	0.0	0.0	30.1
<b>2018/19</b>	549.0	484.3	28.0	456.4	32.7	0.0	0.0	32.0
<b>2019/20</b>	608.4	543.8	28.0	515.8	32.7	0.0	0.0	31.9
<b>2020/21</b>	775.4	715.2	28.5	686.7	33.6	0.0	0.0	26.6
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	312.7	270.2	24.5	245.7	14.6	0.0	0.0	27.9
Q2	333.7	289.7	26.0	263.7	14.5	0.0	0.0	29.5
Q3	354.5	311.7	27.7	284.0	14.5	0.0	0.0	28.3
Q4	374.5	327.8	27.0	300.9	14.5	0.0	0.0	32.2
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	379.7	317.3	27.3	290.0	28.9	0.0	0.0	33.5
Q2	423.4	354.9	27.0	327.8	32.4	0.0	0.0	36.1
Q3	427.9	363.7	26.8	337.0	32.4	0.0	0.0	31.8
Q4	443.2	378.8	26.5	352.2	32.4	0.0	0.0	32.0
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	431.3	366.0	26.7	339.4	32.4	0.0	0.0	32.8
Q2	473.1	407.9	26.8	381.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	33.1
Q3	463.7	403.0	27.0	376.1	32.1	0.0	0.0	28.5
Q4	482.0	422.5	27.6	394.9	32.1	0.0	0.0	27.5
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	508.3	447.7	28.2	419.4	32.1	0.0	0.0	28.5
Q2	531.9	468.7	28.2	440.6	33.1	0.0	0.0	30.1
Q3	515.1	452.2	28.2	424.0	33.1	0.0	0.0	29.9
Q4	541.9	478.5	27.9	450.6	33.1	0.0	0.0	30.4
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	529.8	465.0	27.8	437.2	33.1	0.0	0.0	31.8
Q2	549.0	484.3	28.0	456.4	32.7	0.0	0.0	32.0
Q3	555.1	490.8	28.1	462.8	32.7	0.0	0.0	31.6
Q4	552.9	487.4	27.9	459.5	32.7	0.0	0.0	32.8
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	523.8	457.5	28.4	429.0	32.7	0.0	0.0	33.7
Q2	608.4	543.8	28.0	515.8	32.7	0.0	0.0	31.9
Q3	637.4	576.5	28.8	547.7	32.7	0.0	0.0	28.3
Q4	734.4	675.6	29.1	646.5	32.7	0.0	0.0	26.1
<b>2021</b>								
Q1	744.5	685.7	28.8	656.9	32.7	0.0	0.0	26.2
Q2	775.4	715.2	28.5	686.7	33.6	0.0	0.0	26.6
Q3	817.1	757.0	71.2	685.9	33.6	0.0	0.0	26.4
Q4	877.4	817.5	70.4	747.1	33.6	0.0	0.0	26.3

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

Table B1: NATIONAL RESERVE BANK OF TONGA: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

**B. LIABILITIES**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Currency on issue	Required reserves 1/	Domestic banks demand deposits	Reserve money	Central Government demand deposits	IMF demand deposits	NRBT notes 2/	Foreign liabilities	Other liabilities	Capital and General reserves	Revaluation reserves
<b>2014/15</b>	56.0	18.1	151.8	225.9	33.9	14.5	0.0	10.9	22.2	15.0	11.27
<b>2015/16</b>	67.3	21.5	169.5	258.4	29.8	32.4	0.0	33.9	26.7	15.4	26.71
<b>2016/17</b>	75.2	24.7	183.9	283.8	39.5	32.1	0.0	20.0	52.1	16.6	28.89
<b>2017/18</b>	87.0	54.9	175.9	317.7	53.0	33.1	0.0	21.0	60.3	17.5	29.34
<b>2018/19</b>	90.7	56.7	154.8	302.2	89.1	32.7	0.0	20.8	61.2	18.3	24.61
<b>2019/20</b>	92.7	56.0	163.0	311.7	127.3	32.7	0.0	20.8	81.4	20.1	14.45
<b>2020/21</b>	115.9	67.9	329.8	513.6	119.8	33.6	0.0	49.0	25.3	21.4	12.77
<b>2015</b>											
Q1	49.4	18.3	140.3	208.1	31.2	14.6	0.0	13.7	20.7	15.0	9.45
Q2	56.0	18.1	151.8	225.9	33.9	14.5	0.0	10.9	22.2	15.0	11.27
Q3	55.5	19.8	167.2	242.5	27.9	14.5	0.0	15.6	23.5	15.0	15.60
Q4	68.9	20.4	169.4	258.7	28.4	14.5	0.0	13.3	22.4	15.4	21.83
<b>2016</b>											
Q1	62.7	21.2	165.0	248.9	24.1	28.9	0.0	13.4	23.3	15.4	25.58
Q2	67.3	21.5	169.5	258.4	29.8	32.4	0.0	33.9	26.7	15.4	26.71
Q3	60.2	22.5	185.4	268.2	27.9	32.4	0.0	20.0	37.3	15.4	26.64
Q4	79.5	23.2	178.6	281.3	33.2	32.4	0.0	19.8	31.5	16.6	28.34
<b>2017</b>											
Q1	64.8	24.0	180.4	269.1	34.2	32.4	0.0	19.9	29.5	16.6	29.48
Q2	75.2	24.7	183.9	283.8	39.5	32.1	0.0	20.0	52.1	16.6	28.89
Q3	74.1	50.7	158.1	283.0	45.2	32.1	0.0	20.1	40.7	16.6	25.97
Q4	84.2	53.2	158.5	295.9	39.5	32.1	0.0	20.6	48.5	17.5	27.96
<b>2018</b>											
Q1	83.7	54.1	171.0	308.9	43.2	32.1	0.0	21.1	57.2	17.5	28.34
Q2	87.0	54.9	175.9	317.7	53.0	33.1	0.0	21.0	60.3	17.5	29.34
Q3	80.5	58.9	184.1	323.6	51.9	33.1	0.0	21.0	42.1	17.5	26.09
Q4	93.0	57.5	174.2	324.7	80.8	33.1	0.0	20.8	39.3	18.4	24.99
<b>2019</b>											
Q1	77.2	58.4	169.9	305.4	89.9	33.1	0.0	20.7	37.3	18.4	25.08
Q2	90.7	56.7	154.8	302.2	89.1	32.7	0.0	20.8	61.2	18.3	24.61
Q3	83.8	57.6	175.9	317.4	80.4	32.7	0.0	20.9	60.0	18.3	25.46
Q4	90.6	57.0	157.5	305.1	94.4	32.7	0.0	20.7	54.4	20.1	25.44
<b>2020</b>											
Q1	84.0	55.4	153.3	292.6	94.9	32.7	0.0	21.1	47.1	20.1	15.28
Q2	92.7	56.0	163.0	311.7	127.3	32.7	0.0	20.8	81.4	20.1	14.45
Q3	99.5	59.2	193.0	351.7	111.8	32.7	0.0	69.9	29.6	20.1	21.59
Q4	117.0	63.6	242.2	422.9	71.6	32.7	0.0	21.6	139.0	21.4	25.29
<b>2021</b>											
Q1	108.7	65.3	251.9	425.8	118.5	32.7	0.0	96.3	25.7	21.4	24.15
Q2	115.9	67.9	329.8	513.6	119.8	33.6	0.0	49.0	25.3	21.4	12.77
Q3	119.2	74.2	336.8	530.2	104.4	33.6	0.0	47.3	66.8	21.4	13.35
Q4	134.7	76.9	367.3	578.9	94.4	33.6	0.0	71.5	66.0	21.4	11.72

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table B2: COMMERCIAL BANKS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**A: ASSETS**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Foreign assets	Claims on central bank	Securities held: Government	Claims on NMFI	Loans to:			Other assets	Total assets
					Government	NFPE	Private sector 1/		
<b>2014/15</b>	7.4	155.5	15.9	0.0	0.0	41.8	191.1	83.4	495.2
<b>2015/16</b>	18.4	169.9	19.5	0.0	0.0	40.4	236.0	77.2	561.4
<b>2016/17</b>	26.5	170.9	19.8	0.0	0.0	42.8	286.7	70.0	616.7
<b>2017/18</b>	15.0	182.8	16.2	0.0	0.0	49.1	317.2	88.9	669.1
<b>2018/19</b>	23.3	160.4	18.3	0.0	0.0	52.2	343.7	92.1	689.9
<b>2019/20</b>	30.2	184.3	20.4	0.0	0.0	61.6	345.2	76.3	718.0
<b>2020/21</b>	43.4	312.1	20.2	0.0	0.0	50.3	341.6	81.4	849.1
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	6.4	144.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	41.2	187.5	76.1	471.2
Q2	7.4	155.5	15.9	0.0	0.0	41.8	191.1	83.4	495.2
Q3	6.4	172.3	15.9	0.0	0.0	40.7	203.4	79.8	518.6
Q4	14.2	175.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	39.5	212.6	81.5	538.8
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	15.0	168.3	17.9	0.0	0.0	39.0	226.0	80.9	547.2
Q2	18.4	169.9	19.5	0.0	0.0	40.4	236.0	77.2	561.4
Q3	22.8	175.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	40.8	246.9	79.3	584.5
Q4	20.7	181.4	19.8	0.0	0.0	42.6	253.5	83.8	601.8
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	27.5	172.8	19.8	0.0	0.0	41.9	262.0	82.1	606.0
Q2	26.5	170.9	19.8	0.0	0.0	42.8	286.7	70.0	616.7
Q3	14.7	173.1	19.8	0.0	0.0	44.8	295.1	84.4	631.9
Q4	16.1	175.2	16.5	0.0	0.0	53.2	308.1	84.7	653.9
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	14.5	188.1	16.5	0.0	0.0	51.5	314.0	82.0	666.5
Q2	15.0	182.8	16.2	0.0	0.0	49.1	317.2	88.9	669.1
Q3	21.0	197.9	16.2	0.0	0.0	50.6	324.9	86.2	696.7
Q4	27.4	191.6	16.2	0.0	0.0	54.6	341.7	85.4	716.8
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	21.2	180.6	16.0	0.0	0.0	53.3	345.9	82.8	699.8
Q2	23.3	160.4	18.3	0.0	0.0	52.2	343.7	92.1	689.9
Q3	22.8	197.7	16.1	0.0	0.0	54.5	346.6	77.5	715.2
Q4	25.1	190.9	16.1	0.0	0.0	52.9	350.3	83.6	718.9
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	29.6	173.2	21.1	0.0	0.0	61.6	352.3	78.2	716.0
Q2	30.2	184.3	20.4	0.0	0.0	61.6	345.2	76.3	718.0
Q3	37.1	212.0	20.4	0.0	0.0	59.8	343.5	75.7	748.6
Q4	42.5	256.1	20.4	0.0	0.0	56.4	345.1	75.4	795.9
<b>2021</b>									
Q1	39.8	252.7	20.6	0.0	0.0	54.5	343.4	84.4	795.4
Q2	43.4	312.1	20.2	0.0	0.0	50.3	341.6	81.4	849.1
Q3	39.2	320.6	19.8	0.0	0.0	48.6	331.2	82.4	841.8
Q4	35.4	359.0	19.5	0.0	0.0	46.3	330.7	85.0	875.9

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table B2: COMMERCIAL BANKS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**B: LIABILITIES**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Demand deposits		Savings deposits	Time deposits		Foreign liabilities	Other liabilities	Capital and reserves
	Govt	Other		Govt	Other			
<b>2014/15</b>	8.0	151.3	49.7	0.9	105.4	0.3	38.6	121.5
<b>2015/16</b>	17.5	176.6	59.4	1.6	103.7	1.1	40.5	127.8
<b>2016/17</b>	30.0	183.2	63.8	1.7	131.2	4.4	45.7	127.8
<b>2017/18</b>	43.8	176.6	73.2	10.2	168.2	6.6	49.8	129.0
<b>2018/19</b>	33.5	192.9	79.6	12.8	153.3	11.7	48.5	139.3
<b>2019/20</b>	31.9	179.0	87.8	19.7	162.2	3.3	52.6	149.2
<b>2020/21</b>	63.2	238.8	99.4	27.3	163.4	4.7	55.1	152.1
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	9.4	140.3	46.6	0.6	120.1	0.2	37.3	119.9
Q2	8.0	151.3	49.7	0.9	105.4	0.3	38.6	121.5
Q3	7.8	164.7	54.3	1.1	106.7	0.3	37.8	127.3
Q4	12.6	169.3	51.7	1.4	112.4	0.9	36.1	133.3
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	12.2	172.4	53.1	1.4	111.0	1.1	40.5	131.1
Q2	17.5	176.6	59.4	1.6	103.7	1.1	40.5	127.8
Q3	12.4	173.0	64.8	1.7	126.0	3.5	42.1	131.4
Q4	29.1	186.2	59.9	1.7	122.2	4.0	42.5	131.5
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	33.7	165.0	61.0	1.7	131.3	4.0	42.8	134.4
Q2	30.0	183.2	63.8	1.7	131.2	4.4	45.7	127.8
Q3	37.5	180.7	69.3	0.7	151.0	4.1	48.2	124.8
Q4	51.5	175.9	63.9	0.7	163.4	4.1	49.3	129.2
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	53.9	172.2	67.1	9.5	161.8	5.5	49.6	132.7
Q2	43.8	176.6	73.2	10.2	168.2	6.6	49.8	129.0
Q3	32.7	204.4	78.5	10.2	164.8	7.5	48.4	133.7
Q4	45.3	203.1	74.5	10.2	163.7	8.7	51.5	140.2
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	36.9	195.2	78.3	12.4	152.5	10.0	52.0	144.7
Q2	33.5	192.9	79.6	12.8	153.3	11.7	48.5	139.3
Q3	39.1	200.8	85.2	13.0	154.7	13.1	49.1	145.3
Q4	22.3	200.0	97.3	12.8	165.8	14.3	52.4	151.2
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	26.0	195.9	81.1	13.1	157.8	3.4	53.6	154.1
Q2	31.9	179.0	87.8	19.7	162.2	3.3	52.6	149.2
Q3	29.0	197.3	93.9	19.7	158.0	3.8	55.5	153.3
Q4	34.0	222.3	90.5	19.6	168.3	3.9	55.3	159.6
<b>2021</b>								
Q1	30.7	220.1	93.7	19.7	167.9	3.9	59.0	161.1
Q2	63.2	238.8	99.4	27.3	163.4	4.7	55.1	152.1
Q3	47.0	250.7	113.1	26.9	146.3	3.8	56.6	156.1
Q4	45.2	269.7	110.7	26.9	161.5	4.0	57.2	161.5

Table B3: NONMONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

**A. ASSETS**  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	Total assets	Cash and cash at bank	Securities held: Government	Loans			Other assets
				Government	NFPE	Private	
<b>2014/15</b>	97.5	23.9	3.3	0.0	5.7	50.5	14.1
<b>2015/16</b>	116.8	36.1	6.1	0.0	5.7	53.4	15.5
<b>2016/17</b>	143.4	51.4	5.9	0.0	0.5	68.2	17.4
<b>2017/18</b>	146.8	60.1	6.4	0.0	0.5	63.0	16.8
<b>2018/19</b>	166.5	72.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	69.1	17.2
<b>2019/20</b>	160.2	57.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	72.4	17.3
<b>2020/21</b>	222.0	109.8	15.5	0.0	0.0	77.6	19.1
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	94.2	22.6	3.3	0.0	5.6	48.6	14.0
Q2	97.5	23.9	3.3	0.0	5.7	50.5	14.1
Q3	100.8	27.4	3.3	0.0	5.7	50.8	13.7
Q4	106.5	31.4	3.3	0.0	5.7	51.1	15.0
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	109.4	31.3	6.1	0.0	5.7	50.9	15.3
Q2	116.8	36.1	6.1	0.0	5.7	53.4	15.5
Q3	123.1	43.7	6.1	0.0	0.6	55.8	16.8
Q4	130.5	42.6	5.9	0.0	0.6	64.8	16.6
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	134.8	44.6	5.9	0.0	0.6	67.3	16.5
Q2	143.4	51.4	5.9	0.0	0.5	68.2	17.4
Q3	134.7	49.0	5.9	0.0	0.5	61.7	17.6
Q4	137.8	53.3	5.4	0.0	0.5	61.4	17.1
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	138.9	54.0	5.4	0.0	0.5	61.7	17.3
Q2	146.8	60.1	6.4	0.0	0.5	63.0	16.8
Q3	148.0	58.7	6.4	0.0	0.5	65.7	16.6
Q4	149.7	60.7	6.4	0.0	0.4	65.1	17.0
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	152.6	63.8	5.4	0.0	0.4	65.6	17.4
Q2	166.5	72.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	69.1	17.2
Q3	151.4	56.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	68.3	17.7
Q4	147.7	48.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	72.4	17.3
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	154.5	52.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	71.8	17.7
Q2	160.2	57.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	72.4	17.3
Q3	170.7	63.2	15.1	0.0	0.0	74.1	18.3
Q4	181.7	67.9	15.1	0.0	0.0	80.5	18.2
<b>2021</b>							
Q1	195.7	85.6	13.2	0.0	0.0	77.8	19.1
Q2	222.0	109.8	15.5	0.0	0.0	77.6	19.1
Q3	233.4	113.2	18.0	0.0	0.0	83.1	19.1
Q4	238.2	111.5	18.1	0.0	0.0	82.4	26.2

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables



Table B3: NONMONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

**B. LIABILITIES**  
(Millions of pa'anga) <sup>1/</sup>

End of:	Foreign borrowing 2/	Government Lending Funds 3/	Bonds and Promissory Notes			Liabilities to domestic banks	Liabilities to NRBT	Other liabilities	Capital and reserves
			Held by:						
			Govt.	Banks	Others				
2014/15	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	20.7	19.7
2015/16	3.7	0.0	10.7	0.0	42.6	0.0	0.0	36.2	20.4
2016/17	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	41.0	23.8
2017/18	3.1	0.0	11.3	0.0	53.6	0.0	0.0	30.8	26.5
2018/19	1.7	0.0	11.6	0.0	43.3	0.0	0.0	42.6	41.6
2019/20	1.2	0.0	19.9	0.0	47.4	0.0	0.0	34.3	44.8
2020/21	1.2	0.0	22.4	0.0	66.2	0.0	0.0	37.5	44.6
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	33.9	0.0	0.0	19.4	21.9
Q2	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	20.7	19.7
Q3	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	37.3	0.0	0.0	23.7	19.9
Q4	3.8	0.0	10.7	0.0	39.7	0.0	0.0	27.0	20.4
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	3.7	0.0	10.7	0.0	40.8	0.0	0.0	29.5	20.1
Q2	3.7	0.0	10.7	0.0	42.6	0.0	0.0	36.2	20.4
Q3	3.5	0.0	11.0	0.0	44.5	0.0	0.0	39.4	20.8
Q4	3.5	0.0	11.0	0.0	46.3	0.0	0.0	44.4	20.4
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	49.4	0.0	0.0	45.3	20.3
Q2	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	41.0	23.8
Q3	3.2	0.0	11.2	0.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	24.4
Q4	3.2	0.0	11.2	0.0	55.3	0.0	0.0	30.8	25.6
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	3.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	29.5	25.9
Q2	3.1	0.0	11.3	0.0	53.6	0.0	0.0	30.8	26.5
Q3	1.9	0.0	11.6	0.0	47.7	0.0	0.0	32.1	34.1
Q4	1.9	0.0	11.6	0.0	48.7	0.0	0.0	32.3	35.3
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	1.7	0.0	11.6	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	31.7	35.9
Q2	1.7	0.0	11.6	0.0	43.3	0.0	0.0	42.6	41.6
Q3	1.5	0.0	11.7	0.0	43.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	43.9
Q4	1.3	0.0	11.8	0.0	43.3	0.0	0.0	27.0	45.7
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	1.3	0.0	11.8	0.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	35.9	44.2
Q2	1.2	0.0	19.9	0.0	47.4	0.0	0.0	34.3	44.8
Q3	1.2	0.0	22.2	0.0	48.7	0.0	0.0	34.2	45.4
Q4	1.2	0.0	22.3	0.0	53.2	0.0	0.0	38.2	44.3
<b>2021</b>									
Q1	1.2	0.0	22.4	0.0	59.6	0.0	0.0	39.1	44.5
Q2	1.2	0.0	22.4	0.0	66.2	0.0	0.0	37.5	44.6
Q3	1.2	0.0	22.4	0.0	66.3	0.0	0.0	36.6	44.9
Q4	1.2	0.0	22.5	0.0	65.0	0.0	0.0	36.8	49.7

Table B4: COMMERCIAL BANKS: CLASSIFICATION OF DEPOSITS  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total domestic deposits	Government				Private					Others		
		Total	Demand	Time	Tonga Trust	Total	Demand	Savings	Time	Foreign Curr. a/cs	Total	Demand	Time
2014/15	319.4	8.9	8.0	0.9	0.0	216.9	86.0	49.7	66.9	14.3	93.6	45.8	47.8
2015/16	370.2	19.1	17.5	1.6	0.0	253.2	98.8	59.4	72.2	22.9	97.9	50.2	47.6
2016/17	406.8	23.0	21.3	1.7	0.0	272.4	92.2	63.8	79.3	37.1	111.4	49.5	61.8
2017/18	459.9	44.8	43.8	1.1	0.0	295.3	118.5	73.2	73.7	29.9	119.7	37.8	81.9
2018/19	466.5	36.7	33.3	3.4	0.0	310.4	134.0	80.3	60.9	35.3	119.4	34.4	85.0
2019/20	508.2	72.3	31.9	10.5	29.9	321.9	123.7	87.8	72.5	37.9	114.0	25.1	88.9
2020/21	641.0	133.1	63.2	18.3	51.7	389.7	152.5	99.4	86.5	51.4	118.1	45.9	72.2
<b>2015</b>													
Q1	303.0	10.0	9.4	0.6	0.0	205.6	77.4	46.6	68.6	13.1	87.3	42.7	44.6
Q2	319.4	8.9	8.0	0.9	0.0	216.9	86.0	49.7	66.9	14.3	93.6	45.8	47.8
Q3	338.9	8.9	7.8	1.1	0.0	234.7	99.3	54.3	68.0	13.1	95.3	47.2	48.1
Q4	351.7	14.0	12.6	1.4	0.0	245.7	103.2	51.7	72.3	18.6	92.0	43.5	48.5
<b>2016</b>													
Q1	354.8	13.6	12.2	1.4	0.0	245.4	103.8	53.1	69.7	18.8	95.8	46.4	49.4
Q2	370.2	19.1	17.5	1.6	0.0	253.2	98.8	59.4	72.2	22.9	97.9	50.2	47.6
Q3	381.1	14.0	12.4	1.7	0.0	266.5	95.2	64.8	76.6	29.9	100.6	41.2	59.4
Q4	396.6	24.0	22.3	1.7	0.0	270.0	107.6	59.9	71.2	31.3	102.6	42.2	60.5
<b>2017</b>													
Q1	388.5	26.5	24.8	1.7	0.0	263.7	81.3	61.0	80.9	40.5	98.3	38.7	59.6
Q2	406.8	23.0	21.3	1.7	0.0	272.4	92.2	63.8	79.3	37.1	111.4	49.5	61.8
Q3	424.4	29.5	28.8	0.7	0.0	281.4	105.6	69.3	70.3	36.2	113.6	45.2	68.4
Q4	437.9	43.4	42.7	0.7	0.0	288.5	109.7	63.9	77.6	37.3	106.1	33.5	72.6
<b>2018</b>													
Q1	452.5	54.5	53.9	0.7	0.0	286.2	110.2	67.1	77.2	31.7	111.7	38.7	73.0
Q2	459.9	44.8	43.8	1.1	0.0	295.3	118.5	73.2	73.7	29.9	119.7	37.8	81.9
Q3	477.1	33.8	32.7	1.1	0.0	306.5	120.7	78.5	70.1	37.2	136.8	55.6	81.2
Q4	488.8	46.4	45.3	1.1	0.0	318.0	132.6	74.5	74.7	36.3	124.4	44.8	79.5
<b>2019</b>													
Q1	469.8	40.3	36.9	3.4	0.0	305.4	123.7	78.3	70.2	33.2	124.2	49.0	75.1
Q2	466.5	36.7	33.3	3.4	0.0	310.4	134.0	80.3	60.9	35.3	119.4	34.4	85.0
Q3	486.0	42.5	39.1	3.4	0.0	311.5	132.7	85.2	59.4	34.3	131.9	45.3	86.6
Q4	479.9	25.7	22.3	3.4	0.0	321.5	132.0	82.9	71.5	35.1	132.8	44.0	88.8
<b>2020</b>													
Q1	469.3	29.4	26.0	3.5	0.0	320.3	130.1	81.1	70.5	38.6	119.6	34.6	85.0
Q2	508.2	72.3	31.9	10.5	29.9	321.9	123.7	87.8	72.5	37.9	114.0	25.1	88.9
Q3	533.3	76.0	29.0	10.5	36.4	334.8	126.0	93.9	72.5	42.4	122.5	33.6	88.9
Q4	562.3	73.4	34.0	10.5	28.9	363.6	143.1	90.5	82.8	47.3	125.3	36.4	88.9
<b>2021</b>													
Q1	552.3	67.2	30.6	10.5	26.1	363.4	139.2	93.7	82.0	48.6	121.7	41.8	79.9
Q2	641.0	133.1	63.2	18.3	51.7	389.7	152.5	99.4	86.5	51.4	118.1	45.9	72.2
Q3	621.0	104.3	47.0	17.8	39.6	404.0	158.1	113.1	85.6	47.2	112.6	55.6	57.0
Q4	649.1	100.3	45.2	17.8	37.3	430.6	173.7	110.7	101.5	44.7	118.2	61.1	57.0

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

**Table B5: COMMERCIAL BANKS: PRIVATE SECTOR TIME DEPOSITS**  
**MATURITY STRUCTURE**  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	3 months	6 months	12 months	24 months	36 months	48 months	Total
<b>2014/15</b>	18.2	16.5	46.1	28.7	5.6	6.6	121.7
<b>2015/16</b>	17.8	18.3	50.1	35.7	2.3	3.1	127.4
<b>2016/17</b>	18.6	18.4	61.3	45.6	1.8	1.0	146.6
<b>2017/18</b>	22.6	21.9	88.0	42.4	3.4	12.3	190.7
<b>2018/19</b>	17.6	17.2	63.7	31.0	3.4	43.6	176.5
<b>2019/20</b>	9.5	13.4	55.9	47.1	4.4	54.6	184.8
<b>2020/21</b>	19.2	14.1	63.7	48.9	7.3	32.8	186.0
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	19.6	18.3	43.2	27.0	3.6	8.2	119.8
Q2	18.2	16.5	46.1	28.7	5.6	6.6	121.7
Q3	17.9	17.2	50.0	26.0	5.6	6.3	123.0
Q4	19.0	20.6	50.2	26.0	6.3	5.5	127.6
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	16.3	19.7	48.1	33.4	3.9	5.5	126.9
Q2	17.8	18.3	50.1	35.7	2.3	3.1	127.4
Q3	19.1	18.5	53.2	45.7	2.3	3.1	141.9
Q4	18.1	16.1	52.8	45.9	2.4	3.1	138.3
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	20.7	18.2	59.1	45.9	1.5	1.0	146.5
Q2	18.6	18.4	61.3	45.6	1.8	1.0	146.6
Q3	27.9	19.2	67.5	47.9	1.7	1.0	165.2
Q4	32.5	21.6	72.2	48.5	1.7	1.0	177.6
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	26.9	28.3	80.1	43.8	2.7	2.5	184.4
Q2	22.6	21.9	88.0	42.4	3.4	12.3	190.7
Q3	21.6	20.8	85.8	27.7	3.7	26.8	186.5
Q4	22.6	19.2	79.1	27.0	3.7	34.1	185.6
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	17.9	17.0	70.1	28.2	3.7	38.6	175.4
Q2	17.6	17.2	63.7	31.0	3.4	43.6	176.5
Q3	29.8	17.1	50.3	30.4	4.6	45.1	177.3
Q4	16.8	18.0	64.6	33.8	4.4	53.5	191.0
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	10.5	17.7	62.5	31.3	4.4	53.6	180.0
Q2	9.5	13.4	55.9	47.1	4.4	54.6	184.8
Q3	9.1	13.1	53.0	56.9	3.4	44.7	180.2
Q4	10.6	14.8	60.5	56.2	10.7	37.4	190.3
<b>2021</b>							
Q1	10.6	14.5	70.3	47.4	14.2	32.8	189.7
Q2	19.2	14.1	63.7	48.9	7.3	32.8	186.0
Q3	9.0	13.1	72.6	40.0	2.8	32.8	170.3
Q4	19.1	16.6	73.4	41.6	2.7	32.4	185.8

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table B6: COMMERCIAL BANKS: CLASSIFICATION OF LENDING  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total loans and advances outstanding to:								Total
	Government	Nonfinancial public enterprises	Total	Agriculture & Fishing	Private:				
					Indust. 1/	Housing	Personal	Other 2/	
2014/15	0.0	41.8	190.0	1.3	60.6	86.0	40.8	42.2	231.9
2015/16	0.0	40.4	235.8	1.4	74.9	113.6	44.8	46.0	276.2
2016/17	0.0	42.8	286.5	1.2	83.3	155.7	45.1	46.3	329.3
2017/18	0.0	49.1	317.0	1.4	94.8	175.2	44.7	45.6	366.1
2018/19	0.0	52.2	343.5	2.2	109.7	185.9	45.4	45.8	395.7
2019/20	0.0	61.6	345.0	2.2	112.9	187.7	42.3	42.3	406.7
2020/21	0.0	50.3	341.4	2.7	107.0	189.0	42.6	42.7	391.7
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	0.0	41.2	187.3	1.3	58.1	85.7	40.8	42.2	228.5
Q2	0.0	41.8	190.0	1.3	60.6	86.0	40.8	42.2	231.9
Q3	0.0	40.7	202.4	1.1	65.9	92.2	41.9	43.2	243.1
Q4	0.0	39.5	211.8	1.1	66.4	98.6	44.5	45.8	251.3
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	0.0	39.0	225.2	1.6	72.6	105.0	44.9	46.1	264.3
Q2	0.0	40.4	235.8	1.4	74.9	113.6	44.8	46.0	276.2
Q3	0.0	40.8	246.7	1.4	72.0	126.3	45.7	47.0	287.5
Q4	0.0	42.6	253.3	1.3	66.3	137.0	47.4	48.6	295.9
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	0.0	41.9	261.8	1.1	66.1	146.7	46.7	47.9	303.7
Q2	0.0	42.8	286.5	1.2	83.3	155.7	45.1	46.3	329.3
Q3	0.0	44.8	294.9	1.3	85.0	159.4	48.1	49.2	339.7
Q4	0.0	53.2	307.9	0.9	89.9	166.7	49.3	50.4	361.1
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	0.0	51.5	313.8	1.3	96.6	170.2	44.8	45.7	365.2
Q2	0.0	49.1	317.0	1.4	94.8	175.2	44.7	45.6	366.1
Q3	0.0	50.6	324.7	1.9	96.7	179.6	45.8	46.5	375.3
Q4	0.0	54.6	341.5	2.1	106.5	184.5	48.0	48.4	396.1
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	0.0	53.3	345.7	1.2	111.9	185.9	46.4	46.7	399.0
Q2	0.0	52.2	343.5	2.2	109.7	185.9	45.4	45.8	395.7
Q3	0.0	54.5	346.4	2.0	113.2	186.5	44.4	44.6	400.9
Q4	0.0	52.9	350.1	2.0	115.4	186.8	45.8	45.9	403.1
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	0.0	61.6	352.1	2.3	116.5	187.9	45.4	45.4	413.8
Q2	0.0	61.6	345.0	2.2	112.9	187.7	42.3	42.3	406.7
Q3	0.0	59.8	343.3	2.2	110.4	188.4	42.4	42.4	403.1
Q4	0.0	56.4	344.9	2.5	110.2	188.5	43.7	43.7	401.3
<b>2021</b>									
Q1	0.0	54.5	343.2	2.5	108.9	188.8	43.0	43.0	397.7
Q2	0.0	50.3	341.4	2.7	107.0	189.0	42.6	42.7	391.7
Q3	0.0	48.6	331.0	2.1	97.3	188.2	43.3	43.4	379.6
Q4	0.0	46.3	330.5	2.2	96.9	187.4	43.9	43.9	376.8

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table B7: NON-MONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:  
CLASSIFICATION OF LENDING  
(Millions of pa'anga)**

As at, or during period ended:	Outstanding loans				Total
	Nonfinancial public enterprises	Private:			
		Agriculture & Fishing	Industry 1/	Other 2/	
2014/15	5.7	6.8	17.4	26.4	56.2
2015/16	5.7	8.3	17.2	28.0	59.1
2016/17	0.5	10.9	29.9	27.4	68.8
2017/18	0.5	5.5	30.9	26.6	63.4
2018/19	0.0	6.9	35.9	26.3	69.1
2019/20	0.0	7.1	38.4	26.9	72.4
2020/21	0.0	5.7	45.8	25.7	77.2
<b>2015</b>					
Q1	5.6	5.8	17.4	25.1	53.9
Q2	5.7	6.8	17.4	26.4	56.2
Q3	5.7	7.3	17.4	26.1	56.4
Q4	5.7	6.4	17.1	27.6	56.8
<b>2016</b>					
Q1	5.7	6.0	17.1	27.9	56.7
Q2	5.7	8.3	17.2	28.0	59.1
Q3	0.6	9.8	18.4	27.7	56.4
Q4	0.6	9.6	27.1	28.1	65.4
<b>2017</b>					
Q1	0.6	9.5	29.9	27.9	67.9
Q2	0.5	10.9	29.9	27.4	68.8
Q3	0.5	5.7	29.5	26.4	62.2
Q4	0.5	4.4	30.1	27.0	61.9
<b>2018</b>					
Q1	0.5	4.1	30.6	27.0	62.2
Q2	0.5	5.5	30.9	26.6	63.4
Q3	0.5	6.3	32.6	26.9	66.2
Q4	0.4	6.0	32.8	26.4	65.6
<b>2019</b>					
Q1	0.4	5.4	33.9	26.2	66.0
Q2	0.0	6.9	35.9	26.3	69.1
Q3	0.0	6.9	35.1	26.2	68.3
Q4	0.0	7.0	37.5	27.8	72.4
<b>2020</b>					
Q1	0.0	6.5	38.1	27.2	71.8
Q2	0.0	7.1	38.4	26.9	72.4
Q3	0.0	7.3	40.6	26.1	74.1
Q4	0.0	6.7	48.1	25.6	80.5
<b>2021</b>					
Q1	0.0	6.0	46.5	24.8	77.3
Q2	0.0	5.7	45.8	25.7	77.2
Q3	0.0	6.0	52.6	24.3	82.9
Q4	0.0	5.8	51.9	24.5	82.2

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table C1: SELECTED INTEREST RATES ON DEPOSITS  
(Percent per annum) 1/

End of:	Term deposits, by original maturity 2/							Weighted average savings deposits rate/3	Weighted average deposits rate/4
	3 months	6 months	12 months	24 months	36 months	60 months	All terms		
2014/15	4.42	3.24	4.90	2.79	3.49	5.06	4.08	2.53	2.34
2015/16	3.04	3.38	5.29	2.76	3.28	4.37	3.97	2.53	2.25
2016/17	2.64	2.87	5.36	2.43	2.99	4.31	3.82	2.40	2.15
2017/18	2.51	2.85	5.24	2.17	2.88	3.66	3.46	2.42	2.03
2018/19	2.21	2.48	4.83	2.08	3.65	3.30	3.43	2.55	1.94
2019/20	2.27	3.27	4.80	2.50	2.68	3.01	3.46	2.62	2.14
2020/21	1.85	2.82	3.97	2.24	2.71	3.07	3.18	2.54	1.84
2015									
Q1	3.28	2.88	4.99	2.64	3.36	5.00	3.88	2.49	2.32
Q2	4.42	3.24	4.90	2.79	3.49	5.06	4.08	2.53	2.34
Q3	3.92	3.30	4.96	2.60	3.49	5.14	4.10	2.43	2.29
Q4	2.96	2.56	5.01	2.57	3.47	4.36	3.79	2.35	2.14
2016									
Q1	3.16	2.98	5.22	2.61	3.46	4.35	3.88	2.47	2.19
Q2	3.04	3.38	5.29	2.76	3.28	4.37	3.97	2.53	2.25
Q3	2.79	3.15	5.33	2.50	3.18	4.35	3.81	2.37	2.21
Q4	2.97	3.44	5.34	2.51	3.07	4.35	3.84	2.27	2.08
2017									
Q1	2.44	2.80	5.39	2.50	3.10	4.33	3.80	2.37	2.20
Q2	2.64	2.87	5.36	2.43	2.99	4.31	3.82	2.40	2.15
Q3	2.61	3.21	5.37	2.38	3.02	4.26	3.82	2.42	2.19
Q4	2.37	3.01	5.24	2.36	2.99	4.23	3.73	2.29	2.16
2018									
Q1	2.40	2.90	5.18	2.24	3.01	4.18	3.54	2.40	2.09
Q2	2.51	2.85	5.24	2.17	2.88	3.66	3.46	2.42	2.03
Q3	2.39	2.82	4.95	2.08	2.85	3.41	3.63	2.45	1.98
Q4	1.79	2.56	4.81	2.09	2.76	3.37	3.44	2.52	1.90
2019									
Q1	1.80	2.50	4.83	2.08	2.77	3.35	3.39	2.59	1.93
Q2	2.21	2.48	4.83	2.08	3.65	3.30	3.43	2.55	1.94
Q3	2.11	2.59	4.82	2.07	2.88	3.30	3.39	2.66	1.94
Q4	2.43	2.88	4.72	2.05	2.71	3.00	3.42	2.54	1.99
2020									
Q1	2.07	3.01	4.85	2.28	2.69	3.00	3.49	2.52	2.03
Q2	2.27	3.27	4.80	2.50	2.68	3.01	3.46	2.62	2.14
Q3	2.36	3.26	4.72	2.62	2.47	3.01	3.46	2.60	2.10
Q4	2.06	2.87	4.48	2.58	2.52	3.07	3.36	2.54	1.98
2021									
Q1	1.84	2.82	4.28	2.54	2.62	3.07	3.32	2.56	2.01
Q2	1.85	2.82	3.97	2.24	2.71	3.07	3.18	2.54	1.84
Q3	1.90	2.83	4.00	2.02	2.47	3.07	3.19	2.43	1.84
Q4	1.62	2.38	3.66	1.97	2.31	3.06	3.05	2.38	1.72

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table C2: SELECTED INTEREST RATES ON BANK LENDING  
(Per cent per annum) 1/

End of:	Outstanding loans					Weighted Average Lending Rate
	Household			Business	Other	
	Total	Housing	Personal	2/	3/	
2014/15	9.36	8.50	11.01	7.41	6.48	8.23
2015/16	8.94	8.09	10.95	6.97	6.25	7.88
2016/17	8.83	8.04	11.18	6.86	6.55	7.84
2017/18	8.89	8.17	11.40	7.40	6.25	7.94
2018/19	8.91	8.20	11.46	7.64	8.87	8.03
2019/20	8.69	8.02	11.36	7.64	0.00	7.81
2020/21	8.72	8.11	11.30	7.12	9.32	7.74
<b>2015</b>						
Q1	9.37	8.49	11.05	7.54	6.52	8.33
Q2	9.36	8.50	11.01	7.41	6.48	8.23
Q3	9.31	8.48	11.33	7.54	6.36	8.27
Q4	9.16	8.29	11.16	7.13	6.52	8.07
<b>2016</b>						
Q1	9.00	8.13	10.97	7.07	6.25	7.94
Q2	8.94	8.09	10.95	6.97	6.25	7.88
Q3	8.90	8.08	10.97	6.96	6.64	7.89
Q4	8.83	8.05	10.85	7.09	6.66	7.91
<b>2017</b>						
Q1	8.84	8.03	11.10	6.83	6.25	7.85
Q2	8.83	8.04	11.18	6.86	6.55	7.84
Q3	8.86	8.13	10.98	6.86	6.46	7.85
Q4	8.93	8.20	11.13	6.96	7.38	7.95
<b>2018</b>						
Q1	8.85	8.10	11.37	7.27	6.25	7.86
Q2	8.89	8.17	11.40	7.40	6.25	7.94
Q3	8.87	8.22	10.98	7.77	6.25	8.07
Q4	8.94	8.22	11.43	7.89	6.55	8.12
<b>2019</b>						
Q1	8.96	8.24	11.49	7.98	6.25	8.15
Q2	8.91	8.20	11.46	7.64	8.87	8.03
Q3	8.85	8.15	11.43	7.63	7.27	8.00
Q4	8.75	8.04	11.38	7.87	9.65	8.02
<b>2020</b>						
Q1	8.75	8.05	11.35	7.97	0.00	7.97
Q2	8.69	8.02	11.36	7.64	0.00	7.81
Q3	8.70	8.05	11.34	7.34	0.00	7.72
Q4	8.72	8.06	11.33	7.10	0.00	7.68
<b>2021</b>						
Q1	8.72	8.08	11.32	7.06	8.77	7.69
Q2	8.72	8.11	11.30	7.12	9.32	7.74
Q3	8.73	8.10	11.30	7.29	9.40	7.81
Q4	8.73	8.10	11.26	7.35	8.00	7.84

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table C3: OVERSEAS INTEREST RATES**  
(Percent per annum)

Average during period ended:	Short Term Interest rates 1/				Long Term Interest rates 2/			
	Australia	Japan	New Zealand	United States of America	Australia	Japan	New Zealand	United States of America
<b>2014/15</b>	2.50	0.02	3.63	0.02	2.43	0.43	3.77	2.65
<b>2015/16</b>	2.16	0.01	2.78	0.19	2.08	0.17	3.25	2.00
<b>2016/17</b>	1.76	-0.04	2.08	0.54	2.22	0.00	2.87	2.10
<b>2017/18</b>	1.84	-0.05	1.95	1.42	2.68	0.05	2.88	2.57
<b>2018/19</b>	1.79	-0.06	1.87	2.31	2.17	0.03	2.31	2.74
<b>2019/20</b>	0.67	-0.06	0.94	1.23	0.98	-0.08	1.17	1.41
<b>2020/21</b>	0.04	-0.04	0.30	0.07	1.23	0.05	1.16	1.11
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	2.38	0.01	3.64	0.02	1.96	0.34	3.33	3.34
Q2	2.18	0.02	3.50	0.02	2.20	0.40	3.56	2.28
Q3	2.16	0.05	2.98	0.04	2.20	0.40	3.35	2.14
Q4	2.16	0.03	2.88	0.19	2.23	0.33	3.44	2.19
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	2.28	0.00	2.88	0.29	2.03	0.07	3.52	1.92
Q2	2.03	-0.04	2.36	0.26	1.84	-0.11	2.68	1.75
Q3	1.78	-0.04	2.28	0.30	1.58	-0.13	2.29	1.56
Q4	1.77	-0.03	2.08	0.43	2.09	0.00	2.95	2.13
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	1.78	-0.06	1.99	0.60	2.71	0.07	3.27	2.44
Q2	1.73	-0.04	1.97	0.85	2.52	0.04	2.98	2.26
Q3	1.70	-0.04	1.95	0.98	2.71	0.05	2.92	2.24
Q4	1.74	-0.03	1.91	1.23	2.60	0.05	2.86	2.37
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	1.86	-0.06	1.90	1.58	2.74	0.06	2.91	2.76
Q2	2.04	-0.07	2.01	1.87	2.69	0.04	2.84	2.92
Q3	1.95	-0.06	1.92	2.08	2.61	0.09	2.68	2.93
Q4	1.98	-0.06	1.95	2.36	2.51	0.10	2.59	3.03
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	1.81	-0.06	1.90	2.44	2.04	-0.02	2.18	2.65
Q2	1.40	-0.07	1.71	2.35	1.52	-0.07	1.79	2.33
Q3	0.98	-0.07	1.24	2.02	1.03	-0.20	1.21	1.79
Q4	0.92	-0.04	1.16	1.61	1.18	-0.09	1.35	1.79
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	0.68	-0.04	1.05	1.13	0.84	-0.03	1.28	1.38
Q2	0.10	-0.07	0.31	0.14	0.88	0.00	0.83	0.69
Q3	0.09	-0.05	0.30	0.11	0.88	0.03	0.72	0.65
Q4	0.03	-0.03	0.27	0.09	0.90	0.03	0.74	0.86
<b>2021</b>								
Q1	0.03	-0.03	0.30	0.05	1.57	0.08	1.42	1.32
Q2	0.03	-0.04	0.34	0.02	1.58	0.08	1.75	1.59
Q3	0.02	-0.04	0.51	0.05	1.25	0.03	1.71	1.33
Q4	0.06	-0.03	0.81	0.05	1.82	0.07	2.39	1.54

Source: Australia (Reserve Bank of Australia), Japan (Bank of Japan), New Zealand (Reserve Bank of New Zealand), United States of America (Federal Reserve)  
See Notes to Statistical Tables



**Table D1: INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**  
(Units as specified)

During:	Retail petrol prices 1/ (Seniti/Litre)	Electricity prices 2/ (Seniti/Kwh)	Electricity Consumed ( <sup>'000</sup> ) (Kwh)	New registrations of motor vehicles 3/ (Number)
<b>2014/15</b>	250.1	80.2	49,160	2,268
<b>2015/16</b>	225.1	70.0	53,342	3,038
<b>2016/17</b>	249.5	85.9	59,280	3,710
<b>2017/18</b>	290.4	81.2	57,881	3,699
<b>2018/19</b>	275.9	79.9	62,792	3,590
<b>2019/20</b>	196.6	73.0	65,182	3,017
<b>2020/21</b>	289.8	73.0	67,331	3,196
<b>2015</b>				
Q1	225.2	75.0	13,230	492
Q2	250.1	80.2	12,070	656
Q3	237.8	81.4	12,150	648
Q4	222.5	78.7	13,280	859
<b>2016</b>				
Q1	198.5	70.0	13,992	621
Q2	225.1	70.0	13,920	910
Q3	227.4	72.1	13,857	842
Q4	236.7	74.0	14,926	1,090
<b>2017</b>				
Q1	256.3	83.0	15,506	827
Q2	249.5	85.9	14,992	951
Q3	246.9	81.2	13,271	964
Q4	267.9	81.2	15,627	1,019
<b>2018</b>				
Q1	267.4	81.2	14,548	778
Q2	290.4	81.2	14,435	938
Q3	284.8	81.2	14,185	970
Q4	257.3	81.2	16,498	964
<b>2019</b>				
Q1	257.1	79.9	16,534	779
Q2	275.9	79.9	15,575	877
Q3	270.7	79.9	15,191	940
Q4	283.2	79.9	17,016	830
<b>2020</b>				
Q1	261.6	79.9	17,386	680
Q2	196.6	73.0	15,589	567
Q3	243.6	61.0	15,573	956
Q4	242.3	63.8	17,027	790
<b>2021</b>				
Q1	279.5	68.9	18,268	645
Q2	289.8	73.0	16,462	805
Q3	296.8	80.7	16,872	...
Q4	320.0	84.1	18,289	...

**Source:** Ministry of Trade and Economic Development; Ministry of Infrastructure and Tourism; Tonga Power Limited  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table D2: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS MARKETED IN TONGA: VALUES**  
(Thousands of pa'anga) 1/

During:	Total	Root crops 2/	Coconuts	Bananas	Watermelon	Other fruit	Vegetables	Miscellaneous
<b>2014/15</b>	4,725.1	2,111.9	216.8	157.3	1,186.0	268.9	742.2	42.0
<b>2015/16</b>	4,662.5	2,249.6	191.6	145.2	896.3	277.7	839.2	62.9
<b>2016/17</b>	5,876.6	2,709.9	224.7	210.0	1,136.7	374.9	1,125.8	94.6
<b>2017/18</b>	8,415.3	3,576.1	352.1	270.9	2,370.9	399.9	1,351.4	94.1
<b>2018/19</b>	8,918.0	4,213.7	246.6	342.6	2,138.2	316.0	1,585.4	75.5
<b>2019/20</b>	8,293.7	4,712.6	185.5	144.0	1,382.6	236.8	1,532.8	99.4
<b>2020/21</b>	6,538.5	2,935.6	297.5	216.6	1,245.7	545.8	1,219.6	77.8
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	988.0	349.9	42.1	49.2	308.4	67.4	162.9	8.1
Q2	1,369.5	628.7	60.4	49.0	344.9	69.4	203.3	13.7
Q3	1,265.9	616.9	49.8	33.1	247.4	69.4	237.8	11.5
Q4	1,063.0	452.1	33.0	40.0	215.7	81.0	225.6	15.6
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	1,129.2	561.9	57.3	49.4	177.3	78.7	184.9	19.8
Q2	1,204.4	618.7	51.6	22.8	255.8	48.7	190.9	16.0
Q3	1,439.8	814.1	29.2	43.2	164.5	47.8	322.9	18.1
Q4	1,592.3	688.3	55.3	38.7	327.3	177.6	271.6	33.6
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	1,210.9	483.0	75.6	66.2	315.7	78.1	180.2	12.1
Q2	1,633.6	724.5	64.6	61.9	329.3	71.4	351.1	30.8
Q3	2,248.3	964.6	71.7	79.8	508.2	119.7	471.3	33.0
Q4	3,223.6	1,037.5	157.4	101.3	1,318.5	169.2	407.6	32.0
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	1,240.3	569.9	60.0	70.0	253.4	71.8	203.0	12.2
Q2	1,703.1	1,004.2	63.0	19.7	290.7	39.3	269.4	16.9
Q3	2,049.3	1,121.7	71.1	34.5	347.2	26.6	433.3	14.8
Q4	2,648.0	1,015.9	36.6	62.8	847.6	150.4	516.4	18.3
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	1,820.4	894.3	64.8	144.5	286.9	75.4	331.9	22.6
Q2	2,400.3	1,181.8	74.1	100.8	656.5	63.5	303.7	19.9
Q3	2,151.8	1,389.9	62.5	30.7	279.5	36.8	333.4	18.8
Q4	2,313.4	798.1	37.0	56.4	816.7	132.4	457.2	15.5
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	1,348.7	770.6	1.7	41.7	0.0	49.4	444.6	40.7
Q2	2,479.9	1,753.9	84.3	15.2	286.3	18.1	297.6	24.4
Q3	1,066.1	546.2	32.4	36.0	145.0	35.1	255.0	16.4
Q4	729.6	352.9	18.6	24.6	103.5	34.8	180.3	15.0
<b>2021</b>								
Q1	1,556.9	643.2	37.1	49.8	397.8	73.3	329.3	26.5
Q2	3,185.9	1,393.3	209.4	106.1	599.5	402.5	455.0	20.0
Q3	2,819.9	1,442.7	53.9	39.6	665.8	66.6	531.7	19.7
Q4	1,911.4	739.0	64.8	72.8	539.9	117.8	358.9	18.2

**Source:** Ministry of Agriculture Food and Forests

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table D3: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS MARKETED IN TONGA: VOLUMES (tonnes)

During:	Total	Root crops 1/	Coconuts	Bananas	Watermelon	Other fruit	Vegetables	Miscellaneous
<b>2014/15</b>	3,288.5	1,679.2	412.8	145.9	661.5	104.2	282.7	2.2
<b>2015/16</b>	2,535.5	1,192.8	258.9	103.4	490.9	103.2	383.1	3.2
<b>2016/17</b>	3,078.8	1,420.0	197.3	163.6	792.9	133.3	368.3	3.5
<b>2017/18</b>	4,326.0	1,853.5	315.1	184.5	1,402.7	155.1	409.8	5.3
<b>2018/19</b>	3,263.4	1,389.3	150.5	191.4	1,110.1	70.8	348.4	2.9
<b>2019/20</b>	3,460.2	1,362.9	292.5	84.4	1,270.9	86.2	359.8	3.5
<b>2020/21</b>	4,433.9	1,454.8	225.6	141.0	1,048.7	222.9	1,164.5	176.5
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	647.7	262.7	78.0	44.0	171.8	32.8	57.9	0.5
Q2	859.8	445.1	117.2	41.1	180.1	27.4	48.2	0.7
Q3	772.3	407.9	97.0	26.9	116.8	26.3	96.8	0.6
Q4	628.8	226.2	38.6	24.8	136.5	27.4	174.4	0.8
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	558.5	277.1	72.1	35.4	94.3	26.1	52.4	1.1
Q2	575.9	281.6	51.2	16.2	143.3	23.4	59.4	0.8
Q3	744.8	471.6	37.5	27.0	82.5	12.2	113.2	0.8
Q4	871.3	412.5	40.8	27.7	208.5	57.3	123.5	1.1
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	610.2	147.3	62.5	58.1	262.1	26.9	52.7	0.4
Q2	852.6	388.6	56.5	50.8	239.9	36.9	78.8	1.2
Q3	1,187.7	550.6	71.0	55.0	282.6	48.1	178.3	2.1
Q4	1,733.5	531.6	134.9	66.3	807.1	72.6	119.3	1.8
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	683.1	324.5	54.5	53.8	162.1	28.3	59.1	0.7
Q2	721.6	446.8	54.7	9.4	150.8	6.1	53.1	0.8
Q3	688.7	413.1	46.2	17.0	112.2	2.9	96.7	0.7
Q4	912.1	315.5	20.4	31.0	395.3	31.2	117.9	0.7
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	695.8	283.5	37.7	86.6	196.9	18.9	71.4	0.8
Q2	966.8	377.1	46.2	56.8	405.7	17.7	62.4	0.7
Q3	757.7	459.0	52.0	16.2	154.3	6.9	68.5	0.8
Q4	862.5	288.6	22.6	27.7	391.9	30.7	100.2	0.7
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	951.7	79.5	127.4	35.9	541.4	42.7	123.9	0.9
Q2	888.3	535.8	90.5	4.6	183.3	5.9	67.2	1.1
Q3	967.5	266.0	25.7	19.0	146.1	17.5	420.3	72.8
Q4	508.9	150.9	12.6	14.6	114.6	21.9	158.5	35.9
<b>2021</b>								
Q1	760.4	287.3	22.4	34.0	139.9	34.8	200.5	41.5
Q2	2,197.1	750.6	164.8	73.4	648.1	148.7	385.3	26.3
Q3	1,482.1	668.9	35.3	21.0	364.6	25.5	355.4	11.3
Q4	1,135.4	336.8	43.4	29.1	496.2	53.7	151.2	25.0

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Food and Forests

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table D4: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS MARKETED IN TONGA: UNIT VALUES**  
(Thousands of Pa'anga per tonne)

During:	Total	Root crops 1/	Coconuts	Bananas	Watermelon	Other fruit	Vegetables	Miscellaneous
<b>2014/15</b>	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.6	2.6	19.1
<b>2015/16</b>	1.8	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.2	19.5
<b>2016/17</b>	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.8	3.1	27.0
<b>2017/18</b>	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.6	3.3	17.6
<b>2018/19</b>	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	4.5	4.5	26.3
<b>2019/20</b>	2.4	3.5	0.6	1.7	1.1	2.7	4.3	28.6
<b>2020/21</b>	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.0	0.4
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.8	17.5
Q2	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.5	4.2	18.8
Q3	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	20.1
Q4	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.6	3.0	1.3	18.8
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.9	3.0	3.5	18.3
Q2	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.2	21.3
Q3	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	3.9	2.9	21.5
Q4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	3.1	2.2	31.4
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	2.0	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.4	27.4
Q2	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	4.5	26.8
Q3	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.6	15.9
Q4	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.4	17.9
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.5	3.4	17.4
Q2	2.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.9	6.4	5.1	22.2
Q3	3.0	2.7	1.5	2.0	3.1	9.1	4.5	22.8
Q4	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	4.8	4.4	25.4
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	2.6	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	4.0	4.6	28.6
Q2	2.5	3.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.6	4.9	28.0
Q3	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.9	1.8	5.3	4.9	23.8
Q4	2.7	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	4.3	4.6	22.8
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	1.4	9.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	3.6	44.8
Q2	2.8	3.3	0.9	3.3	1.6	3.1	4.4	22.2
Q3	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.2
Q4	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.4
<b>2021</b>								
Q1	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.5	2.8	2.1	1.6	0.6
Q2	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	1.2	0.8
Q3	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.7
Q4	1.7	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.1	2.2	2.4	0.7

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Food and Forests  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table D5: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 1/

At the end of:	2018				2019				2020				2021					
	O1	O2	O3	O4	O1	O2	O3	O4	O1	O2	O3	O4	O1	O2	O3	O4		
All items	100.6	100.9	110.2	98.0	100.0	99.4	100.4	99.8	100.4	100.6	100.8	98.4	99.4	100.9	104.1	105.2	105.9	110.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.4	105.2	116.6	97.6	100.0	99.0	102.2	99.6	102.0	101.4	102.3	102.6	102.9	105.2	109.9	110.5	110.3	116.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and kava	95.1	100.3	100.0	91.0	100.0	99.6	99.7	97.2	96.8	95.1	94.7	99.4	100.4	100.3	100.3	99.9	99.8	100.0
Clothing and footwear	104.3	112.6	113.6	97.8	100.0	100.3	101.5	101.5	103.8	104.3	106.1	109.1	110.5	112.6	113.4	113.9	113.6	113.6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	100.8	93.8	109.8	99.4	100.0	100.5	100.9	100.2	99.0	100.8	102.6	96.9	89.2	93.8	96.1	98.6	103.2	109.8
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	100.5	104.4	106.4	98.9	100.0	99.5	100.5	100.8	102.0	100.5	100.3	103.3	102.7	104.4	103.9	103.9	104.9	106.4
Health	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transport	99.7	91.5	108.1	98.1	100.0	98.5	93.8	99.0	97.4	99.7	97.4	82.3	91.8	91.5	98.0	101.5	102.9	108.1
Communication	101.6	99.9	99.9	109.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.6	101.6	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Recreation and culture	103.6	103.6	103.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6
Education	104.2	104.8	104.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8
Restaurants and hotels	108.2	108.2	109.5	100.0	101.3	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	109.5	109.5	109.5
Miscellaneous goods and services	99.8	101.4	107.6	100.0	101.0	99.8	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.8	100.8	100.3	100.8	101.4	102.5	104.0	104.0	107.6
Local component	100.4	99.7	107.5	97.8	100.0	100.3	104.3	99.4	98.9	100.4	100.6	98.3	97.4	99.7	102.3	102.0	102.5	107.5
Imported component	100.7	101.9	112.5	98.2	100.0	98.7	97.1	100.1	101.6	100.7	100.9	98.5	101.1	101.9	105.7	107.9	108.7	112.5
											Percentage change over a year earlier							
All items				5.5	4.8	2.0	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.4	-1.4	-0.9	0.3	3.3	6.9	6.5	9.3	
Food and non-alcoholic beverages				6.0	8.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.5	0.1	3.0	0.9	3.8	7.4	7.6	7.1	10.8	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and kava				17.5	15.6	16.7	6.8	-3.2	-4.5	-5.0	2.2	3.8	5.4	5.9	0.5	-0.7	-0.3	
Clothing and footwear				5.3	4.4	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.5	7.5	6.5	8.0	6.9	4.3	2.8	0.9	
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels				1.9	2.2	1.1	0.8	-1.0	0.3	1.7	-3.3	-9.8	-6.9	-6.3	1.8	15.7	17.1	
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance				0.3	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	-0.1	2.4	0.7	3.9	3.5	0.6	2.2	1.9	
Health				0.7	0.7	-1.7	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Transport				10.4	4.1	-2.4	0.8	-2.6	1.2	3.7	-16.8	-5.7	-8.2	0.6	23.2	12.1	18.2	
Communication				-10.4	-10.4	-0.5	-8.4	0.0	1.6	1.6	-0.1	-0.1	-1.7	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Recreation and culture				0.0	0.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Education				0.0	0.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	
Restaurants and hotels				0.0	1.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	
Miscellaneous goods and services				0.6	1.2	-0.3	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.8	3.3	6.0
Local component				5.7	7.1	5.1	1.7	-1.1	0.1	-3.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7	1.6	3.7	5.3	7.9	
Imported component				5.4	2.9	-0.5	1.9	1.6	2.1	3.9	-1.5	-0.5	1.2	4.7	9.5	7.5	10.4	
											Percentage change over 3 months earlier							
All items				2.0	-0.6	1.0	-0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	-2.4	1.0	1.5	3.2	1.1	0.7	4.1	
Food and non-alcoholic beverages				2.5	-1.0	3.2	-2.5	2.4	-0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	2.2	4.5	0.5	-0.2	5.7	
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and kava				9.9	-0.4	0.1	-2.5	-0.4	-1.8	-0.4	5.0	1.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	
Clothing and footwear				2.2	0.3	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.7	2.8	1.3	1.9	0.7	0.4	-0.3	0.0	
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels				0.6	0.5	0.4	-0.7	-1.2	1.8	1.8	-5.6	-7.9	5.2	2.5	2.6	4.7	6.4	
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance				1.1	-0.5	1.0	0.3	1.2	-1.5	-0.2	3.0	-0.6	1.7	-0.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	
Health				-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Transport				1.9	-1.5	-4.8	5.5	-1.6	2.4	-2.3	-15.5	11.5	-0.3	7.1	3.6	1.4	5.1	
Communication				-8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Recreation and culture				0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Education				0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Restaurants and hotels				0.0	1.3	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	
Miscellaneous goods and services				-0.3	1.0	-1.2	-1.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	-0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.0	3.5	
Local component				2.2	0.3	4.0	-4.7	-0.5	1.5	0.2	-2.3	-0.9	2.4	2.6	-0.3	0.5	4.9	
Imported component				1.8	-1.3	-1.6	-3.1	1.5	-0.9	0.2	-2.4	2.6	0.8	3.7	2.1	0.7	3.5	

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table E1: GOVERNMENT OF TONGA: NATIONAL DEBT OUTSTANDING**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of :	Total govt. debt	Domestic Debt			External Debt
		Total domestic debt	Bank loans	Bonds on issue	Total estimated
2001/02	156.3	21.9	1.0	20.9	134.4
2002/03	178.8	32.2	6.0	26.2	146.6
2003/04	184.1	31.4	5.1	26.2	152.7
2004/05	178.4	28.8	3.4	25.4	149.6
2005/06	192.9	27.3	2.4	24.9	165.6
2006/07	187.1	25.7	1.0	24.7	161.4
2007/08	181.4	23.5	1.0	22.5	157.9
2008/09	225.9	23.5	1.0	22.5	202.4
2009/10	258.3	29.5	0.0	29.5	228.8
2010/11	304.4	29.5	0.0	29.5	274.9
2011/12	352.1	29.5	0.0	29.5	322.6
2012/13	372.7	29.5	0.0	29.5	343.2
2013/14	366.0	29.5	0.0	29.5	336.5
2014/15	423.8	41.0	0.0	41.0	382.8
2015/16	449.5	53.7	0.0	53.7	395.8
2016/17	450.7	56.3	0.0	56.3	394.3
2017/18	499.8	64.8	0.0	64.8	435.0
2018/19	480.5	57.3	0.0	57.3	423.2
2019/20	488.4	70.0	0.0	70.0	418.4
2020/21 <i>f</i>	514.4	67.3	0.0	67.3	447.1
2021/22 <i>f</i>	495.8	56.6	0.0	56.6	439.1

Source: Ministry of Finance & National Planning ; National Reserve Bank of Tonga

**Table E2: GOVERNMENT OF TONGA: DOMESTIC LOANS OUTSTANDING**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of :	Total govt. loans	Statutory Boards			Other
		Tonga Electric Power	Tonga Telecom.	Other 1/	Tonga Development Bank
2001/02	30.7	9.1	2.8	8.2	10.6
2002/03	35.6	9.1	3.0	14.2	9.3
2003/04	37.0	10.2	2.9	15.1	8.8
2004/05	35.1	10.1	2.7	14.9	7.5
2005/06	27.0	2.3	2.7	15.3	6.7
2006/07	26.0	2.3	2.4	15.2	6.2
2007/08	25.1	0.0	2.0	17.9	5.2
2008/09	22.3	0.0	2.0	15.6	4.7
2009/10	23.0	0.0	1.6	17.1	4.3
2010/11	40.8	0.0	1.3	35.7	3.8
2011/12	63.7	0.0	1.1	59.3	3.3
2012/13	64.1	0.0	0.9	60.3	2.9
2013/14	62.4	0.0	0.0	59.9	2.5
2014/15	52.4	0.0	0.0	50.2	2.2
2015/16	53.2	0.0	0.0	51.4	1.8
2016/17	52.5	0.0	0.0	51.0	1.5
2017/18	51.8	0.0	0.0	50.6	1.2
2018/19	52.3	0.0	0.0	51.5	0.8
2019/20	52.9	0.0	0.0	52.4	0.5
2020/21 <i>f</i>	52.9	0.0	0.0	52.4	0.5
2021/22 <i>f</i>	52.9	0.0	0.0	52.4	0.5

Source: Ministry of Finance & National Planning ; National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F1: GROSS OFFICIAL FOREIGN RESERVES 1/**  
(In units as specified)

End of:	Official Foreign Reserves			Total official foreign reserves (T\$m)	Ratio of official foreign reserves to imports 2/ (Months)
	Reserve position in IMF (T\$m)	Holdings of SDRs (T\$m)	NRBT foreign exchange holdings (T\$m)		
<b>2014/15</b>	5.1	20.9	263.7	289.7	6.5
<b>2015/16</b>	10.6	16.5	327.8	354.9	7.1
<b>2016/17</b>	10.5	16.4	381.0	407.9	7.5
<b>2017/18</b>	11.0	17.2	440.6	468.7	8.0
<b>2018/19</b>	10.9	17.1	456.4	484.3	7.9
<b>2019/20</b>	10.9	17.2	515.8	543.8	9.2
<b>2020/21</b>	11.0	17.5	686.7	715.2	11.8
<b>2015</b>					
Q1	4.8	19.7	245.7	270.2	6.3
Q2	5.1	20.9	263.7	289.7	6.5
Q3	5.4	22.3	284.0	311.7	6.9
Q4	5.2	21.7	300.9	327.8	7.1
<b>2016</b>					
Q1	10.7	16.7	290.0	317.3	6.7
Q2	10.6	16.5	327.8	354.9	7.1
Q3	10.4	16.3	337.0	363.7	6.9
Q4	10.4	16.2	352.2	378.8	7.1
<b>2017</b>					
Q1	10.4	16.3	339.4	366.0	6.7
Q2	10.5	16.4	381.0	407.9	7.5
Q3	10.5	16.4	376.1	403.0	7.3
Q4	10.8	16.8	394.9	422.5	7.6
<b>2018</b>					
Q1	11.0	17.2	419.4	447.7	7.8
Q2	11.0	17.2	440.6	468.7	8.0
Q3	11.0	17.2	424.0	452.2	7.8
Q4	10.8	17.0	450.6	478.5	8.4
<b>2019</b>					
Q1	10.8	17.0	437.2	465.0	7.8
Q2	10.9	17.1	456.4	484.3	7.9
Q3	10.9	17.2	462.8	490.8	8.0
Q4	10.8	17.1	459.5	487.4	7.4
<b>2020</b>					
Q1	11.0	17.4	429.0	457.5	7.1
Q2	10.9	17.2	515.8	543.8	9.2
Q3	11.2	17.6	547.7	576.5	10.1
Q4	11.3	17.8	646.5	675.6	12.5
<b>2021</b>					
Q1	11.2	17.6	656.9	685.7	12.5
Q2	11.0	17.5	686.7	715.2	11.8
Q3	11.1	60.1	685.9	757.0	12.4
Q4	10.9	59.4	747.1	817.5	12.7

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F2: BALANCE OF OVERSEAS EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	2018/19		2019/20		2020/21		2018				2019				2020				2021			
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
<b>A. Merchandise trade balance</b>	-424.4	-399.3	-454.5	-101.6	-114.3	-105.5	-101.3	-103.3	-105.5	-97.7	-97.5	-98.6	-102.7	-112.3	-121.6	-117.9	-131.7	-121.6	-117.9	-131.7	-121.6	-131.7
Exports	19.3	17.9	12.8	4.8	4.3	7.3	3.9	3.8	6.1	6.0	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.3	4.6
Imports	443.7	417.2	467.3	106.3	118.6	112.7	105.3	107.1	111.6	103.8	100.7	101.1	105.5	115.9	125.0	120.8	135.1	125.0	120.8	135.1	125.0	131.5
<b>B. Services balance</b>	32.2	18.8	-25.1	-4.8	8.5	12.9	-0.1	10.9	9.6	3.6	7.7	-2.2	-2.2	-3.8	-12.1	-7.0	-16.0	-12.1	-7.0	-16.0	-12.1	-13.4
Receipts	204.3	184.0	88.3	44.0	55.1	53.8	43.2	52.2	54.7	53.6	42.3	33.3	23.9	24.7	17.6	22.1	19.9	17.6	22.1	19.9	17.6	34.3
Payments	172.1	165.2	113.5	48.8	46.6	40.9	43.3	41.3	45.1	49.9	34.6	35.5	26.2	28.5	29.7	29.1	35.9	29.7	29.1	35.9	29.7	47.7
<b>C. Income balance</b>	8.8	5.6	22.0	-1.6	2.8	4.3	2.7	-1.1	0.3	3.1	-0.6	2.9	6.8	8.3	9.0	-2.1	10.2	9.0	-2.1	10.2	9.0	11.5
Receipts	25.8	25.8	44.2	7.8	6.5	5.5	5.9	8.0	6.2	5.2	5.9	8.5	8.7	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.8	12.4	12.8
Payments	17.1	20.2	22.2	9.4	3.7	1.2	3.1	9.0	6.0	2.1	6.5	5.5	1.9	2.4	3.5	14.4	2.7	3.5	14.4	2.7	3.5	1.3
<b>D. Transfers balance</b>	381.4	428.2	593.5	126.1	81.3	117.5	65.1	117.5	82.0	94.5	80.4	171.4	114.1	186.5	120.9	171.9	120.4	120.9	171.9	120.4	120.9	178.6
Receipts	450.9	498.8	668.7	141.3	98.8	134.5	82.7	134.8	100.8	114.0	97.9	186.2	132.0	207.0	141.2	188.4	140.5	141.2	188.4	140.5	141.2	196.2
Private	359.3	370.6	479.3	95.6	91.6	95.4	78.9	93.5	95.1	99.2	85.5	90.9	113.8	128.1	109.7	127.6	131.0	109.7	127.6	131.0	109.7	143.7
Official	91.5	128.2	189.4	45.7	7.2	39.1	3.8	41.4	5.7	14.8	12.4	95.3	18.2	78.9	31.5	60.8	9.5	31.5	60.8	9.5	31.5	52.6
Payments	69.5	70.6	75.2	15.2	17.6	17.0	17.6	17.3	18.7	19.5	17.6	14.8	17.9	20.5	20.3	16.5	20.1	20.3	16.5	20.1	20.3	17.6
Private	65.8	66.2	71.1	14.7	17.2	16.6	16.5	15.5	17.9	18.5	16.2	13.6	17.3	20.0	19.4	14.5	19.6	19.4	14.5	19.6	19.4	17.0
Official	3.7	4.4	4.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
<b>E. Current account balance (A+B+C+D)</b>	-2.0	53.3	135.8	18.2	-21.7	29.2	-33.6	24.1	-13.6	3.5	-10.0	73.5	16.0	78.8	-3.9	44.9	-17.2	-3.9	44.9	-17.2	-3.9	49.8
<b>F. Capital account balance</b>	42.1	22.2	40.8	8.9	9.1	4.2	12.3	16.5	3.0	6.2	5.7	7.2	6.2	20.5	9.1	5.1	4.1	9.1	5.1	4.1	5.1	5.7
Official capital	22.0	11.2	26.2	5.2	6.3	2.0	2.3	11.4	1.5	2.9	2.2	4.6	3.6	15.6	4.8	2.2	0.7	4.8	2.2	0.7	1.4	1.4
Inflows	22.5	11.6	26.3	5.2	6.5	2.2	2.3	11.5	1.5	3.2	2.2	4.6	3.6	15.7	4.8	2.2	0.7	4.8	2.2	0.7	1.4	1.4
Outflows	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private capital	20.1	11.0	14.7	3.7	2.8	2.3	10.0	5.0	1.6	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.7	4.9	4.3	2.8	3.4	4.3	2.8	3.4	4.3	4.3
Inflows	22.0	11.7	15.4	3.7	3.4	2.9	10.1	5.6	1.9	3.7	3.5	2.6	3.1	5.1	4.3	2.8	3.5	4.3	2.8	3.5	4.4	4.4
Outflows	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>G. Financial account balance</b>	31.6	39.6	61.6	32.1	10.9	12.4	9.5	-1.2	14.2	4.9	2.3	18.2	13.0	11.1	12.2	25.2	20.3	12.2	25.2	20.3	12.2	21.7
Inflows	89.1	88.3	92.8	40.9	31.5	22.5	13.0	22.1	20.8	27.9	13.4	26.4	19.3	17.4	16.5	39.6	24.1	16.5	39.6	24.1	16.5	29.9
Outflows	57.5	48.8	31.3	8.9	20.6	10.1	3.5	23.4	6.5	23.0	11.1	8.2	6.3	6.2	4.3	14.4	3.8	4.3	14.4	3.8	4.3	8.2
<b>H. Other items, net</b>	-56.1	-55.6	-66.8	-38.1	-14.9	-19.5	-1.7	-20.0	2.9	-18.0	-28.0	-12.5	-2.5	-11.3	-7.3	-45.6	34.6	-7.3	-45.6	34.6	-7.3	-16.8
<b>I. Overall balance (E+F+G+H)/1</b>	15.6	59.5	171.4	21.1	-16.6	26.3	-13.5	19.3	6.5	-3.4	-30.0	86.4	32.7	99.1	10.1	29.6	41.8	10.1	29.6	41.8	10.1	60.5

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables



**Table F3: PRINCIPAL EXPORTS & RE-EXPORTS: VALUE F.O.B**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total exports & re-exports (f.o.b.)	Fish 1/	Root crops 2/	Squash	Vanilla	Other agricultural product 3/	Manu- factured goods	Other exports & re-exports
<b>2014/15</b>	35.4	10.5	4.0	1.8	0.2	5.8	3.2	9.8
<b>2015/16</b>	50.6	7.2	2.9	3.7	0.2	8.4	10.6	17.6
<b>2016/17</b>	45.4	9.9	8.2	4.3	0.9	5.7	7.0	9.5
<b>2017/18</b>	31.1	3.2	7.0	5.5	0.1	3.7	2.6	8.9
<b>2018/19</b>	35.3	8.2	4.7	3.6	0.0	8.6	3.0	7.2
<b>2019/20</b>	41.1	13.1	6.0	5.4	0.2	8.7	1.2	6.5
<b>2020/21</b>	36.5	5.9	6.3	1.5	0.2	14.4	0.3	8.0
<b>2014</b>								
Q3	11.3	4.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.4
Q4	12.2	2.7	1.1	1.8	0.1	1.6	1.2	3.8
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	6.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.5
Q2	5.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
Q3	6.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.0
Q4	19.3	1.6	0.3	3.7	0.1	5.5	7.4	0.7
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	9.9	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	4.2
Q2	15.3	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	10.7
Q3	10.4	2.1	2.5	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.1	1.5
Q4	12.0	2.5	1.3	4.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.5
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	9.8	3.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.9
Q2	13.3	1.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.3	3.6
Q3	9.1	1.3	1.9	2.7	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.2
Q4	9.4	0.2	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.8	0.9	3.4
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	6.8	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.9
Q2	5.7	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.4
Q3	6.8	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.4
Q4	9.7	1.5	1.0	2.4	0.0	2.1	0.6	2.0
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	7.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.1
Q2	11.8	3.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	3.6	1.3	2.7
Q3	13.1	4.2	2.0	1.6	0.1	2.4	0.8	2.0
Q4	14.4	3.7	1.4	3.8	0.1	2.8	0.5	2.2
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	9.6	4.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.8
Q2	3.9	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
Q3	9.7	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.0	4.8	0.1	2.0
Q4	12.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.2	4.2	0.1	3.9
<b>2021</b>								
Q1	7.3	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.1	1.0
Q2 4/	7.3	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.1	1.1

Source: Statistics Department

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F4. SELECTED EXPORTS &amp; RE-EXPORTS VALUES, VOLUMES, AND UNIT VALUES

During:	2018/19				2019/20				2020/21				2021								
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
<b>Fish 1/</b>																					
Value (millions of pa'anga)	8.2	13.1	5.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.6	4.2	3.7	4.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.9				
Volume (metric tonnes)	1,037	2,125	1,196	102	97	238	107	142	550	760	586	623	156	350	357	245	245				
Unit value (pa'anga/tonne)	7,906	6,152	4,958	10,187	6,369	3,702	14,028	15,911	6,467	5,549	6,396	7,057	4,556	2,715	3,898	6,918	7,746				
<b>Root crops 2/</b>																					
Value (millions of pa'anga)	4.7	6.0	7.0	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.1				
Volume (metric tonnes)	2,847	3,781	4,466	976	854	883	682	439	844	1,050	985	786	960	1,054	997	1,308	1,107				
Unit value (pa'anga/tonne)	1,636	1,587	1,564	1,592	2,554	1,937	1,422	2,967	802	1,920	1,434	1,508	1,443	1,475	1,216	1,612	1,904				
<b>Squash</b>																					
Value (millions of pa'anga)	3.6	5.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.4	0.0	0.1	1.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0				
Volume (metric tonnes)	3,371	4,902	1,357	-	21	1,059	2,264	-	48	1,574	3,327	0.0	0.0	242	1,115	0.0	0.0				
Unit value (pa'anga/tonne)	-	-	-	-	1,788	1,006	1,070	-	1,187	1,006	1,137	-	-	-	1,050	-	-				
<b>Vanilla</b>																					
Value (millions of pa'anga)	0.0	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0				
Volume (metric tonnes)	7.8	7.8	2.0	-	-	0.3	0.1	7.5	-	7.5	0.3	-	-	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.0				
Unit value (pa'anga/kilo)	3	22	85	-	-	58	50	0	-	14	200	-	-	4	88	-	-				
<b>Kava</b>																					
Value (millions of pa'anga)	3.8	5.2	12.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.7	4.2	3.7	2.3	2.3				
Volume (metric tonnes)	43.2	127.5	195.8	10.0	11.6	13.3	11.1	9.6	9.2	12.8	16.3	85.0	13.5	57.8	54.9	40.3	42.8				
Unit value (pa'anga/kilo)	356	307	251	56	85	76	75	101	104	148	91	13	56	73	67	56	55				

Source: Statistics Department

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F5: DIRECTION OF TRADE: EXPORTS & RE-EXPORTS F.O.B.  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total exports & re-exports (f.o.b.)	To Australia	To Fiji 4/	To Japan	To New Zealand	To U.S.A. 1/	To China	To other countries 2/
2014/15	35.4	3.3	0.6	3.4	9.0	6.0	0.0	13.1
2015/16	50.6	11.4	1.0	4.1	16.1	11.2	0.0	6.7
2016/17	45.4	11.7	1.0	6.0	11.2	8.6	0.3	6.8
2017/18	31.1	5.2	0.5	2.2	8.4	7.2	0.5	7.1
2018/19	35.3	3.7	0.5	2.7	11.4	8.2	0.8	7.9
2019/20	41.0	3.7	0.3	2.5	11.1	10.5	0.4	12.4
2020/21	36.5	3.2	0.3	0.5	15.7	7.4	0.4	9.0
2014								
Q3	11.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	2.4	1.5	0.0	6.2
Q4	12.2	1.3	0.0	2.2	2.4	1.8	0.0	4.4
2015								
Q1	6.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.3
Q2	5.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.2
Q3	6.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.3
Q4	19.3	2.9	0.1	2.4	5.1	6.2	0.0	2.6
2016								
Q1	9.9	1.4	0.2	0.9	2.4	1.8	0.0	3.3
Q2	15.3	6.6	0.2	0.4	6.0	1.6	0.0	0.5
Q3	10.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	3.8	4.2	0.1	0.7
Q4	12.0	1.9	0.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	0.0	2.3
2017								
Q1	9.8	1.6	0.2	2.6	2.2	0.1	0.0	3.1
Q2	13.3	7.2	0.3	0.4	2.9	1.9	0.1	0.6
Q3	9.1	1.0	0.1	0.6	2.8	1.9	0.2	2.4
Q4	9.4	0.9	0.1	1.2	3.0	2.0	0.2	2.1
2018								
Q1	6.8	1.6	0.2	0.4	2.0	2.1	0.1	0.5
Q2	5.7	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.1	2.1
Q3	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.9	1.7	0.3	1.4
Q4	9.7	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.8	2.2	0.0	2.3
2019								
Q1	7.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.4
Q2	11.8	1.3	0.2	1.3	3.7	2.4	0.2	2.8
Q3	13.1	1.1	0.1	0.9	4.1	2.8	0.2	3.9
Q4	14.4	1.5	0.1	1.4	3.6	2.4	0.1	5.2
2020								
Q1	9.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	2.0	4.0	0.0	2.5
Q2	3.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.8
Q3	9.7	0.8	0.0	0.2	5.2	2.0	0.0	1.4
Q4	12.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	4.8	1.8	0.4	4.6
2021								
Q1	7.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	2.5	2.2	0.0	1.1
Q2 3/	7.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	3.2	1.4	0.0	1.8

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F6: TOURIST STATISTICS**  
(Numbers of people, or thousands of pa'anga, as indicated)

During:	Travel receipts (OET) (T\$000) 1/	Cruise ship arrivals (No.)	Air & Yacht arrivals 2/					
			Total (No.)	From Australia (No.)	From New Zealand (No.)	From U.S.A. (No.)	From other Pacific (No.)	From other (No.)
<b>2014/15</b>	70,721	14,141	53,742	11,432	25,418	6,549	2,694	7,649
<b>2015/16</b>	84,169	18,163	58,903	12,862	27,348	7,335	3,436	7,922
<b>2016/17</b>	108,762	26,399	59,859	12,329	27,365	7,848	3,284	9,033
<b>2017/18</b>	111,222	22,892	61,971	8,066	18,224	4,713	1,833	6,912
<b>2018/19</b>	129,386	22,755	59,637	4,904	12,624	4,034	1,730	2,963
<b>2019/20</b>	108,090	11,054	51,417	9,357	23,784	7,561	2,065	8,650
<b>2020/21</b>	20,725	--	232	31	108	21	49	23
<b>2014</b>								
Q3	19,676	308	15,989	3,445	6,962	1,879	780	2,923
Q4	17,458	2,262	15,287	3,430	7,985	1,538	783	1,551
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	15,711	7,319	8,717	2,048	4,238	856	484	1,091
Q2	17,876	4,252	13,749	2,509	6,233	2,276	647	2,084
Q3	26,066	1,953	16,374	3,543	6,986	1,930	956	2,959
Q4	20,257	3,851	16,338	3,830	8,381	1,656	810	1,661
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	16,407	6,885	10,159	2,019	5,029	1,067	681	1,363
Q2	21,439	5,474	16,032	3,470	6,952	2,682	989	1,939
Q3	29,397	1,394	18,028	3,792	7,398	2,360	942	3,536
Q4	28,621	11,961	16,729	3,672	8,166	1,998	948	1,945
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	23,227	9,668	8,865	1,670	4,214	1,105	581	1,295
Q2	27,518	3,376	16,237	3,195	7,587	2,385	813	2,257
Q3	35,761	5,073	20,714	3,992	8,495	2,486	925	4,816
Q4	26,949	3,602	19,034	4,074	9,729	2,227	908	2,096
<b>2018 3/</b>								
Q1	23,034	7,928	9,486	--	--	--	--	--
Q2	25,478	6,289	12,737	--	--	--	--	--
Q3	35,586	1,861	18,609	--	--	--	--	--
Q4	34,033	5,630	14,773	--	--	--	--	--
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	27,745	9,331	10,200	1,922	4,787	1,445	639	1,407
Q2	32,022	5,933	16,055	2,982	7,837	2,589	1,091	1,556
Q3	40,602	636	23,686	4,325	9,768	3,601	882	5,110
Q4	35,001	7,888	18,793	3,331	9,574	2,694	732	2,462
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	25,087	2,530	8,938	1,701	4,442	1,266	451	1,078
Q2	7,401	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Q3	5,613	--	22	--	5	4	12	1
Q4	5,477	--	56	6	25	5	20	--
<b>2021</b>								
Q1	4,746	--	82	20	41	3	13	5
Q2 4/	4,890	--	72	5	37	9	4	17

Source: Statistics Department and National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F7: PRINCIPAL IMPORTS: VALUE C.I.F.  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total imports c.i.f.	Food, animal and vegetable products, beverages, etc.	Fuels, minerals and chemicals	Crude materials, inedible	Manufac. goods by materials	Machinery, transport and service equipment	Miscellaneous
2014/15	428.9	116.4	114.4	25.2	36.3	117.9	18.7
2015/16	478.3	133.5	117.0	29.6	47.0	134.9	16.4
2016/17	508.5	154.8	108.8	31.0	60.9	134.6	18.4
2017/18	533.9	159.8	140.0	30.5	56.2	130.1	17.2
2018/19	563.8	138.1	147.8	34.6	55.2	172.9	15.1
2019/20	542.6	139.0	143.0	28.0	47.6	173.3	11.8
2020/21	580.9	197.0	129.4	33.9	52.3	153.7	14.5
<b>2014</b>							
Q3	111.5	29.6	32.6	5.4	8.2	31.5	4.2
Q4	121.2	29.6	29.9	8.0	10.7	37.8	5.2
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	87.0	24.0	24.3	5.9	6.8	22.3	3.7
Q2	109.2	33.1	27.6	6.0	10.6	26.3	5.5
Q3	115.8	31.8	33.7	9.3	11.5	23.6	6.0
Q4	128.3	39.0	31.7	7.9	13.7	32.0	4.1
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	101.3	28.7	24.7	5.7	8.7	31.0	2.5
Q2	132.9	34.1	26.9	6.6	13.2	48.3	3.8
Q3	136.1	32.5	29.0	7.9	18.8	39.0	8.9
Q4	137.1	41.5	31.0	10.5	15.9	34.6	3.5
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	103.3	30.0	24.3	5.8	11.4	29.0	2.7
Q2	132.0	50.8	24.4	6.8	14.8	31.9	3.3
Q3	151.3	46.2	38.8	9.5	16.3	34.8	5.7
Q4	137.3	44.8	30.8	7.4	12.2	36.9	5.2
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	117.4	32.5	33.7	7.8	16.2	23.2	4.0
Q2	127.8	36.3	36.7	5.8	11.5	35.2	2.4
Q3	134.8	35.5	35.1	10.1	12.5	39.5	2.1
Q4	129.8	35.9	35.3	10.6	14.4	29.7	4.0
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	140.2	30.5	32.1	6.8	13.8	54.0	3.0
Q2	158.9	36.2	45.3	7.0	14.5	49.8	6.1
Q3	139.5	40.7	39.2	7.4	12.3	36.4	3.5
Q4	173.3	36.8	38.1	8.3	13.8	72.9	3.4
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	127.1	30.0	35.2	7.0	11.6	40.9	2.4
Q2	102.8	31.5	30.4	5.3	9.9	23.2	2.5
Q3	133.6	43.0	26.5	7.5	13.6	38.2	4.9
Q4	162.7	48.8	32.1	10.9	15.6	51.8	3.5
<b>2021</b>							
Q1	127.4	46.0	32.0	7.4	11.6	27.8	2.6
Q2 1/	157.1	59.3	38.9	8.1	11.4	35.9	3.5

Source: Statistics Department

Table F8: IMPORTS BY INSTITUTIONAL SECTOR  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total imports c.i.f.	Private sector			Government sector			Quasi-qovt. sector		
		Total	Aid 1/	Other	Total	Aid 1/	Other	Total	Aid 1/	Other
2014/15	428.9	353.6	16.7	336.8	15.7	0.0	15.7	59.6	0.0	59.6
2015/16	478.3	422.7	0.7	422.0	24.0	14.9	9.1	31.6	0.6	31.0
2016/17	508.5	437.0	0.1	436.9	31.8	22.8	9.0	39.7	0.0	39.7
2017/18	533.9	469.9	0.0	469.9	24.4	16.2	8.2	39.6	0.0	39.6
2018/19	563.8	487.1	0.0	487.1	16.9	7.9	9.0	59.9	0.0	59.9
2019/20	542.6	429.9	0.0	429.9	80.2	2.8	77.5	32.4	0.0	32.4
2020/21	580.9	528.9	0.0	528.9	29.4	22.1	7.2	22.6	0.0	22.6
2014										
Q3	111.5	91.6	16.7	74.8	1.5	0.0	1.5	18.4	0.0	18.4
Q4	121.2	99.4	0.0	99.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	20.6	0.0	20.6
2015										
Q1	87.0	71.3	0.0	71.3	2.1	0.0	2.1	13.6	0.0	13.6
Q2	109.2	91.2	0.0	91.2	10.9	0.0	10.9	7.1	0.0	7.1
Q3	115.8	111.1	0.0	111.0	3.1	0.4	2.8	1.7	0.0	1.7
Q4	128.3	121.3	0.7	120.6	5.0	0.4	4.6	1.9	0.6	1.3
2016										
Q1	101.3	86.2	0.0	86.2	3.1	1.9	1.2	12.0	0.0	12.0
Q2	132.9	104.1	0.0	104.1	12.7	12.2	0.6	16.0	0.0	16.0
Q3	136.1	117.3	0.0	117.3	9.5	2.6	6.8	9.4	0.0	9.4
Q4	137.1	122.7	0.1	122.6	3.7	3.2	0.5	10.7	0.0	10.7
2017										
Q1	103.3	83.5	0.0	83.5	3.7	2.4	1.3	16.0	0.0	16.0
Q2	132.0	113.5	0.0	113.5	14.9	14.5	0.3	3.6	0.0	3.6
Q3	151.3	131.2	0.0	131.2	9.0	8.3	0.7	11.1	0.0	11.1
Q4	137.3	122.4	0.0	122.4	8.1	2.2	5.9	6.8	0.0	6.8
2018										
Q1	117.4	102.8	0.0	102.8	3.0	2.4	0.6	11.6	0.0	11.6
Q2	127.8	113.5	0.0	113.5	4.3	3.3	1.0	10.1	0.0	10.1
Q3	134.8	123.2	0.0	123.2	5.5	2.4	3.1	6.1	0.0	6.1
Q4	129.8	121.4	0.0	121.4	2.8	2.0	0.7	5.7	0.0	5.7
2019										
Q1	140.2	100.7	0.0	100.7	2.6	0.5	2.1	37.0	0.0	37.0
Q2	158.9	141.8	0.0	141.8	6.0	3.0	3.0	11.1	0.0	11.1
Q3	139.5	121.5	0.0	121.5	3.3	1.3	2.0	14.6	0.0	14.6
Q4	173.3	118.3	0.0	118.3	52.4	0.0	52.4	2.5	0.0	2.5
2020										
Q1	127.1	100.5	0.0	100.5	20.9	0.7	20.2	5.7	0.0	5.7
Q2	102.8	89.6	0.0	89.6	3.6	0.8	2.9	9.5	0.0	9.5
Q3	133.6	116.5	0.0	116.5	11.4	10.2	1.2	5.8	0.0	5.8
Q4	162.7	153.1	0.0	153.1	3.9	2.2	1.7	5.7	0.0	5.7
2021										
Q1	127.4	115.7	0.0	115.7	7.9	6.6	1.3	3.8	0.0	3.8
Q2 2/	157.1	143.6	0.0	143.6	6.2	3.2	3.0	7.3	0.0	7.3

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F9: IMPORTS BY END USE**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total imports c.i.f.	Consumer goods	Intermediate goods			Capital goods	Other imports			
			Total	Fuels/lubricants	Other		Total	Motor spirit	Passenger Cars	Other n.e.s.
2014/15	428.9	143.3	135.5	3.4	132.1	46.6	103.5	78.1	16.8	8.5
2015/16	478.3	170.8	166.7	4.3	162.4	67.2	73.7	67.2	3.1	3.5
2016/17	508.5	176.0	164.4	4.4	160.0	68.4	99.7	73.3	26.3	0.1
2017/18	533.9	187.0	162.4	5.4	157.1	65.0	119.4	95.2	24.2	0.1
2018/19	563.8	169.7	182.3	4.9	177.4	96.8	114.9	96.1	18.8	0.0
2019/20	542.6	213.3	159.0	4.8	154.2	58.3	112.1	97.1	14.9	0.1
2020/21	580.9	227.0	181.3	5.9	175.4	84.6	87.9	69.5	18.1	0.3
<b>2014</b>										
Q3	111.5	34.2	39.1	1.1	38.0	8.3	29.9	24.8	3.0	2.1
Q4	121.2	38.4	42.7	0.9	41.8	14.3	25.8	21.0	3.5	1.3
<b>2015</b>										
Q1	87.0	29.1	25.2	0.7	24.5	13.0	19.8	15.6	2.7	1.5
Q2	109.2	41.5	28.5	0.7	27.9	11.1	28.0	16.7	7.7	3.7
Q3	115.8	37.8	37.2	1.1	36.1	17.7	23.1	19.9	0.9	2.3
Q4	128.3	49.4	43.9	1.3	42.6	16.1	18.8	17.1	1.1	0.6
<b>2016</b>										
Q1	101.3	39.0	37.6	1.0	36.6	10.3	14.5	13.8	0.6	0.0
Q2	132.9	44.5	48.0	0.9	47.1	23.1	17.3	16.3	0.4	0.5
Q3	136.1	44.2	47.7	0.9	46.8	21.5	22.7	17.3	5.3	0.1
Q4	137.1	50.0	45.5	1.1	44.4	14.4	27.2	18.9	8.3	0.0
<b>2017</b>										
Q1	103.3	35.5	34.2	0.9	33.3	13.7	20.0	14.2	5.8	0.0
Q2	132.0	46.3	37.1	1.6	35.6	18.8	29.8	22.9	6.9	0.0
Q3	151.3	49.1	47.5	1.1	46.4	19.3	35.5	28.8	6.6	0.0
Q4	137.3	56.0	40.3	1.5	38.9	15.1	25.9	18.8	7.1	0.0
<b>2018</b>										
Q1	117.4	39.9	38.9	1.2	37.6	11.4	27.2	22.8	4.4	0.0
Q2	127.8	42.1	35.7	1.6	34.1	19.2	30.8	24.8	6.1	0.0
Q3	134.8	43.1	41.1	1.1	39.9	23.3	27.3	22.6	4.7	0.0
Q4	129.8	44.8	38.6	0.6	38.0	16.4	30.1	25.2	4.9	0.0
<b>2019</b>										
Q1	140.2	35.1	55.3	1.6	53.7	25.5	24.3	20.6	3.7	0.0
Q2	158.9	46.7	47.4	1.6	45.8	31.6	33.2	27.7	5.5	0.0
Q3	139.5	49.5	42.3	1.4	40.8	15.9	31.8	26.0	5.8	0.0
Q4	173.3	89.0	35.5	0.6	34.9	18.2	30.6	26.9	3.7	0.1
<b>2020</b>										
Q1	127.1	36.9	48.0	1.8	46.2	15.4	26.8	23.8	3.0	0.0
Q2	102.8	38.0	33.3	1.0	32.2	8.8	22.8	20.4	2.4	0.0
Q3	133.6	52.3	44.6	1.5	43.1	20.8	16.0	10.9	5.1	0.0
Q4	162.7	56.5	57.6	1.2	56.4	26.7	21.9	17.5	4.4	0.0
<b>2021</b>										
Q1	127.4	53.4	37.3	1.2	36.0	14.7	22.1	18.4	3.4	0.3
Q2 1/	157.1	64.8	41.9	1.9	40.0	22.5	27.9	22.7	5.2	0.0

Source: Statistics Department

See Notes to Statistical Tables





Table F11: DIRECTION OF TRADE: IMPORTS, C.I.F.  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total imports (c.i.f)	From Australia	From Fiji	From Japan	From New Zealand	From U.S.A 1/	From China	From other countries 3/
2014/15	428.9	24.3	38.7	35.7	122.5	46.6	36.0	125.0
2015/16	478.3	31.3	50.0	33.1	140.1	40.6	66.1	117.1
2016/17	508.5	38.7	40.1	52.8	155.9	52.2	40.2	128.5
2017/18	533.9	35.9	44.5	38.8	156.8	49.1	51.9	156.8
2018/19	563.8	40.1	40.2	55.4	151.9	65.6	49.6	160.9
2019/20	542.6	36.6	41.5	42.6	155.1	70.2	43.8	152.7
2020/21	580.9	56.0	49.6	34.9	174.9	57.1	56.4	152.0
2014								
Q3	111.5	6.4	9.8	10.8	29.0	11.3	6.1	38.1
Q4	121.2	5.4	8.5	13.6	32.4	13.0	13.8	34.7
2015								
Q1	87.0	4.0	10.4	4.6	27.2	8.5	5.0	27.3
Q2	109.2	8.6	10.0	6.7	33.9	13.9	11.1	24.9
Q3	115.8	6.9	12.4	6.9	36.7	8.8	11.6	32.6
Q4	128.3	8.3	15.4	8.3	35.9	11.4	17.6	31.3
2016								
Q1	101.3	7.6	10.9	5.2	27.3	9.2	16.1	25.1
Q2	132.9	8.6	11.4	12.7	40.1	11.2	20.8	28.1
Q3	136.1	12.2	10.3	14.8	44.8	16.9	9.5	27.6
Q4	137.1	9.2	12.2	11.0	44.8	13.3	12.6	33.9
2017								
Q1	103.3	8.2	8.4	8.6	28.5	8.7	9.4	31.3
Q2	132.0	9.1	9.1	18.3	37.8	13.3	8.7	35.7
Q3	151.3	9.4	12.4	15.4	47.4	12.9	10.5	43.3
Q4	137.3	8.4	11.7	8.9	36.3	15.1	16.3	40.6
2018								
Q1	117.4	8.5	9.0	7.5	34.9	11.5	11.1	34.8
Q2	127.8	9.7	11.4	7.0	38.2	9.6	14.0	38.0
Q3	134.8	10.0	10.3	18.6	41.2	11.7	9.6	33.4
Q4	129.8	10.0	8.4	7.8	37.6	17.9	12.5	35.6
2019								
Q1	140.2	8.0	10.0	19.6	33.4	11.1	11.4	46.7
Q2	158.9	12.2	11.6	9.5	39.6	25.0	16.1	45.1
Q3	139.5	9.3	11.0	7.6	42.3	14.7	14.0	40.6
Q4	173.3	10.0	11.7	9.6	54.5	37.6	10.1	39.8
2020								
Q1	127.1	9.1	8.0	22.0	26.9	9.2	12.4	39.4
Q2	102.8	8.2	10.8	3.5	31.5	8.6	7.2	32.9
Q3	133.6	13.1	15.7	15.1	44.1	11.5	12.6	21.5
Q4	162.7	12.2	12.0	7.6	49.3	13.1	14.6	54.0
2021								
Q1	127.4	13.5	11.2	5.3	32.9	16.3	12.7	35.5
Q2 2/	157.1	17.2	10.6	7.0	48.6	16.2	16.5	40.9

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table F12: INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICES: EXPORT GOODS  
(Indexes: 2000 = 100)

Averages during:	In terms of U.S. dollars			In terms of pa'anga		
	Bananas (Latin- America, US ports)	Palm oil (Malaysia, European ports)	Sawnwood 1/	Bananas (Latin- America US ports)	Palm oil (Malaysia, European ports)	Sawnwood 1/
2014/15	239.2	310.3	127.9	241.6	312.5	129.1
2015/16	245.4	273.0	122.3	274.9	305.6	137.0
2016/17	257.8	319.9	124.7	288.2	357.8	139.4
2017/18	284.7	300.4	129.7	318.6	336.0	145.2
2018/19	286.0	240.6	135.5	328.9	276.7	155.8
2019/20	298.6	273.7	138.6	349.1	320.1	162.1
2020/21	305.2	418.9	141.4	352.2	482.8	163.1
2014						
Q4	229.4	314.6	128.8	226.7	310.9	127.3
2015						
Q1	245.2	302.4	130.9	249.0	307.0	132.9
Q2	246.1	288.9	126.4	262.0	307.5	134.5
Q3	238.7	247.8	118.3	270.6	281.0	134.1
Q4	234.6	249.5	119.0	262.1	278.7	132.9
2016						
Q1	258.6	282.6	124.1	288.6	315.3	138.4
Q2	249.8	312.0	127.8	278.3	347.6	142.4
Q3	257.4	311.6	126.7	283.1	342.7	139.3
Q4	242.9	326.4	127.2	276.3	371.4	144.7
2017						
Q1	259.0	336.6	120.0	292.1	379.5	135.3
Q2	272.1	305.0	124.9	301.2	337.7	138.3
Q3	276.2	305.1	124.8	303.3	335.0	137.0
Q4	273.6	301.2	127.9	305.1	336.0	142.7
2018						
Q1	298.3	305.1	132.0	331.6	339.2	146.8
Q2	290.7	290.1	134.3	334.5	333.7	154.5
Q3	282.1	256.4	133.9	325.1	295.5	154.3
Q4	283.8	226.9	135.8	326.5	261.0	156.2
2019						
Q1	290.8	246.3	135.6	333.2	282.2	155.4
Q2	287.4	232.8	136.7	330.9	268.0	157.4
Q3	285.5	237.8	141.1	336.0	279.9	166.0
Q4	285.9	292.4	137.0	330.4	338.0	158.4
2020						
Q1	298.2	309.3	138.1	353.3	366.4	163.6
Q2	324.8	255.3	138.3	376.8	296.2	160.5
Q3	315.1	319.9	130.1	368.0	373.6	152.0
Q4	286.7	398.6	136.4	329.7	458.4	156.9
2021						
Q1	309.8	465.7	136.7	359.0	539.8	158.5
Q2	309.2	491.5	162.5	352.0	559.5	185.0
Q3 2/	298.8	512.7	128.8	344.0	590.3	148.2

Source: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Bank

**Table F13: SELECTED FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: END OF PERIOD 1/  
(Foreign currency units per pa'anga)**

End of:	Australian dollars per pa'anga	New Zealand dollars per pa'anga	U.S. dollars per pa'anga	Japanese yen per pa'anga	Pounds sterling per pa'anga	Euro per pa'anga 2/	Fijian dollars per pa'anga
<b>2014/15</b>	0.6145	0.6879	0.4742	58.0737	0.3016	0.4222	0.9402
<b>2015/16</b>	0.6068	0.6391	0.4531	46.5391	0.3369	0.4072	0.9199
<b>2016/17</b>	0.5945	0.6264	0.4565	51.1258	0.3505	0.3986	0.9121
<b>2017/18</b>	0.5965	0.6507	0.4398	48.4791	0.3354	0.3794	0.8878
<b>2018/19</b>	0.6257	0.6550	0.4395	47.2453	0.3457	0.3855	0.8960
<b>2019/20</b>	0.6337	0.6784	0.4361	46.8141	0.3535	0.3870	0.9118
<b>2020/21</b>	0.5901	0.6343	0.4445	49.0139	0.3201	0.3731	0.8882
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	0.6471	0.6597	0.4972	59.6898	0.3357	0.4598	0.9801
Q2	0.6145	0.6879	0.4742	58.0737	0.3016	0.4222	0.9402
Q3	0.6345	0.6983	0.4452	53.2606	0.2942	0.3949	0.9151
Q4	0.6180	0.6587	0.4519	54.4742	0.3047	0.4131	0.9195
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	0.5886	0.6528	0.4524	50.8148	0.3141	0.3982	0.9121
Q2	0.6068	0.6391	0.4531	46.5391	0.3369	0.4072	0.9199
Q3	0.6014	0.6341	0.4595	46.4080	0.3535	0.4083	0.9195
Q4	0.6159	0.6399	0.4442	51.8551	0.3633	0.4222	0.9278
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	0.5851	0.6403	0.4482	50.2056	0.3588	0.4186	0.9091
Q2	0.5945	0.6264	0.4565	51.1258	0.3505	0.3986	0.9121
Q3	0.5856	0.6373	0.4604	51.7091	0.3427	0.3910	0.9105
Q4	0.5810	0.6403	0.4537	51.0999	0.3364	0.3788	0.9027
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	0.5930	0.6315	0.4552	48.5680	0.3224	0.3692	0.9032
Q2	0.5965	0.6507	0.4398	48.4791	0.3354	0.3794	0.8878
Q3	0.6075	0.6632	0.4391	49.6675	0.3346	0.3761	0.8921
Q4	0.6249	0.6555	0.4398	48.5303	0.3465	0.3831	0.8985
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	0.6224	0.6503	0.4416	48.7206	0.3372	0.3925	0.8986
Q2	0.6257	0.6550	0.4395	47.2453	0.3457	0.3855	0.8960
Q3	0.6344	0.6825	0.4300	46.3072	0.3482	0.3929	0.8936
Q4	0.6257	0.6523	0.4378	47.8056	0.3332	0.3906	0.8942
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	0.6906	0.7090	0.4271	45.9714	0.3427	0.3856	0.9246
Q2	0.6337	0.6784	0.4361	46.8141	0.3535	0.3870	0.9118
Q3	0.6055	0.6557	0.4332	45.6622	0.3357	0.3680	0.8924
Q4	0.5715	0.6100	0.4400	45.3491	0.3223	0.3574	0.8725
<b>2021</b>							
Q1	0.5732	0.6233	0.4366	48.0895	0.3170	0.3718	0.8709
Q2	0.5901	0.6343	0.4445	49.0139	0.3201	0.3731	0.8882
Q3	0.6108	0.6390	0.4396	49.0692	0.3263	0.3782	0.8929
Q4	0.6053	0.6426	0.4399	50.4739	0.3245	0.3876	0.9081

Source: Commercial Banks  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F14: SELECTED FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: PERIOD AVERAGE 1/  
(Foreign currency units per pa'anga)**

<b>During Period Ending:</b>	<b>Australian dollars per pa'anga</b>	<b>New Zealand dollars per pa'anga</b>	<b>U.S. dollars per pa'anga</b>	<b>Japanese yen per pa'anga</b>	<b>Pounds sterling per pa'anga</b>	<b>Euro per pa'anga 2/</b>	<b>Fijian dollars per pa'anga</b>
<b>2014/15</b>	0.6134	0.6592	0.5145	58.8255	0.3267	0.4292	0.9714
<b>2015/16</b>	0.6165	0.6734	0.4501	52.5500	0.3036	0.4050	0.9207
<b>2016/17</b>	0.5988	0.6352	0.4520	49.3124	0.3561	0.4138	0.9161
<b>2017/18</b>	0.5864	0.6376	0.4556	50.1785	0.3377	0.3814	0.9054
<b>2018/19</b>	0.6139	0.6554	0.4403	48.8349	0.3392	0.3852	0.8949
<b>2019/20</b>	0.6444	0.6801	0.4330	46.7060	0.3427	0.3908	0.9016
<b>2020/21</b>	0.5864	0.6306	0.4389	46.6343	0.3251	0.3671	0.8824
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	0.6405	0.6635	0.4974	59.8198	0.3322	0.4593	0.9757
Q2	0.6175	0.6807	0.4792	59.1901	0.3077	0.4269	0.9484
Q3	0.6327	0.7043	0.4476	53.7337	0.2924	0.3976	0.9252
Q4	0.6185	0.6656	0.4498	54.7296	0.2997	0.4125	0.9210
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	0.5967	0.6648	0.4472	50.4760	0.3137	0.4018	0.9131
Q2	0.6061	0.6421	0.4498	47.5304	0.3169	0.3997	0.9140
Q3	0.6045	0.6282	0.4588	46.7263	0.3480	0.4080	0.9199
Q4	0.6103	0.6384	0.4492	52.1237	0.3590	0.4247	0.9270
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	0.5888	0.6417	0.4492	50.8292	0.3635	0.4192	0.9154
Q2	0.5970	0.6258	0.4515	50.0129	0.3522	0.4018	0.9055
Q3	0.5799	0.6392	0.4625	51.1470	0.3481	0.3884	0.9108
Q4	0.5884	0.6469	0.4499	50.6947	0.3348	0.3797	0.9034
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	0.5878	0.6303	0.4574	48.4210	0.3267	0.3702	0.9053
Q2	0.5937	0.6416	0.4459	48.9472	0.3346	0.3811	0.8940
Q3	0.6053	0.6619	0.4371	48.7986	0.3340	0.3740	0.8892
Q4	0.6154	0.6480	0.4436	49.8480	0.3493	0.3894	0.8997
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	0.6231	0.6467	0.4425	49.0882	0.3349	0.3908	0.8995
Q2	0.6282	0.6621	0.4374	47.1649	0.3439	0.3863	0.8957
Q3	0.6323	0.6787	0.4312	46.1576	0.3484	0.3910	0.8904
Q4	0.6309	0.6596	0.4349	47.3495	0.3307	0.3905	0.8939
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	0.6838	0.7036	0.4262	45.7499	0.3436	0.3843	0.9108
Q2	0.6380	0.6835	0.4404	47.2282	0.3507	0.3904	0.9155
Q3	0.6039	0.6558	0.4381	46.1751	0.3365	0.3705	0.8970
Q4	0.5813	0.6174	0.4382	45.4296	0.3255	0.3598	0.8773
<b>2021</b>							
Q1	0.5677	0.6134	0.4390	47.5581	0.3157	0.3677	0.8680
Q2	0.5840	0.6282	0.4476	49.1279	0.3181	0.3706	0.8867
Q3	0.6048	0.6276	0.4440	48.7442	0.3219	0.3761	0.8932
Q4	0.6103	0.6441	0.4379	49.7068	0.3281	0.3866	0.9065

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F15: REAL AND NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE: PERIOD AVERAGE**  
(Indexes: December 2006 = 100)

End of:	Real Bilateral Australian	Real Bilateral New Zealand	Real Bilateral U.S.	Real Bilateral Japanese	Real Bilateral Fiji	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate	Real Effective Exchange Rate
<b>2014/15</b>	103.2	107.5	105.9	125.0	116.7	97.1	104.9
<b>2015/16</b>	101.1	98.7	100.3	100.6	105.8	90.7	96.8
<b>2016/17</b>	106.9	105.4	109.9	121.8	113.7	90.9	105.7
<b>2017/18</b>	108.5	111.3	105.9	118.3	110.5	90.4	106.0
<b>2018/19</b>	113.9	112.1	106.0	116.4	112.1	91.4	107.2
<b>2019/20</b>	114.1	112.8	103.1	113.7	115.3	92.9	106.7
<b>2020/21</b>	109.5	109.2	106.6	127.0	118.8	89.4	107.1
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	107.7	101.8	110.3	127.1	117.0	97.8	104.0
Q2	103.2	107.5	105.9	125.0	116.7	97.1	104.9
Q3	103.4	105.8	97.1	110.9	109.0	95.2	99.7
Q4	100.5	100.5	99.3	114.1	108.7	93.5	98.4
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	97.8	101.2	100.9	109.8	108.2	91.8	98.3
Q2	101.1	98.7	100.3	100.6	105.8	90.7	96.8
Q3	103.1	101.8	105.6	103.9	108.5	90.6	100.2
Q4	104.7	102.1	101.9	115.0	110.1	91.7	101.1
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	103.8	106.1	106.7	118.0	110.9	91.0	104.2
Q2	106.9	105.4	109.9	121.8	113.7	90.9	105.7
Q3	104.3	106.2	109.4	121.6	113.1	91.6	105.2
Q4	102.4	106.2	107.5	118.9	111.8	90.8	103.8
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	106.4	106.5	108.9	116.5	111.1	89.6	103.9
Q2	108.5	111.3	105.9	118.3	110.5	90.4	106.0
Q3	112.0	114.5	107.6	121.9	112.7	91.9	109.0
Q4	114.0	112.5	107.7	118.6	113.4	91.7	108.0
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	114.7	112.5	107.8	121.0	112.3	91.2	108.1
Q2	113.9	112.1	106.0	116.4	112.1	91.4	107.2
Q3	115.5	116.6	104.0	113.9	114.4	92.6	108.7
Q4	113.5	111.3	106.1	117.3	116.0	91.5	107.1
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	125.1	120.3	103.2	114.2	120.2	94.9	110.9
Q2	114.1	112.8	103.1	113.7	115.3	92.9	106.7
Q3	108.6	109.7	102.4	111.3	115.5	90.1	104.1
Q4	103.0	102.8	105.5	112.9	113.8	86.5	101.2
<b>2021</b>							
Q1	106.0	107.7	106.2	123.6	116.0	87.9	105.1
Q2	109.5	109.2	106.6	127.0	118.8	89.4	107.1
Q3	113.1	108.4	105.0	127.2	120.8	89.8	107.0
Q4	113.1	109.9	105.7	133.9	123.1	90.2	108.5

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

Table G1: GROWTH OF REAL GDP  
(Percent change over previous year) 1/

During period ended:	Tonga 3/	Fiji 3/	Solomon Islands 3/	Samoa 2/	United States 2/	Australia 2/	New Zealand 2/	Japan 2/
2014/15	1.2	4.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	1.9	4.0	2.3
2015/16	6.6	2.4	3.4	8.1	1.4	3.2	4.3	0.5
2016/17	3.3	5.4	3.7	1.0	2.1	2.1	3.4	1.6
2017/18	0.3	3.8	3.9	-1.2	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.4
2018/19	0.7	-0.4	1.2	4.4	2.1	1.7	2.7	0.1
2019/20	0.7	-15.2	-4.3	-2.6	-9.1	-6.0	-10.4	-10.1
2020/21	-2.7	-4.1	-0.6	-8.1	12.2	9.6	17.9	7.3
2015								
Q1	...	...	...	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.1
Q2	...	...	...	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	-3.1
Q3	...	...	...	9.7	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.8
Q4	...	...	...	-3.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	2.8
2016								
Q1	...	...	...	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	-0.4
Q2	...	...	...	-3.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	-3.6
Q3	...	...	...	6.2	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.8
Q4	...	...	...	-3.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	3.3
2017								
Q1	...	...	...	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.0	-0.5
Q2	...	...	...	-2.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	-3.1
Q3	...	...	...	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	2.5
Q4	...	...	...	-3.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	3.5
2018								
Q1	...	...	...	3.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	-1.2
Q2	...	...	...	-2.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	-3.3
Q3	...	...	...	4.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0
Q4	...	...	...	2.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	3.4
2019								
Q1	...	...	...	-2.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	-1.1
Q2	...	...	...	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	-3.1
Q3	...	...	...	4.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.7
Q4	...	...	...	-5.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9
2020								
Q1	...	...	...	-1.5	-1.3	-0.3	-1.5	-1.3
Q2	...	...	...	-6.8	-8.9	-6.8	-10.3	-11.3
Q3	...	...	...	-1.8	7.5	3.4	13.9	7.1
Q4	...	...	...	2.3	1.1	3.2	-0.3	5.7
2021								
Q1	...	...	...	-0.5	1.5	1.9	1.3	-2.2
Q2	...	...	...	-1.8	1.6	0.8	2.5	-3.1
Q3 5/	...	...	...	-0.5	0.6	-1.9	-3.6	1.0
Q4	...	...	...	...	1.7	3.4	3.0	4.9

Source: Tonga (Statistics Department and National Reserve Bank of Tonga), Fiji (Fiji Island Bureau of Statistics and Reserve Bank of Fiji), Solomon Islands (Central Bank of Solomon Island), Samoa (Samoa Bureau of Statistics & Central Bank of Samoa), United States (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Australia (Reserve Bank of Australia), New Zealand (Reserve Bank of New Zealand) and Japan (Cabinet Office).  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

## Notes to Statistical Tables

Financial years end in June.

### Tables A1 - C2, Pages S1 - S18

Monetary data are adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

#### Table A1 - Pages S1 - S2

1. Comprises consolidated balance sheet of the NRBT and the commercial banks.
2. This includes the holdings of the Reserve Bank and the commercial banks.
3. Non-Financial Public Enterprises.
4. Non-monetary financial institutions (NMFI) are those which do not combine the taking of deposits with the extension of credit.

#### Table A2 - Pages S3 - S4

1. Comprises the consolidated balance sheet of the NRBT, commercial banks and the NMFI.
2. Non-Financial Public Enterprises.
3. These data may differ slightly from the comparable data shown on page S2 because of savings deposit holdings of the NMFI in the two Niuaus.
4. Comprises bills and promissory notes issued by financial sector and held outside that sector.
5. Represents borrowing by Government from foreign sources for onlending to NMFI.

#### Table A3 - Page S5

1. Includes pre-decimal issues.
2. Non-Financial Public Enterprises.
3. Non-Monetary Financial Institutions.

#### Table B1 - Pages S8

1. In March 1993, NRBT introduced a Required Reserve deposit for commercial banks.
2. In April 1993, NRBT replaced Term Deposits of commercial banks with NRBT Notes.

#### Table B2 - Pages S9 - S10

1. Small differences arises between total loans in this table and those shown in Table B6, as this includes equity participation.

#### Table B3 - Pages S11 - S12

1. These data is subject to revision based on bank's audited accounts.
2. Borrowing by NMFI and Government from foreign sources. Some exchange risk is assumed by Government.
3. Represents borrowing by NMFI from Government and from foreign sources for on lending to NMFI. Exchange risk is carried by Government.

#### Table B5 - Page S14

1. Data exclude deposits held by the Government.

#### Table B6 - Page S15

1. Includes lending to the manufacturing, transport and communications, commerce and trade, consutration, and services sectors.
2. Includes private individuals and nonprofit bodies.

#### Table B7 - Page S16

1. Includes lending to the manufacturing, transport and communications, commerce and trade, construction, and services sectors.
2. Includes private individuals and nonprofit bodies.

**Table C1 – Pages S17**

1. The series depicted in this table changed in the March 2013 issue of the Quarterly Bulletin, to take fuller advantage of improvements to bank reporting requirements.
2. This reflects the interest rates paid for 3 to 60 month term deposits, weighted according to the amounts in these categories.
3. Annual data was revised to rates at end of period.
4. Slight revisions to data since last issue are incorporated in this current Quarterly Bulletin.

**Table C2 - Page S18**

1. The series depicted in this table changed in the March 2013 issue of the Quarterly Bulletin, to take fuller advantage of improvements to bank reporting requirements.
2. The methodology for calculating these series was updated in August 2014, resulting in revisions to the full history of data.
3. Banks began reporting their interest rates to the NRBT using new reporting forms from January 2012.
4. Slight revisions to data since last issue are incorporated in this current Quarterly Bulletin.

**Table C3 - Page S19**

1. Short Term: Three months Treasury Bills except for Japan, Private Bill Rate.
2. Government Bonds: Ten year Government Bonds
3. Revisions were made to the data for Australia and the United States of America.

**Table D1 - Page S20**

1. End-period, minimum retail price per litre of petrol sold by major distributors in Nuku'alofa, including consumption tax.
2. End-period, most common (level 2) rate group including any surcharges.
3. Latest data received is August 2021 data

**Table D2 - Page S21**

1. Before the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2009, the data cover agricultural products sold in the Talamahu Market. After that time the data also capture the values of agricultural products sold in the 'Utukalongalu (Vava'u) and Roadside Markets. The quality of these data, particularly in earlier periods, should be used with care. In addition, it is likely that this market is covering a declining share of the total trade in these products, longer-term trends should be interpreted with care.
2. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams and sweet potatoes.

**Table D3 - Page S22**

1. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes.

**Table D4 - Page 23**

1. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes.

**Table D5 - Page 24**

1. CPI as published by the Statistics Department was rebased in September 2018. The base period of September 2018 = 100.

**Table E1 - Page 25**

- f. - These are NRBT Forecast data based on Government of Tonga Budget Statement 2021/22 and the latest debt repayment schedule.

**Table E2 - Page S25**

1. Comprises Tungi Colonade Ltd, OG Sanft Building, MF Taumoepeau Building, City Assets Ltd, Seastar Fishing Co.Ltd, Royco Amalgamated Co.Ltd, Tongatapu Market Authority Ltd, Tonga Assets Managers & Associates, Agriculture Managed Funds loans, Fisheries Funds loans and Ports Authority Tonga Ltd.
- f. - These are NRBT Forecast data based on Government of Tonga Budget Statement 2021/22, and the Government Development Loans.



**Table F1 - Page S26**

This table had been revised to reflect update of trade data, particularly the months of import cover.

1. Prior to the establishment of the NRBT, these assets were held by the Commissioners of Currency, the Commissioners of Coinage, Treasury and the BoT. This includes only the holdings of the Reserve Bank.
2. Imports, cif. in the year to date concerned. Revisions based on latest trade data issued by Statistics Department and also the receipt of the import data from Ministry of Revenue & Customs. The methodology used for this calculation has changed to include both imports of goods and services.

**Table F2 - Page S27**

1. Revisions were made on OET data for the previous quarters.

**Table F3 - Page S28**

1. Comprising fish and other marine products.
2. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes.
3. Includes kava exports.
4. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department.

**Table F4 - Page S29**

1. Comprising fish and other marine products.
2. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes. Given the non-homogenous nature of the group, movements in unit values should be assessed with caution.
3. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department.

**Table F5 - Page S30**

1. Including Hawaii and American Samoa.
2. Including Hong Kong and other Asian countries.
3. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department
4. Data for Fiji was revised for 2020.

**Table F6 - Page S31**

1. Data should be used with caution on account of difficulty separating travel receipts from private remittances.
2. "Total" comprises all visitors arriving by air and all yacht arrivals. The by-citizenship information assumes that all arrivals recorded as non-Tongans are visitors. "From others" is a balancing item.
3. The Statistics Department compiled the 2018 arrival and departure reports on an annual basis, hence the breakdown by country of residence is not available on a monthly or quarterly basis.
4. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F7 - Page S32**

1. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F8 - Page S33**

1. Imports under aid or grants.
2. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F9 - Page S34**

1. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F10 - Page S35**

Given the non-homogenous nature of some of these categories, movements in unit values should be assessed with extreme caution.

1. In 2001, Tonga moved away from using the Standard International Trade Classification of imported goods to using the Harmonised System. From that time the volume data includes bicycle, engine parts and spare parts for vehicles.
2. Revisions were made to Q1, 2019 data.
3. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F11 - Page S36**

1. Including Hawaii and American Samoa. Revisions were made to the 2019/20 data for country classification.
2. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department
3. Revisions were made to the 2019/20 data for country classifications.

**Table F12 - Page S37**

1. The data on vanilla has been discontinued and is replaced by Sawnwood commencing Q2, 2020.
2. Revisions were made to the data.

**Table F13 & F14 - Page S38 & S39**

1. The calculation of the bilateral exchange rates is based on the average of the mid-points published by the commercial banks for the concerned period.
2. The "euro" became the official currency for 11 European countries: Germany; France; Belgium; Spain; Ireland; Italy; Luxemburg; the Netherlands; Austria; Portugal and Finland.

**Table F15 - Page S40**

Note: The real bilateral exchange rate indices measure the combined effects of inflation differences and exchange rate changes between Tonga and the reported country, to gauge changes in the relative competitiveness of producers in both countries. Increases in the indices correspond to deterioration in the relative competitiveness of Tonga's producers. The real effective exchange rate averages the real bilateral rates for Tonga's major trading partners, as measured by the sum of imports and exports. The nominal effective exchange rate simply averages the movement of the pa'anga against the currencies of Tonga's major trading partners. The methodology for calculating these rates, including the full history of data, was updated in March 2015.

1. Data revisions were made for the Real Bilateral U.S rate and the Real Effective Exchange rate published in Q1 2020. There were also slight revisions in data for Q2 2020 particularly the Real Bilateral Australian, Real Bilateral Japanese, Real Bilateral Fiji and Real Effective Exchange Rate.

**Table G1 - Page S41**

1. Quarterly series are seasonally adjusted and revised according to revision made by individual central banks and statistical departments
2. Data revisions were made for the Australia, NZ, and Japan by respective authorities.
3. Data 2020/21 for Tonga, Fiji, Samoa, and Solomon Islands are forecasts.
4. Calendar year, i.e. 2003/04 is for 2004.



